2022 Seattle Public Safety Survey Results

SEATTLE - CITYWIDE

Summary results of top public safety concerns, most prominent themes, and community perceptions from the 2022 Seattle Public Safety Survey for the City of Seattle and Seattle Police Department's Five Precincts and Micro-Communities

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Top Public Safety Concerns

The top public safety concerns for the City of Seattle and Seattle Police Department's five precincts and micro-communities are reported based on quantitative results from the Seattle Public Safety Survey in response to the question "What, if any, are current public safety and security concerns in the neighborhood where you live and/or work? Select all that apply."

Most Prominent Themes

The most prominent themes for the City of Seattle and Seattle Police Department's five precincts and micro-communities were identified from narrative comments in survey responses to questions "Do you have any additional thoughts on public safety and security issues in Seattle, generally, or your neighborhood, specifically, that you would like to share?" and "Do you have any thoughts on the Micro-Community Policing Plan Initiative that you would like to share?"

Measures of Community Perceptions of Public Safety

The survey included question sets that make up distinct scales that measure community perceptions of police, neighborhood features, and crime as related to public safety. Results are reported for question sets measuring Police Legitimacy, Collective Efficacy-Informal Social Control, Collective Efficacy-Social Cohesion, Fear of Crime, and Social Disorganization.

Top Public Safety Concerns and Prominent Themes for Seattle Citywide

TOP PUBLIC SAFETY CONCERNS

1- Property Crime

2- Police Capacity

3- Homelessness

4- Traffic Safety

5- Community Capacity & Public Safety

MOST PROMINENT THEMES

1- Public Order Crime

2- Property Crime

3- Traffic Safety

4- Fear of Crime

5- Violent Crime

Introduction and Overview

Seattle Police Department's Micro-Community Policing Plans

The SPD Micro-Community Policing Plans (MCPP) The Seattle Police Department's Micro-Community Policing Plans were implemented in January 2015. The SPD MCPP is based on the notion that public safety can be enhanced, and crime reduced through collaborative police-community attention to distinctive needs of Seattle neighborhoods with focused crime control, crime prevention and quality of life strategies on neighborhood-specific priorities. The SPD MCPP recognizes that no two Seattle neighborhoods are the alike and that resident perceptions of crime and public safety at the micro-community level matter. The MCPPs take a three-prong approach to bring together community engagement, crime data, and police services. MCPPs are tailored to meet the individual needs of each micro-community with a unique approach owned by the community. When used in conjunction with crime data, information gathered through community engagement to develop the MCPPs that take into account resident perceptions at the micro-community level provide a much more accurate picture of the reality of crime and public safety than does official crime data alone. This utilization of resident feedback and community perception of crime and public safety used in conjunction with official crime data to understand and address the reality of crime in communities makes the MCPP strategy unique and unprecedented. A central component of the MCPP is the annual Seattle Public Safety Survey that was first administered in October-November 2015 and has been conducted annually since. The Seattle Public Safety Survey is independently conducted by a research team from Seattle University Department of Criminal Justice including Dr. Jacqueline Helfgott (Principal Investigator), and graduate and undergraduate student research assistant/analysts who work in each of the SPD precincts – Ashley Dobbs (East and West Precincts), Katie Kepler (North Precinct), and Brandon Bledsoe (South and Southwest Precinct).

The 2022 Seattle Public Safety Survey

The Seattle Public Safety survey is a non-probability survey designed as part of the SPD MCPP evaluation to collect data from residents at city, precinct, and micro-community levels regarding public safety issues, perceptions of police and neighborhood features, and crime as related to public safety, fear of crime, crime victimization. The purpose of the survey is to collect data regarding what matters to residents regarding public safety, neighborhoods and communities, and the police to better understand the priorities of residents in conjunction with official crime statistics collected by SPD and other avenues used by SPD to identify community-level public safety concerns. The 2022 survey was administered online and on paper from October 15, 2022 - November 30, 2022. The survey was available in 11 languages -- Amharic, Arabic, Chinese, English, Korean, Oromo, Somali, Spanish, Tagalog, Tigrinya, and Vietnamese and administered through multiple channels including Nextdoor.com, Seattle Police Department, Seattle city council's Office, Seattle University, Community Groups, Flyer and business card distribution, tablet administration at community centers, libraries, and public areas with attempt to target underrepresented communities.

How the Seattle Public Safety Survey Results Inform the Seattle Police Micro-Community Policing Plans

The Seattle Public Safety Survey results offer SPD comprehensive data reflecting the views of residents at city, precinct, and micro-community levels to inform the SPD MCPP priorities and strategies. The specific goal of the survey is to collect data that captures citywide resident concerns about public safety, police, and neighborhoods to inform the SPD MCPPs. The survey findings supplement official crime statistics and traditional precinct-level methods of identifying community concerns (e.g., police-community meetings, ad-hoc precinct surveys) to ensure that the MCPP priorities and strategies are closely aligned with the public safety concerns of all residents within the city, precincts, and micro-communities.

Description of Indices and Scales included in the Seattle Public Safety Survey

Indices of Top Concerns and Prominent Themes

For the 2022 results, the top public safety concerns and the themes identified within respondents' comments are presented as both individual items and as those items aggregated into indices. This allows communities and law enforcement to engage in discussions about broader issues (e.g., property crime) as well as the items that may be one component of that broader issue (e.g., car prowls). At the citywide, precinct, and MCPP levels, the top indices are reported both as public safety concern indices and theme indices. The 9 public safety concern indices were conceptually identified from 72 items and are comprised of anywhere between 5 to 13 items. The 17 theme indices were conceptually identified from 49 items and are comprised of anywhere between 1 to 8 items. All public safety concerns and theme results for indices and items are reported in this report's appendices for Seattle, the five precincts, and all MCPPs. This provides transparency specific to how concerns and themes rank across and within varying geographies, as well as the number of respondents connected to those geographies. This more complex presentation of results in the 20221 report required changes to the format of the presentation of results as compared to reports in prior years (2015-2020)-i.e., the inclusion of theme indices and sub-items as well as changes to the label of the top concerns item "Lack of Police Capacity" to "Police Capacity" for the purpose of simplicity and consistency across the top concerns and themes.

To construct the public safety concern indices, the number of items in an index that a respondent identified as a public safety concern were summed and then divided by the total number of items used to create that index. This proportion represented the average number of items a respondent identified within an index. To determine which public safety concerns were most important to Seattle, a precinct, or an MCPP, the individual respondent proportions were then averaged within the varying locations in which they lived and/or worked. Indices and items with higher proportions or percentages, relative to other indices and items, are of greater concern to the survey respondents and their communities.

To construct the theme indices, the number of items in an index that were identified as themes within a respondent's comments were summed and then divided by the total number of items used to create that index. This proportion represented the average number of themes identified within a respondent's comments for an index. Respondents were not required to comment. However, the majority of respondents did provide additional thoughts on public safety and security in Seattle. To determine which themes were most important to Seattle, a precinct, or an MCPP, the individual respondent proportions were then averaged within the varying locations in which they lived and/or worked. Averages were determined using the number of respondents who commented within a

specific geography, not the number of total respondents for that geography. Theme indices and items with higher proportions or percentages, relative to other indices and items, were more frequently mentioned in respondents' comments.

Measures of Community Perceptions of Public Safety

The 2022 Seattle Public Safety Survey included question sets that make up distinct scales that measure community perceptions of police, neighborhood features, and crime as related to public safety based on prior research on aspects of communities that impact resident perceptions of public safety. This document is a supplement to the Precinct Reports on the 2022 Seattle Public Safety Survey findings describing the scales and associated questions included in the survey to measure community perceptions of public safety. The scales included in the survey focus on seven areas of interest: **Police Legitimacy, Collective Efficacy-Informal Social Control, Collective Efficacy-Social Cohesion, Social Disorganization, and Fear of Crime.**

How Scale Data Can Be Used to Improve Public Safety

The scale data can be used in conjunction with the top concerns and prominent themes to better understand the nature of communities and micro-communities and their unique public safety issues. Concerns of residents within any given micro-community may differ in terms of perceptions of public safety with respect to police legitimacy, informal social control, social cohesion, fear of crime, and social disorganization, perceptions of the SPD Micro-Community Policing Plans, and knowledge of the SPD Micro-Community Policing Plans. The survey findings on the scales can be used in conjunction with the top concerns and prominent themes at the community and micro-community levels to inform and guide law enforcement in developing priorities and to guide strategies in response to distinct community concerns providing a snapshot of the nature of the precinct as a whole and the individual micro-communities regarding resident views of aspects of communities related to public safety. Ideally, a healthy community with positive police-community relations will have positive perception and high knowledge of the SPD MCPP, high police legitimacy, high informal social control, high social cohesion, low social disorganization, and low fear of crime. Survey findings can assist communities to target areas of improvement with respect to areas that stray from the ideal and negatively impact public safety.

Law Enforcement Trust & Legitimacy.

Police legitimacy is an important concept relevant to public safety as it has been consistently found that law enforcement relies on police legitimacy for individuals to cooperate/comply with and support their departments. Gau (2014) defines police legitimacy as "an acceptance of the rules, laws, and precepts that define the police role in society, and a willingness to grant deference to police as a consequence of the belief that they are the authorized representatives who dutifully carry out the rules and laws that make society function smoothly" (p. 189). Police legitimacy is an important concept to public safety as it has been consistently found that law enforcement relies on police legitimacy for individuals to cooperate/comply with and support their departments (Gau, 2014; Reisig et al., 2007; Tyler, 2006; Tankebe, 2013). The questions in the Seattle Public Safety survey build on scales developed by Sunshine and Tyler (2003) as well as other research (Gau, 2014 and Reisig et al., 2007, Tyler, 2006; and Tankebe, 2013). In addition, research shows that procedural justice presents an important indicator of levels of police legitimacy within a community and thus questions related to procedural justice were included in the survey (Gau, 2014; Reisig et al., 2007). Resident's perception of procedural justice can be informed by sources that go beyond ones' personal experience, including experiences of friends/family, as well as the presentation of police actions in the media (Gau, 2014). The concept is operationalized by asking respondents to what extent they agree with certain statements when thinking about law enforcement and how they are treated. Finally, there questions were included related to trust and residents' perceived obligation to obey law enforcement officers. While the concept of trust is defined as "people's beliefs that legal authorities are fair, are honest, and uphold people's rights" (Tyler & Huo, 2002, p. 78-79), perceived obligation to obey is defined as the extent to which people feel "they should comply with directives from police officers … irrespective of their personal feelings" (Tyler, 2006, p. 45). In the effort to assess residents' trust and the obligation to obey, a series of questions that ask about how much respondents agree that SPD officers are honest and protect the rights of the residents, as well as whether residents should obey orders and accept decisions made by law enforcement. In the 2017 version of the survey, two additional questions were added in light of the national discourse around police-community engagement soliciting responses to a question regarding personal interactions with a Seattle police officer in the past year as well as a question asking about views of police at the local and national levels. In the 2018 version, we added a public safety concern regarding hypodermic needles.

The Seattle Public Safety Survey questions build from scales developed by other research showing that procedural justice presents an important indicator of levels of police legitimacy within a community. The concept is operationalized by asking respondents to what extent they agree with certain statements when thinking about your law enforcement agency and how they are treated. Finally, there are also questions related to trust and residents' perceived obligation to obey law enforcement officers. Questions in the Seattle Public Safety Survey that measure police legitimacy scale include:

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being strongly disagree and 100 being strongly agree, to what extent do you agree with the following when thinking about the Seattle Police Department and its officers?

_____ Seattle police officers protect people's basic rights in the neighborhood.
_____ Seattle police officers are honest.
_____ Seattle police officers do their jobs well.
_____ Seattle police officers can be trusted to do the right thing for my neighborhood.
_____ I am proud of Seattle police officers.

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being strongly disagree and 100 being strongly agree, to what extent do you agree with the following when thinking about the Seattle Police Department and its officers?

_____ I have confidence in Seattle police officers.
_____ When a Seattle police officer issues an order, you should do what they say, even if you disagree with it.
_____ You should accept Seattle police officers' decisions even if you think they're wrong.
_____ People should do what Seattle police officers say, even when they do not like the way the police treat them.
_____ Seattle police officers treat people with respect and dignity.

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being strongly disagree and 100 being strongly agree, to what extent do you agree with the following when thinking about the Seattle Police Department and its officers?

_____ Seattle police officers treat people fairly.
_____ Seattle police officers take time to listen to people.
_____ Seattle police officers respect citizen's rights.
_____ Seattle police officers treat everyone equally.
_____ Seattle police officers make decisions based on facts and law, not personal opinions.

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being strongly disagree and 100 being strongly agree, to what extent do you agree with the following when thinking about the Seattle Police Department and its officers?

_____ Seattle police officers explain their decisions to people.
_____ Seattle police officers make decisions to handle problems fairly.
_____ Seattle police officers listen to all of the citizens involved before deciding what to do.

Collective Efficacy: Informal Social Control & Social Cohesion.

Collective efficacy has been defined as the connection between mutual trust and willingness to intervene for the common good. The concept is most often conceptualized as a combination of informal social control and social cohesion. Collective efficacy is "the linkage of mutual trust and the willingness to intervene for the common good that defines the neighborhood context of collective efficacy" (Sampson, Raudenbush, & Earls, 1997, p. 919). The concept is most often conceptualized as a combination of informal social control and social cohesion. Both scales, informal social control and social cohesion, are built on the work of Uchida, et al. (2014), which represents a modified version of a scale developed by Sampson, Raudenbush, & Earl (1997) and Sampson & Raudenbush (1999).

To assess resident's willingness to react to crime and deviancy, participants were asked to indicate how likely it is that one of their neighbors would do something about specific incidences, such as break-ins, parking infractions, suspicious people hanging around, loud arguments on the street, underage drinking, juvenile spray-painting graffiti, someone being beaten/threatened in front of their house, disrespectful behavior by juveniles, juveniles skipping school, loud music/noise on their block, gun shots fired, and drug selling.

Social cohesion was assessed by asking participants to indicate to what extent they agree with specific statements about their community/neighborhood (e.g. "this neighborhood is a good area to raise children" or "people that live in my neighborhood are generally friendly").

Questions included in the survey designed to measure the construct of informal social control through resident willingness to react to a range of crime and deviancy events include:

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being very unlikely and 100 being very likely, how likely is it that someone in the neighborhood where you live and/or work would intervene if they would witness one of the following?

- Someone is trying to break into a house/business.
- Someone is illegally parking in the street.
- Suspicious people are hanging around the neighborhood.
- People are having a loud argument in the street.
- A group of underage kids is drinking alcohol.
- Some children are spray-painting graffiti on a local building.

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being very unlikely and 100 being very likely, how likely is it that someone in the neighborhood where you live and/or work would intervene if they would witness one of the following?

- There is a fight in front of your house/work and someone is being beaten or threatened.
- A child is showing disrespect to an adult.
- A group of neighborhood children is skipping school and hanging out on a street corner.
- Someone on your block is playing loud music.
- Someone on your block is firing a gun.
- Drugs are being sold.

Social cohesion, the second component of collective efficacy, is assessed in the survey by asking participants to indicate to what extent they agree with specific statements about their community/ neighborhood:

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being strongly disagree and 100 being strongly agree, to what extent do you agree with the following about the neighborhood where you live and/or work?

- The neighborhood is a good area to raise children.
- People in the neighborhood are generally friendly.
- I am happy I live/work in the neighborhood.
- People in the neighborhood take care of each other.
- People in the neighborhood can be trusted.
- People in the neighborhood are willing to help each other.

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being strongly disagree and 100 being strongly agree, to what extent do you agree with the following about the neighborhood where you live and/or work?

- The neighborhood is close-knit.
- People in the neighborhood generally don't get along with each other.
- People in the neighborhood do not share the same values.
- I regularly stop and talk with people in the neighborhood.
- I know the names of people in the neighborhood.

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being strongly disagree and 100 being strongly agree, to what extent do you agree with the following about the neighborhood where you live and/or work?

- I share responsibility for the quality of life and safety in the neighborhood
- In the last year, I have been active in helping to improve the quality of life and safety in the neighborhood.

Fear of Crime.

Fear of crime is central to the concept of public safety, due to the argument that fear of crime can have a negative impact not only on the individual but also on communities. Fear of crime can influence residents' behaviors and movements, economics, and social life and can be seen as a "key quality of life" issue (Cordner 2010). It is also important to understand that the effects of fear of crime can outweigh the effects of actual crime on individuals and communities (Warr, 2000). The items utilized in the survey mirror the fear of crime scale developed by Gray, Jackson, & Farall (2008), which was built on the work of Farrall and Gadd (2004). In order to get a better understanding of resident's level of fear of crime participants are asked how worried they have been in the last year about specific crimes in their neighborhood.

In the 2015 Seattle Public Safety Survey, Fear of Crime was measured without separating in terms of fear of crime during the day and night. In the 2017 survey, two identical questions were included with the distinction of fear of crime during the nighttime and daytime. Table 4 shows question items included to measure fear of crime:

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being never and 100 being all the time, how often have you worried about the following in the neighborhood where you live and/or work *during the daytime*?

- Somebody breaking into your home/work and stealing or damaging things?
- Somebody stealing your vehicle, things from or off it, or damaging it?
- Somebody stealing from you in a public space?
- You or somebody you know being sexually assaulted?
- You or somebody you know being physically attacked?

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being never and 100 being all the time, how often have you worried about the following in the neighborhood where you live and/or work *during the nighttime?*

- Somebody breaking into your home/work and stealing or damaging things?
- Somebody stealing your vehicle, things from or off it, or damaging it?
- Somebody stealing from you in a public space?
- You or somebody you know being sexually assaulted?
- You or somebody you know being physically attacked?

Social Disorganization.

To gain a better understanding about the social stability and order of the community the concept of social disorganization, which is argued to be capable in predicting crime, was included in the survey. The classical measures of social disorganization (e.g., residents' socioeconomic status and ethnic heterogeneity) can be assessed through demographic questions (Shaw & McKay, 1942; Sampson & Groves, 1989). These measures can be augmented with questions regarding the perceived level of social disorder and the perceived level of physical disorder, which are also included to assess to what degree certain signs of disorder are a matter of concern to your community (Weisburd et al., 2012; Steenbeek & Hipp, 2011). Questions included in the survey to measure social disorganization include:

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being never and 100 being all the time, how often are the following a problem in the neighborhood where you live and/or work?

_____ Fights on the street/threatening behavior
_____ People loitering or being disorderly
_____ Public alcohol/drug consumption
_____ Public urination or defecation
_____ Panhandling
_____ Vandalism

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being never and 100 being all the time, how often are the following a problem in the neighborhood where you live and/or work?

_____ Noise late at night/early in the morning
_____ Gambling in the street
_____ Drug sales
_____ Illegal sex work
_____ People being bothered on the street
_____ Buildings with broken windows

On a scale from 0 to 100, with 0 being never and 100 being all the time, how often are the following a problem in the neighborhood where you live and/or work?

_____ Buildings with graffiti
_____ Abandoned or boarded up buildings
_____ Areas with litter
_____ Dog feces on the street or sidewalk
_____ Street or sidewalks in need of repair

Seattle - Citywide Survey Results

Seattle Citywide Survey Results Overview

Results are presented from 10,331 completed survey responses from community members who indicated they live and/or work in the City of Seattle. Compared to Seattle demographics, survey respondents were disproportionately more likely to be non-minority and female. Quantitative responses were weighted based on gender and race/ethnicity to better represent the Seattle population. Of the total 10,331 citywide responses (Unweighted *N*=9,758), 3,696 of respondents offered narrative comments. Narrative comments were analyzed for themes and 51 distinct themes were identified.

Seattle Public Safety Survey
CITYWIDE Demographics - 2022

Variable	Responses	2022 Unweighted		2022 Weighted	
		% Valid	N	% Valid	N
Connection	Live	22.4	2183	20.7	2137
	Work	11.3	1100	11.7	1209
	Live/Work	66.4	6475	67.6	6985
Age	< 20	1.0	95	1.1	112
	20-29	12.2	1194	13.6	1404
	30-39	27.2	2651	29.9	3094
	40-49	20.6	2008	22.6	2338
	50-59	16.7	1630	14.3	1476
	60-69	13.5	1317	11.3	1173
	70-79	7.7	748	6.2	635
	80-89	1.1	109	0.9	91
	> 90	0.1	7	0.1	7
Race*	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	2.8	269	3.7	380
	Asian	11.1	1088	14.9	1539
	Black/ African American	4.4	430	5.9	608
	Pacific Islander	1.3	131	1.8	185
	White	79.4	7751	72.9	7533
Ethnicity	Hispanic	7.2	701	9.6	988
Gender*	Female	50.6	4936	47.4	4896
	Male	45.1	4398	48.1	4967
	Transgender	1.7	169	1.8	183
	Other	1.4	134	1.5	152
Marital Status	Divorced	4.5	434	3.9	399
	Married/ Domestic Partnership	58.0	5631	57.1	5877
	Single	35.7	3463	37.3	3838
	Widowed	1.4	132	1.1	114
Education	No High School Diploma	0.4	41	0.5	51
	High School Diploma	3.2	309	3.4	355
	Some College	12.5	1221	12.6	1303
	Associate's Degree	6.8	665	6.9	712
	Bachelor's Degree	42.4	4124	42.7	4401
	Graduate Degree	34.7	3376	33.8	3484
Household Income	$0- $39,999	9.5	898	9.4	949
	$40,000- $79,999	18.7	1775	18.9	1904
	$80,000- $119,999	18.9	1796	18.9	1910
	$120,000- $159,999	15.2	1442	15.0	1508
	$160,000- $199,999	11.1	1053	11.1	1121
	$200,000 or higher	26.7	2534	26.7	2690

*Percentage totals are greater than 100% because respondents could select multiple categories.

72 Public Safety Concerns Grouped into 9 Indices

Selected by Respondents in Public Safety Concerns Section of Survey

Drugs & Alcohol

- Alcohol use in public
- Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia
- Drug houses
- Drug use in public
- Marijuana use in public
- Open air drug markets
- Public intoxication

Homelessness

- Aggressive panhandling
- Car/RV camping
- Homeless encampments (non-regulated)
- Squatting
- Transient Camps

Police Capacity

- Delayed police response to emergency calls
- Delayed police response to non-emergency calls
- Inadequate police staffing
- Lack of police follow-up
- Not enough police in the neighborhood

Community & Public Safety Capacity

- Delay in answering emergency calls
- Delay in answering non-emergency calls
- Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers
- Lack of crime prevention education
- Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness
- Lack of resources related to social services
- No block watch or safety related neighborhood group
- Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood

Property Crime

- Auto theft
- Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)
- Commercial burglary
- Non-residential property crime
- Property crime – general
- Property damage
- Residential burglary
- Theft
- Vandalism

Public Order Crime

- Disorderly Behavior
- Fireworks
- Graffiti
- Illegal sex work
- Illegal street vending
- Indecent exposure
- Public Order Crime – general
- Trespassing
- Youth intimidation or criminal activity

Quality of Life

- Civility issues - general
- Crowd Behavior
- Dogs off-leash
- Dogs on the Beach
- General community safety and quality of life issues
- Issues in the Parks
- Littering/dumping
- Loitering
- Noise levels
- Problem/nuisance properties
- Soliciting
- Sporting event issues (or other large events)
- Too many police in the neighborhood

Traffic Safety

- Bicycle safety
- Drag racing
- Parking issues
- Pedestrian safety
- Safety issues at bus stops
- Traffic safety
- Unsafe driving / Speeding

Violent Crime

- Assault
- Domestic violence
- Gang activity
- Gun violence
- Homicide
- Robbery
- Sexual assault
- Shots fired
- Violent crime – general

51 Themes Grouped into 17 Theme Indices

Identified in Seattle Public Safety Survey Narrative Comments

Behavioral Crisis

City Politics

- City Politics Decreasing Public Safety
- City Politicians not Adequately Addressing Homelessness
- Unsupportive of City Council

Drug Activity

- Drugs Are a Public Health Issue
- Drugs Are a Public Safety Issue
- Needles

Homelessness

- Bring Back Navigation Team
- Encampments Are Decreasing Public Safety
- Homelessness – General Concern
- Homelessness is a Public Health Issue
- Homelessness is a Public Safety Issue
- RV & Car Camping Decrease Public Safety

Lawlessness

- Crime is on the Rise
- Lawlessness general
- Moving out of Seattle Due to Crime / Public Safety

Police Capacity

- More Foot and Bicycle Police Needed
- More Police Community Outreach Needed
- More Police Needed
- Slow or No Police Response
- Unsupportive of Defunding Police
- Unsupportive of Abolishing Police

Police Legitimacy

- Concerns about Selective Enforcement / Racial Bias
- Concerns about Use of Force / Excessive Use of Force
- Lack of Police Accountability
- Lack of Police Professionalism
- Lack of Trust in Police, generally
- Lack of Trust in SPD, specifically
- Organizational Culture/Stability in
- Leadership
- Unsupportive of SPD

Traffic Safety

Violent Crime

Fear of Crime

Infrastructure/Neglect of the City

Police Reform

- Demilitarize Police
- Lack of Adequate Police Training
- Police Should live in Seattle
- Review of SPD's Crowd Management Practices Needed

Property Crime

Protests

Public Order Crime

Community & Public Safety Capacity

- Issues with 911 Dispatch
- Lack of Prosecution, Returning Offenders to Street
- More City Services / Resources Needed to Respond to Behavioral Crises
- More City Services / Resources Needed to Respond to Homelessness
- Police are Being Prevented from Doing Their Job
- Public Parks are Unsafe
- Public Spaces are Unsafe
- Supportive of Defunding Police

SPD Supportive

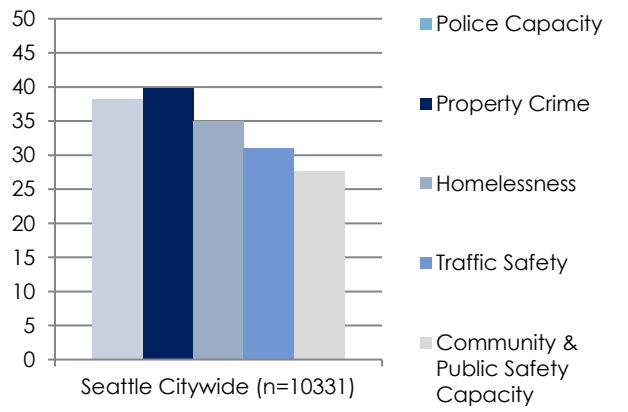
- SPD Doing a Great Job
- Supportive of SPD

Top Public Safety Concerns, Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of Public Safety -- Citywide, Precinct, Micro-Communities Findings

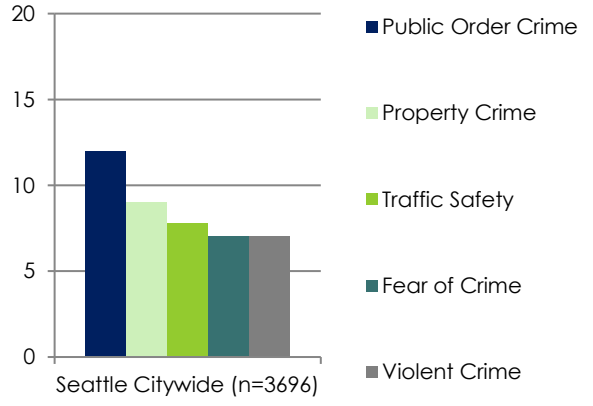
Top Public Safety Concerns, Most Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of public safety are presented for the city as a whole, for each of the five Seattle Police Precincts, and for Precinct Micro-Communities.

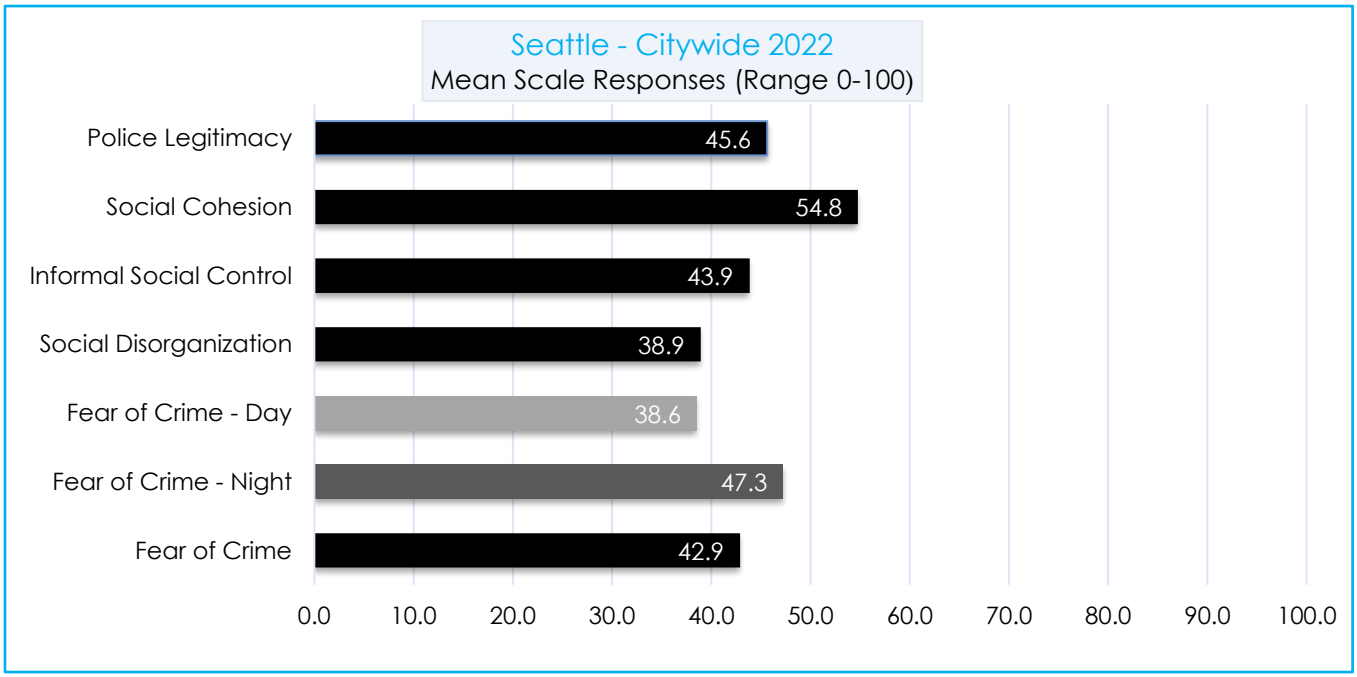
Seattle – Citywide (2022 *N*=10331)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Property Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Fear of Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Violent Crime

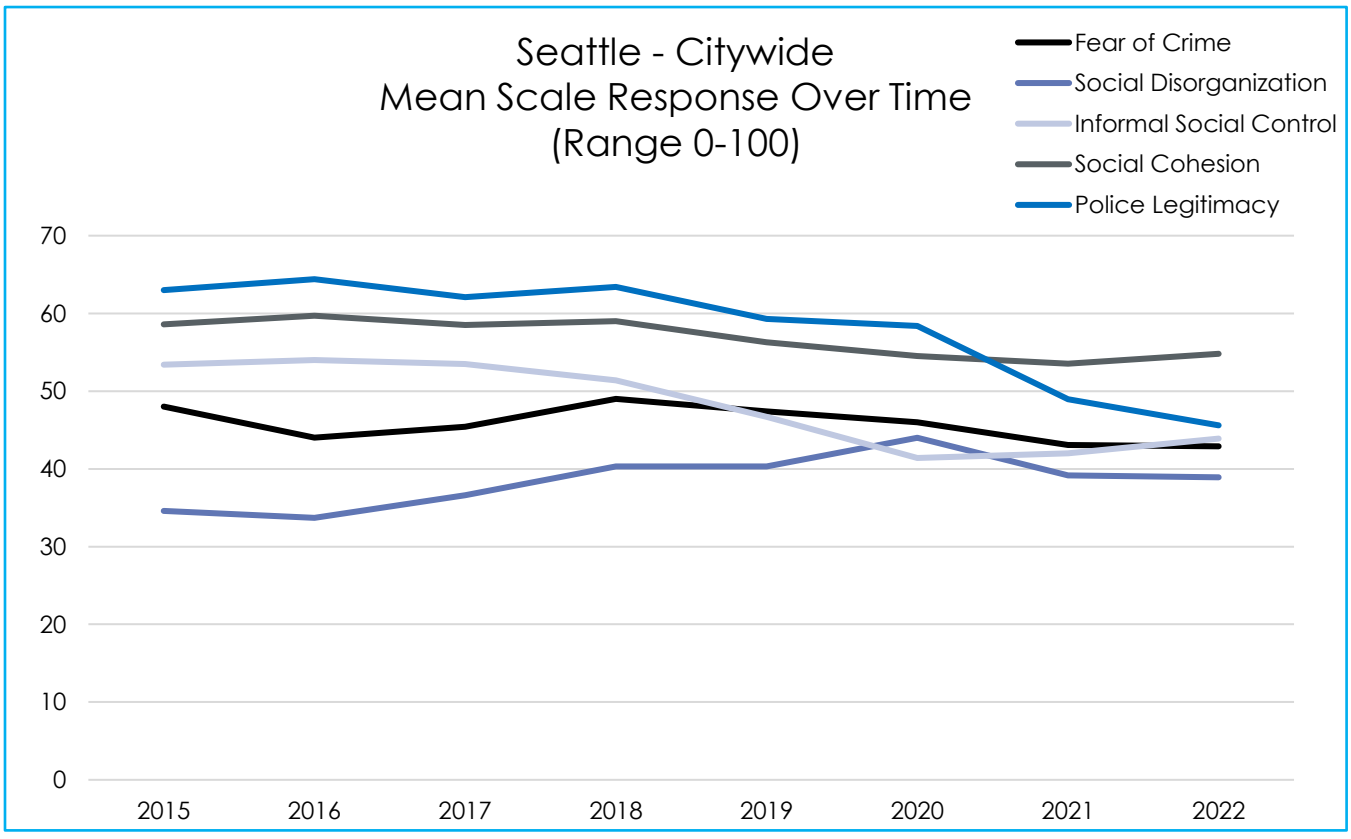
2022 Average Responses: Top Concerns in Survey Responses

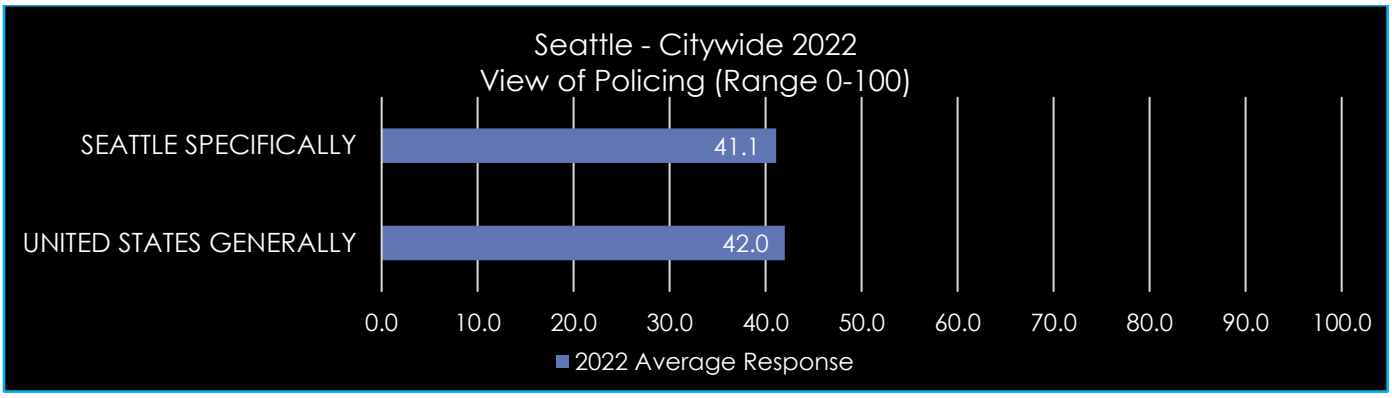


2022 Average Responses: Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments




Seattle - Citywide 2022
Mean Scale Responses (Range 0-100)
Police Legitimacy
45.6
Social Cohesion
54.8
Informal Social Control
43.9
Social Disorganization
38.9
Fear of Crime - Day
38.6
Fear of Crime - Night
47.3
Fear of Crime
42.9
0.0
10.0
20.0
30.0
40.0
50.0
60.0
70.0
80.0
90.0
100.0


Seattle - Citywide
Mean Scale Response Over Time
(Range 0-100)
Fear of Crime
Social Disorganization
Informal Social Control
Social Cohesion
Police Legitimacy
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022



Summary of Findings Citywide

The top public safety concerns are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. The most prominent themes residents in the city of Seattle commented on in their narrative responses are Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. This is the first time the theme Fear of Crime has appeared in the top five themes.

On the scales measuring aspects of micro-community public safety, citywide scale ratings show moderate Police Legitimacy (45.6), moderate Social Cohesion (54.8), low-moderate Informal Social Control (43.9), low-moderate Social Disorganization (38.9), and low-moderate Fear of Crime (Overall – 42.9, Day – 38.6, Night – 47.3).

Precinct Survey Results

East Precinct Survey Results Overview

Results for East Precinct as whole and the 9 East Precinct Micro-communities: Capitol Hill, Central Area/Squire Park, Eastlake-East, First Hill, Judkins Park/North Beacon Hill, Madison Park, Madrona/Leschi, Miller Park, Montlake/Portage Bay are presented from 2022. *N*=2162 completed survey responses from community members who indicated they live and/or work in the City of Seattle East Precinct. Of the total 2022 *N*=2162 East Precinct responses (Unweighted *N*=1995), 2022 *N*=735 respondents offered narrative comments.

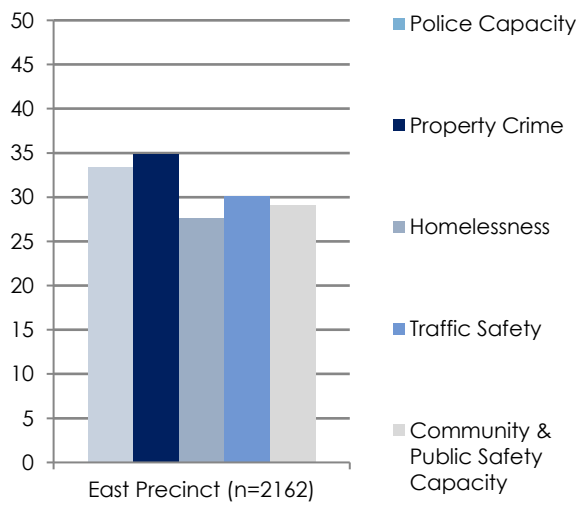
Seattle Public Safety Survey **EAST PRECINCT** Demographics - 2022					
Variable	**Responses**	**2022 Unweighted**		**2022 Weighted**	
		% Valid	***N***	**% Valid**	***N***
Connection	Live	19.2	383	17.4	377
	Work	7.5	149	7.8	168
	Live/Work	73.3	1463	74.8	1617
Age	< 20	1.4	28	1.5	33
	20-29	16.6	332	18	390
	30-39	31.2	623	33.4	772
	40-49	19.8	395	21.5	464
	50-59	13.6	272	11.6	251
	60-69	9.6	192	8.2	177
	70-79	6.3	126	4.8	104
	80-89	1.2	24	.9	19
	> 90	.2	3	.1	2
Race*	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	3.1	66	4.0	93
	Asian	9.5	202	12.2	287
	Black/ African American	5.6	118	7.1	167
	Other	5.8	123	7.4	173
	Native Hawaiian (Including Pacific Islander)	1.3	28	1.7	40
	White	74.7	1586	67.6	1588
Ethnicity	Hispanic	7.9	157	10.3	223
Gender*	Female	48.4	954	46	981
	Male	46.8	922	49.3	1051
	Transgender	3.2	63	3.1	67
	Other	1.6	32	1.6	35
Marital Status	Divorced	3.6	72	3.2	69
	Married/ Domestic Partnership	50.7	1007	48.7	1071
	Separated	.6	11	.6	12
	Single	44.3	881	45.8	987
	Widowed	.9	17	.7	15
Education	No High School Diploma	.6	11	.6	14
	High School Diploma	2.9	57	3.1	67
	Some College	11.6	231	11.6	250
	Associate's Degree	6.3	125	6.6	142
	Bachelor's Degree	42.1	839	42.4	915
	Graduate Degree	36.6	728	35.7	769
Household Income	$0- $39,999	10.0	195	9.9	209
	$40,000- $79,999	21.4	416	21.7	495
	$80,000- $119,999	19.5	380	19.9	421
	$120,000- $159,999	13.7	266	13.5	285
	$160,000- $199,999	9.2	179	9.1	192
	$200,000 or higher	26.2	510	25.9	547

Top Public Safety Concerns, Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of Public Safety for East Precinct and East Precinct Micro-Communities

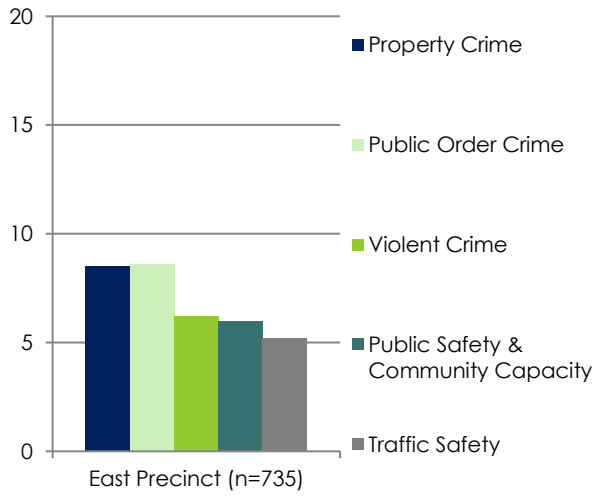
Top Public Safety Concerns, Most Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of public safety are presented for the East Precinct as a whole and for each East Precinct Micro-Community.

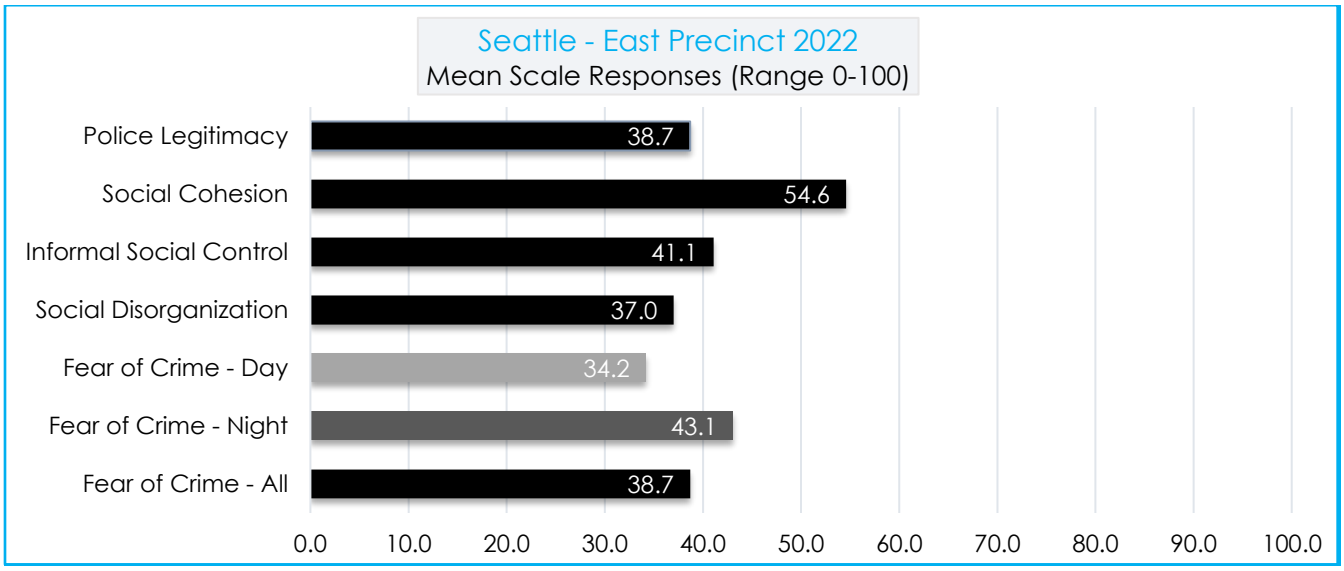
Seattle – East Precinct (2022 *N*=2162)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Property Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Community and Public Safety Capacity	4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
5 – Homelessness	5 – Traffic Safety

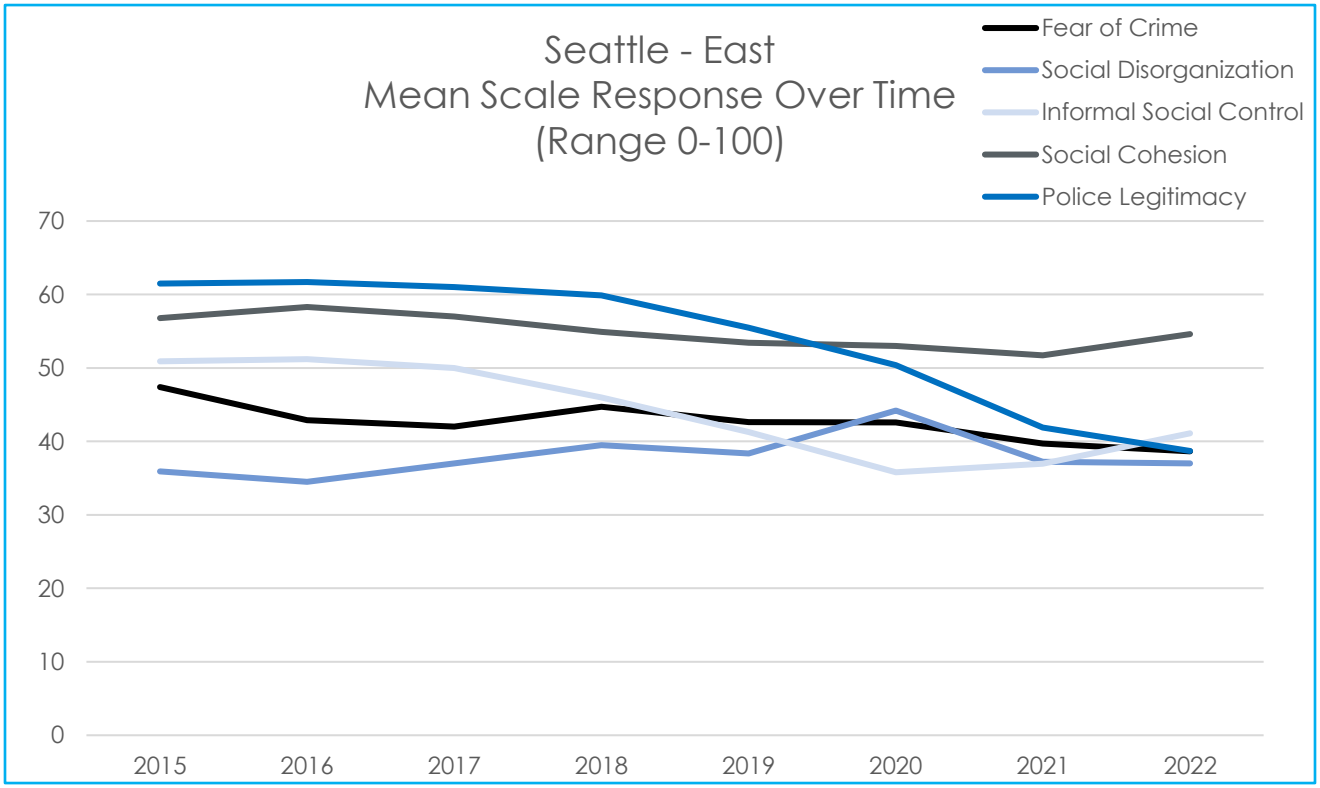
2022 Average Responses: Top Concerns in Survey Responses

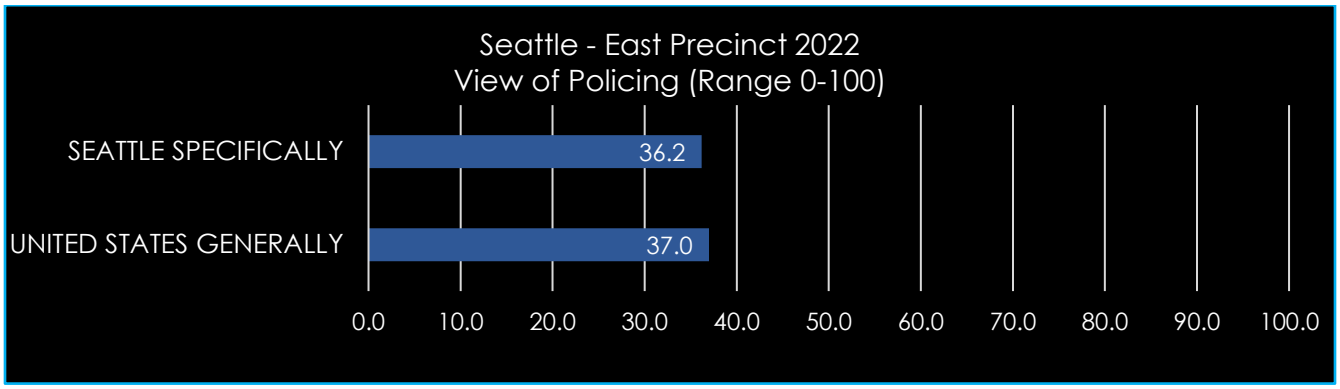


2022 Average Responses: Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments

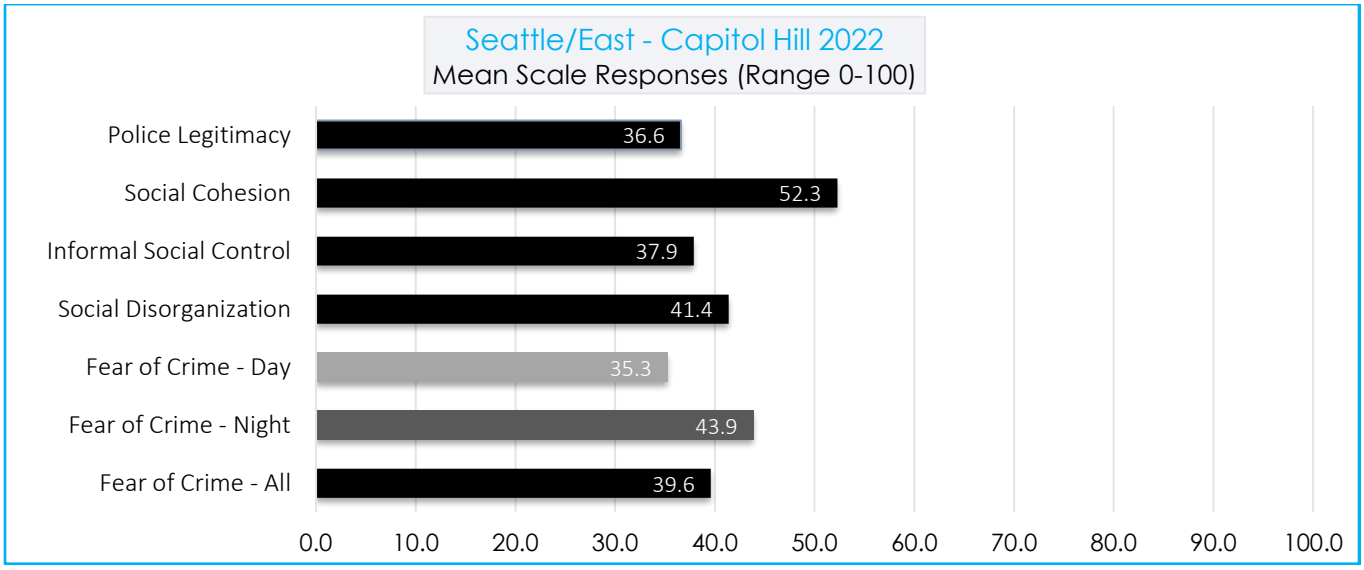



Seattle - East Precinct 2022
Mean Scale Responses (Range 0-100)
Police Legitimacy
38.7
Social Cohesion
54.6
Informal Social Control
41.1
Social Disorganization
37.0
Fear of Crime - Day
34.2
Fear of Crime - Night
43.1
Fear of Crime - All
38.7
0.0
10.0
20.0
30.0
40.0
50.0
60.0
70.0
80.0
90.0
100.0

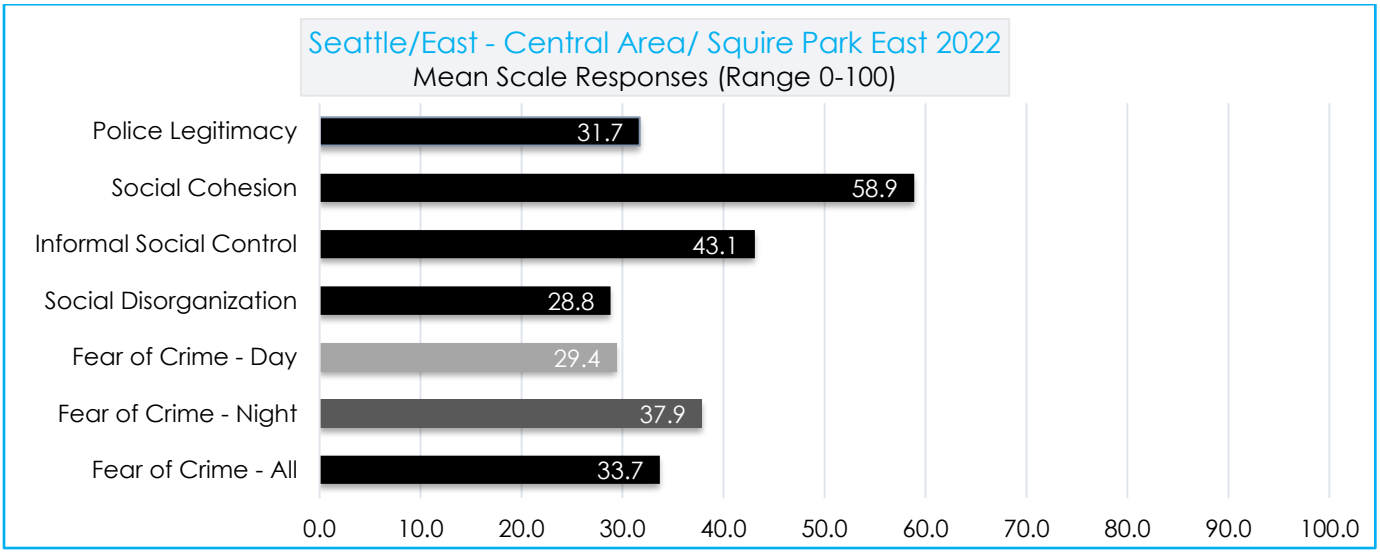

Seattle - East
Mean Scale Response Over Time
(Range 0-100)
Fear of Crime
Social Disorganization
Informal Social Control
Social Cohesion
Police Legitimacy
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022



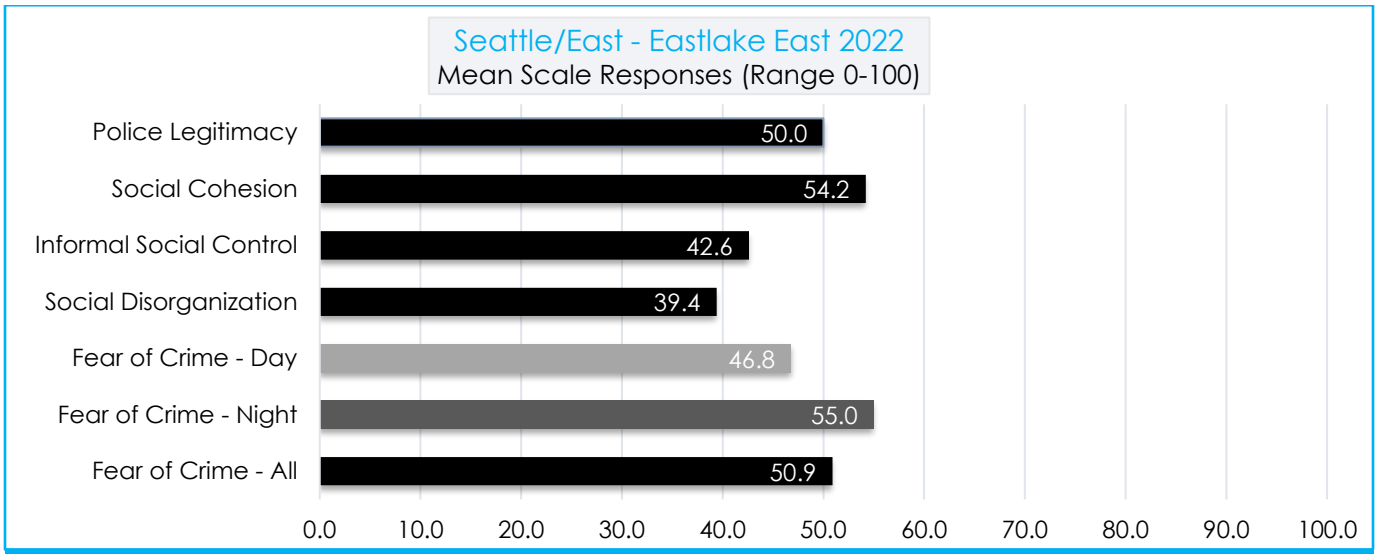
Seattle/East – Capitol Hill (2022 *N=1027*)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Property Crime
3 Community & Public Safety Capacity	3 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
4 – Traffic safety	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Homelessness	5 – Traffic Safety & Violent Crime



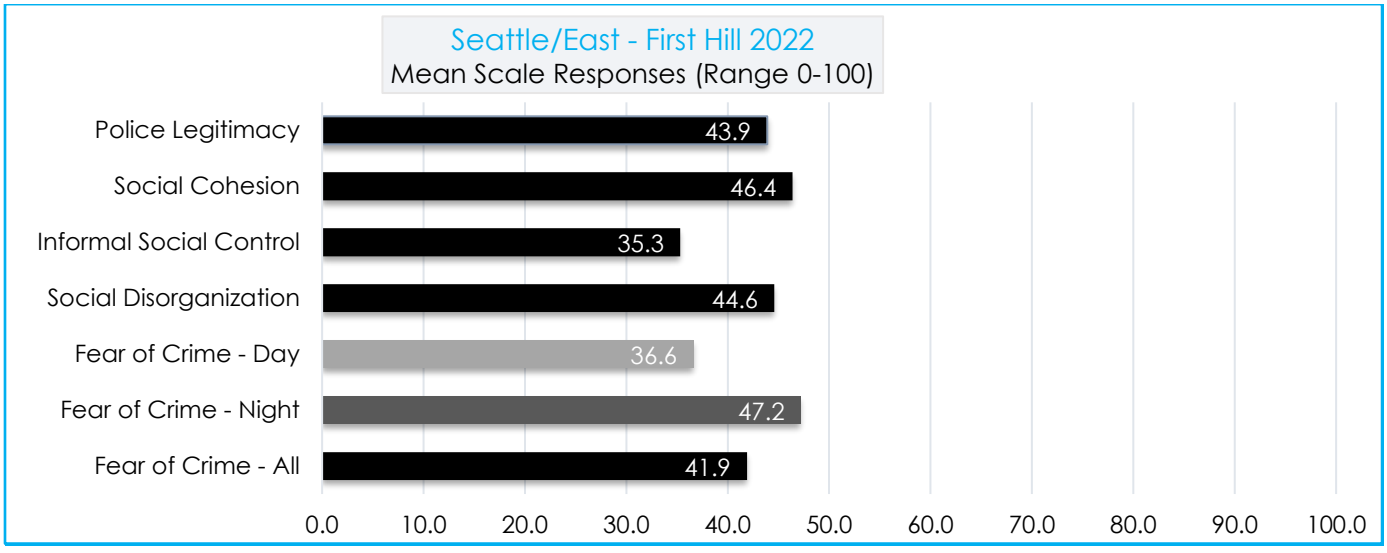
Seattle/East – Central Area/Squire Park (2022 *N*=291)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Traffic Safety	1 –Violent Crime
2 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Property Crime	3 – Police Legitimacy
4 – Police Capacity	4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Public Order Crime



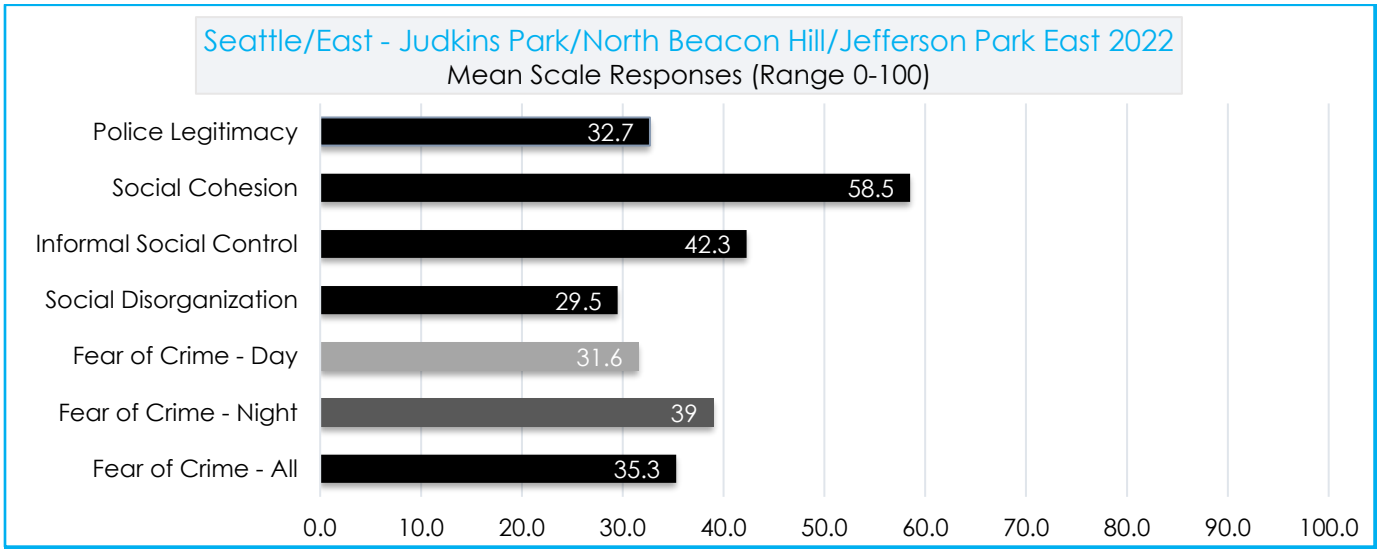
Seattle/East – Eastlake East (2022 *N*=39)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Violent Crime
2 – Homelessness	2 – Police Capacity
3 – Police Capacity	3 –Community Capacity & Public Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – City Politics
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Homelessness



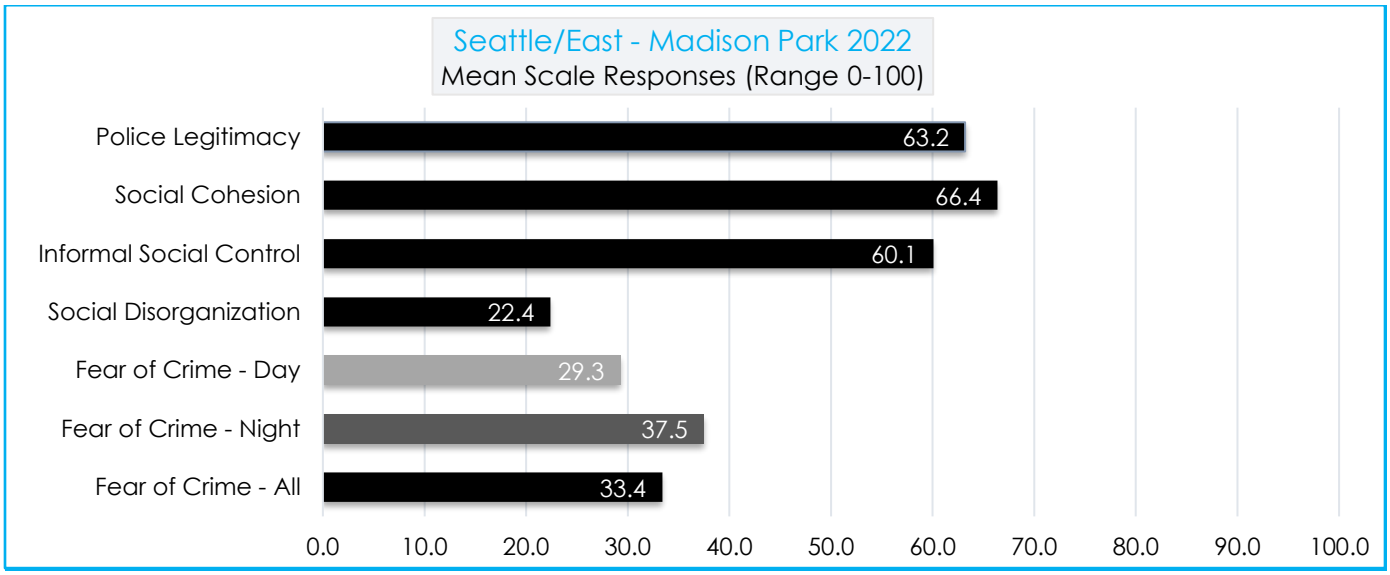
Seattle/East – First Hill (2022 *N*=234)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Drugs & Alcohol	3 – Police Capacity
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Police Legitimacy
5 – Homelessness	5 – Lawlessness



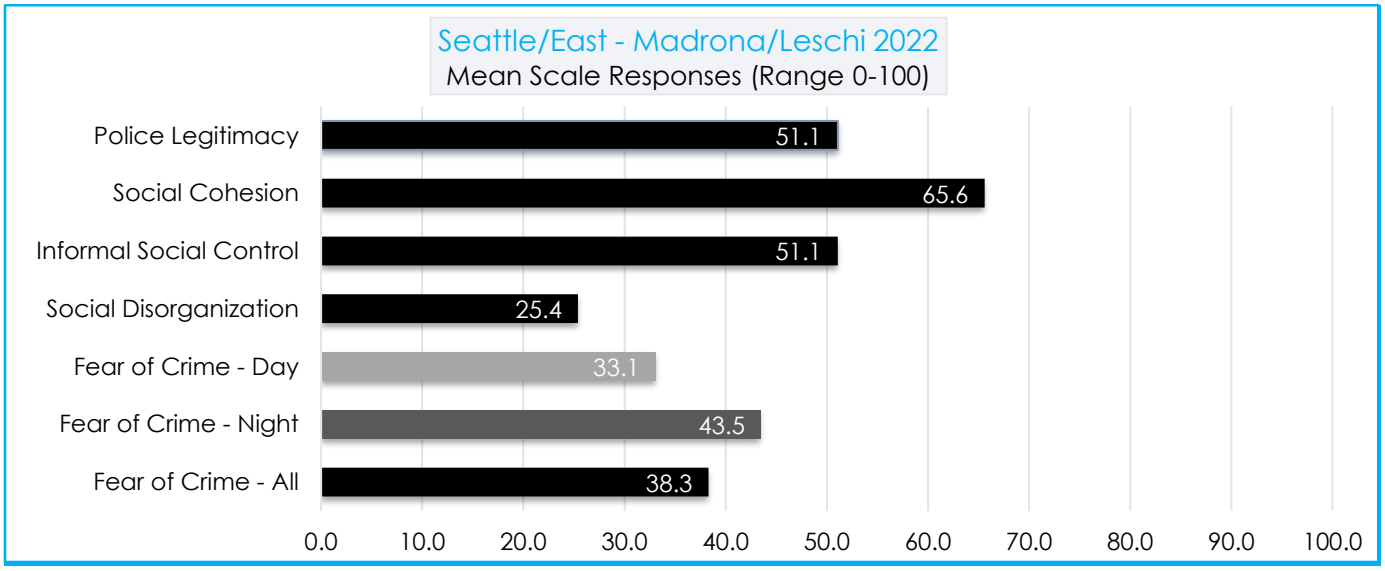
Seattle/East – Judkins Park/North Beacon Hill (2022 *N*=95)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Traffic Safety	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Police Legitimacy
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Violent Crime
4 –Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
5 – Homelessness	5 – Property Crime



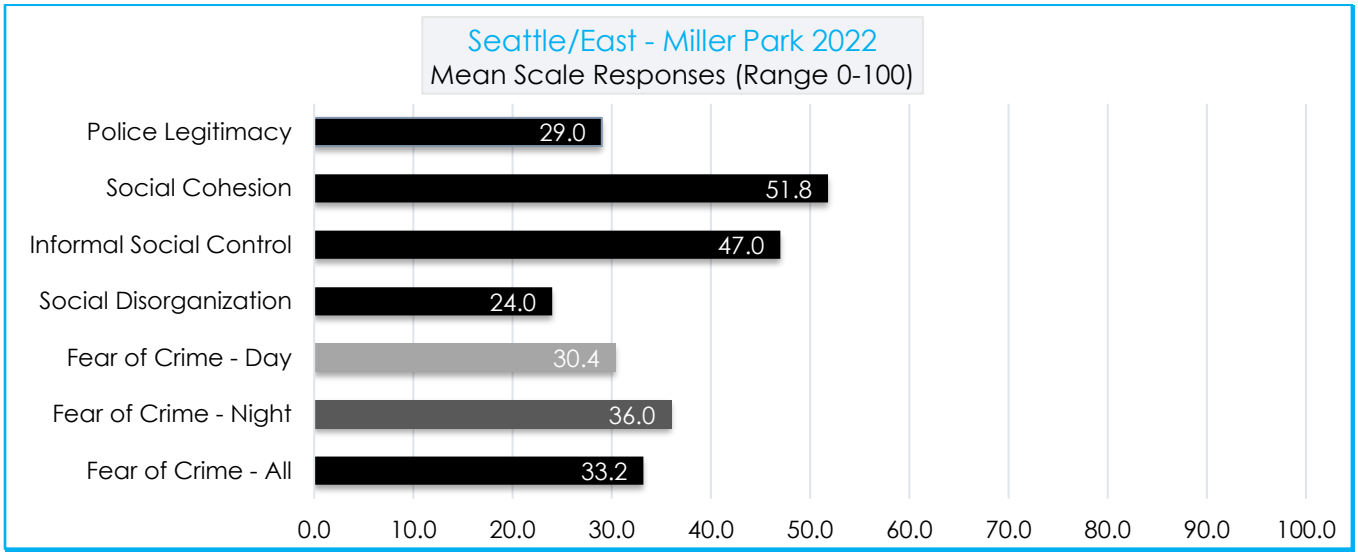
Seattle/East– Madison Park (2022 *N*=88)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – City Politics
2 – Property Crime	2 – Police Capacity
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
4 – Homelessness	4 – Traffic Safety
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Property Crime



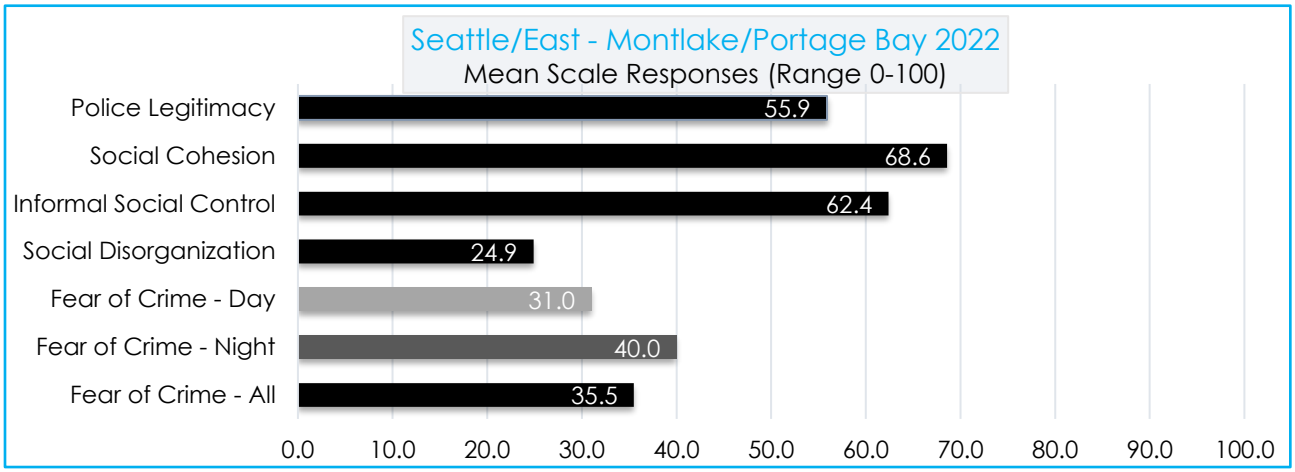
Seattle/East – Madrona/Leschi (2022 *N=131*)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Property Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Public Order Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Police Capacity



Seattle/East – Miller Park (2022 *N*=18)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 –Property Crime
2 – Traffic Safety	2 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
3 – Property Crime	3 – City Politics
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Police Reform
5 – Homelessness	5 – Police Legitimacy



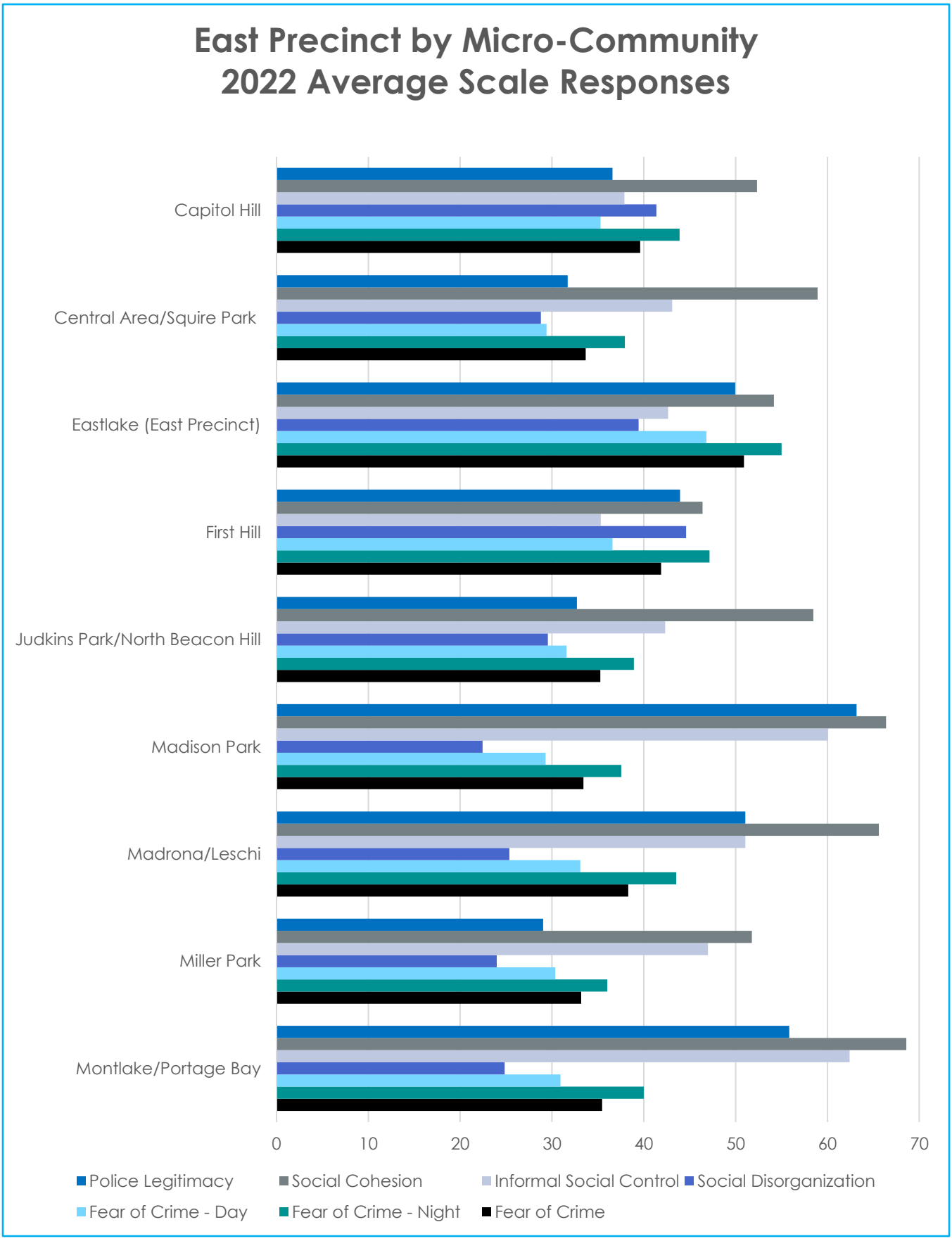
Seattle/East – Montlake/Portage Bay (2022 *N*=72)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Drugs & Alcohol	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Homelessness	2 – City Politics
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Property Crime
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Public Order Crime
5 – Property Crime	5 – Police Capacity



Summary of Findings for East Precinct

The top public safety concerns indices for the East Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Traffic Safety, Community Capacity & Public Safety, and Homelessness. In comparison with the top public safety concerns Citywide, residents in the East Precinct shared the same top five public safety concerns. The most prominent theme indices residents in the East Precinct commented on in their narrative responses were Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Violent Crime, and City Politics. In comparison with the citywide theme indices, there was no difference between them. The East Precinct listed the same themes in the same order as the city. At the micro-community level, the top public safety concerns were diverse with two Micro-communities having the same rankings (Judkins Park/North Beacon Hill and Montlake/Portage Bay. However Social Cohesion was in the top two concerns in all Micro-Communities, with it being the number one concern in all except for two, Eastlake East and First hill, which both listed Fear of crime-Night as their top concern.

The scale results measuring community perceptions of public safety suggest that the East Precinct ranks lower in all categories than the scale results Citywide with scale ratings of low-moderate (38.7) Police Legitimacy, moderate (54.6) Social Cohesion, low-moderate (41.1) Informal Social Control, low-moderate (37.0) Social Disorganization, and low-moderate (38.7) Fear of Crime (34.2-Day, 43.1-Night). The findings on the scale items for East Precinct show that the average scale rating for East Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 38.7 is 7 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The East precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 54.6, which is only .2 points lower than the Citywide average of 54.8. The East average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 41.1, which is 2.8 points lower than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for East Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 37.0, which is almost 2 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the East Precinct of 34.2 is 4.4 less than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the East Precinct of 43.1 is 4.2 less than the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the East Precinct of 38.7 is 4.2 less than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the East Precinct show that the rating for Seattle Specifically of 36.2 is 4.9 points lower than the Citywide rating of 41.1 for Seattle specifically and almost 5.8 points lower than the Citywide rating of 42.0 for the United States generally.


East Precinct by Micro-Community
2022 Average Scale Responses
Capitol Hill
Central Area/Squire Park
Eastlake (East Precinct)
First Hill
Judkins Park/North Beacon Hill
Madison Park
Madrona/Leschi
Miller Park
Montlake/Portage Bay
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
Police Legitimacy
Social Cohesion
Informal Social Control
Social Disorganization
Fear of Crime - Day
Fear of Crime - Night
Fear of Crime

North Precinct Survey Results Overview

Results for the North Precinct as a whole and the 12 North Precinct Micro-communities: Ballard-North, Ballard-South, Bitter Lake, Fremont, Greenwood, Lake City, Northgate, Phinney Ridge, Roosevelt/Ravenna/Green Lake/Wedgwood, Sandpoint, University District, and Wallingford are presented from 2022- *N*=3369 completed survey responses from community members who indicated they live and/or work in the City of Seattle North Precinct. Of the total 2022- *N*=3369 North Precinct responses (Unweighted *N*=3263), 2022 - *N*= 1297 respondents offered narrative comments.

Seattle Public Safety Survey
NORTH PRECINCT Demographics - 2022

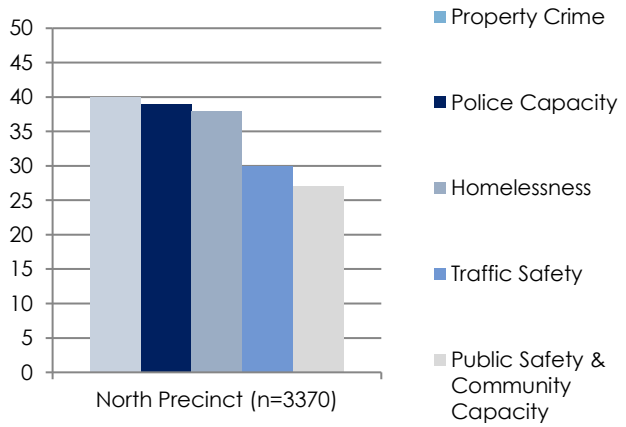
Variable	Responses	2022 Unweighted		2022 Weighted	
		% Valid	*N*	% Valid	*N*
Connection	Live	25.2	821	23.5	791
	Work	5.3	172	5.6	188
	Live/Work	69.6	2270	70.9	2390
Age	< 20	1.2	40	1.4	47
	20-29	12.1	395	13.5	454
	30-39	26.4	862	29.2	984
	40-49	19.7	643	21.7	733
	50-59	15.8	515	13.3	449
	60-69	14.5	472	12.3	415
	70-79	9.2	299	7.6	257
	80-89	1.1	35	0.9	30
	> 90	0.1	2	0.1	2
Race*	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	2.1	72	2.9	101
	Asian	9.3	314	12.6	445
	Black/ African American	1.9	63	2.6	90
	Pacific Islander	1.1	38	1.5	54
	White	80.1	2694	73.2	2582
	Other	5.4	182	7.2	253
Ethnicity	Hispanic	6.1	200	8.4	283
Gender*	Female	52.7	1695	49.2	1632
	Male	44.4	1428	47.8	1585
	Transgender	1.7	53	1.7	56
	Other	1.2	39	1.3	43
Marital Status	Divorced	5.2	168	4.5	151
	Married/ Domestic Partnership	59.9	1943	59.3	1988
	Single	32.9	1067	34.4	1154
	Widowed	1.5	49	1.2	39
Education	No High School Diploma	0.4	12	0.4	15
	High School Diploma	2.6	86	2.9	97
	Some College	11.6	378	12.0	405
	Associate's Degree	6.5	211	6.4	216
	Bachelor's Degree	42.3	1378	42.5	1428
	Graduate Degree	36.6	1191	35.7	1200
Household Income	$0- $39,999	10.7	338	10.8	354
	$40,000- $79,999	18.8	595	18.7	612
	$80,000- $119,999	18.2	576	18.2	595
	$120,000- $159,999	15.2	480	15.1	494
	$160,000- $199,999	11.0	347	10.8	354
	$200,000 or higher	26.1	823	26.4	864

Top Public Safety Concerns, Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of Public Safety for North Precinct and North Precinct Micro-Communities

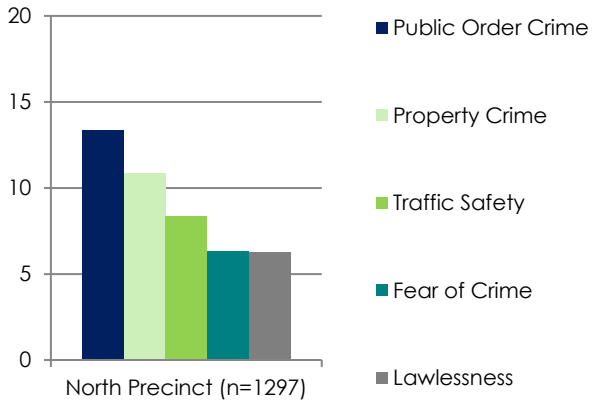
Top Public Safety Concerns, Most Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of public safety are presented for the North Precinct as a whole and for each North Precinct Micro-Community.

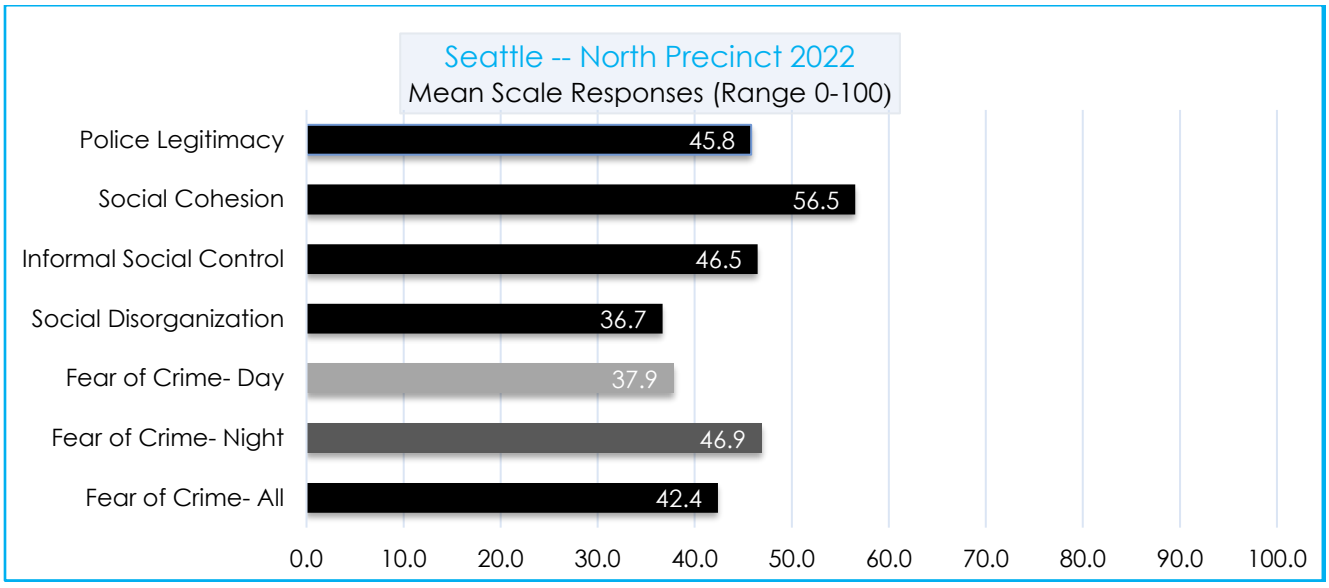
Seattle – North Precinct (2022 *N*= 3370)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Property Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Fear of Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Lawlessness

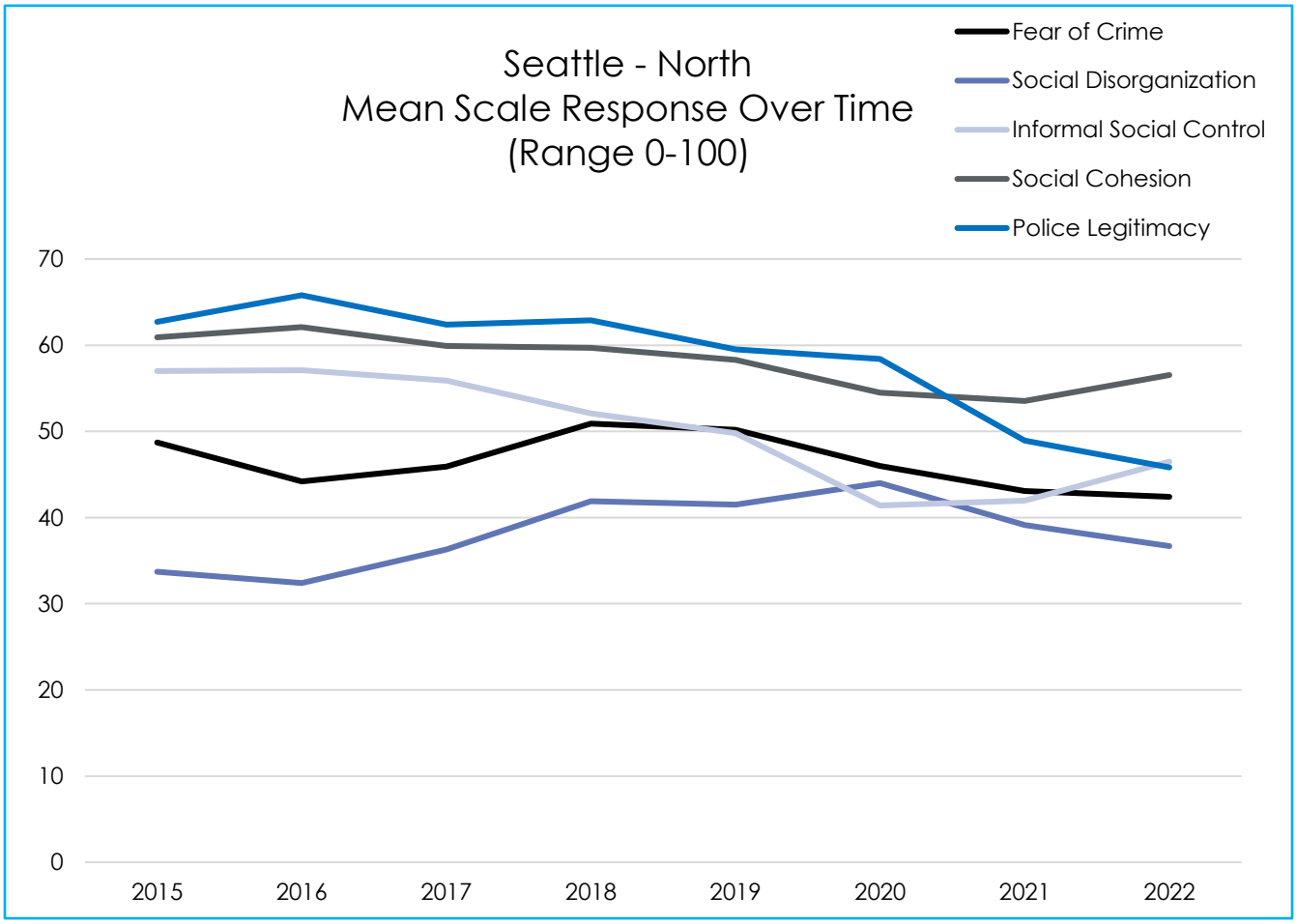
2022 Average Responses: Top Concerns in Survey Responses

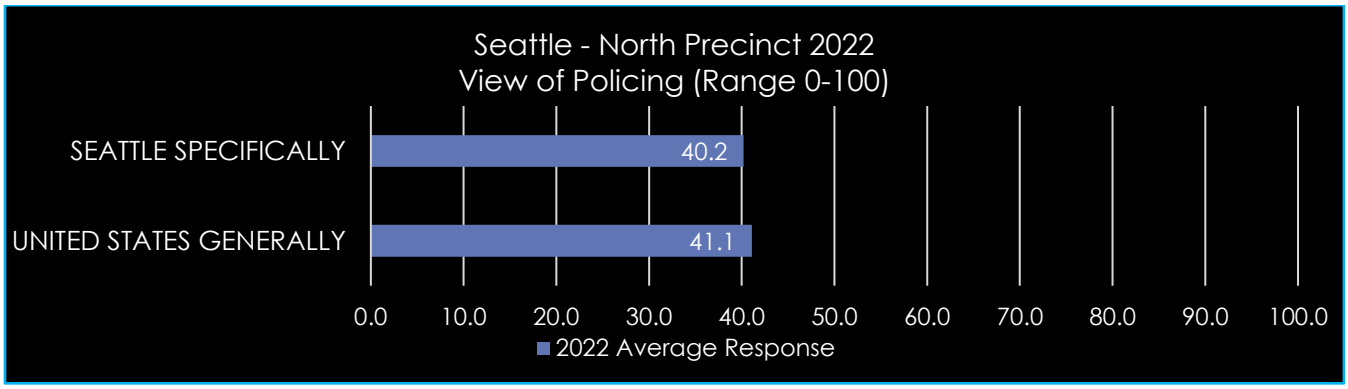


2022 Average Responses: Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments

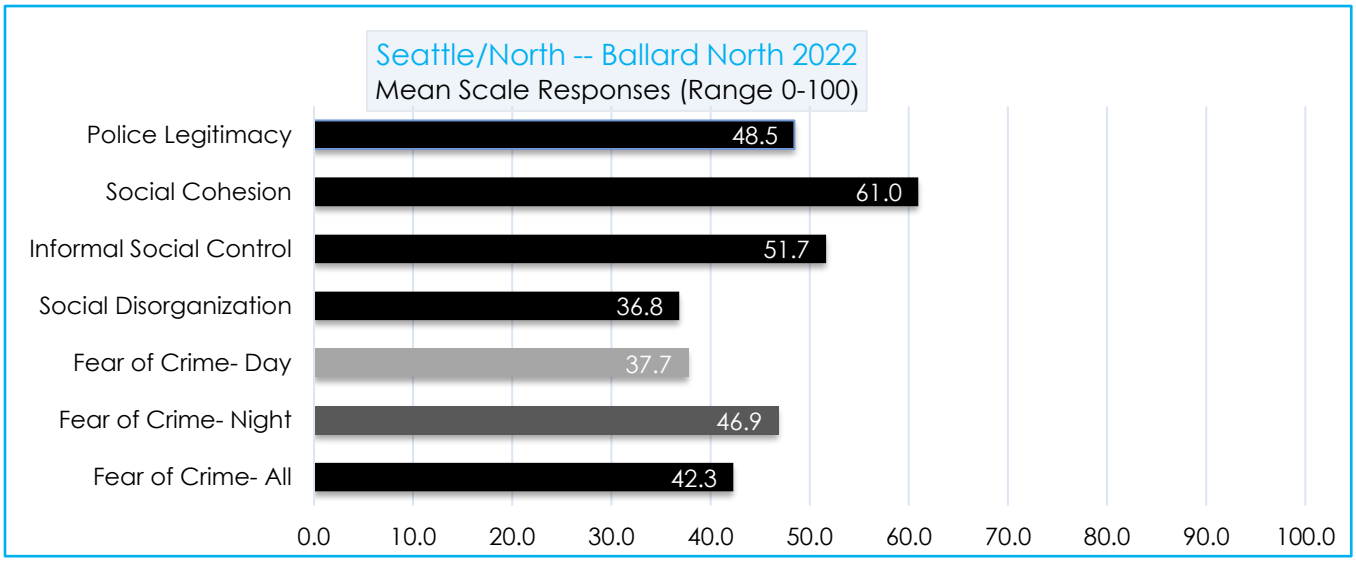



Seattle -- North Precinct 2022
Mean Scale Responses (Range 0-100)
Police Legitimacy
45.8
Social Cohesion
56.5
Informal Social Control
46.5
Social Disorganization
36.7
Fear of Crime- Day
37.9
Fear of Crime- Night
46.9
Fear of Crime- All
42.4
0.0
10.0
20.0
30.0
40.0
50.0
60.0
70.0
80.0
90.0
100.0

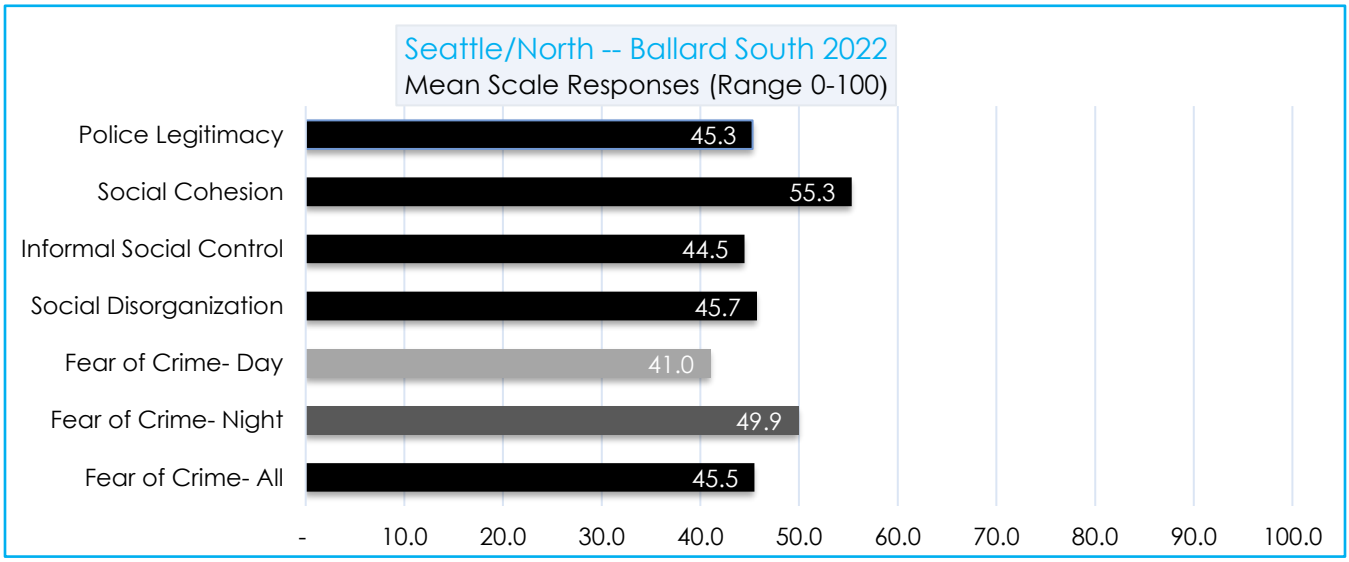

Seattle - North
Mean Scale Response Over Time
(Range 0-100)
Fear of Crime
Social Disorganization
Informal Social Control
Social Cohesion
Police Legitimacy
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022



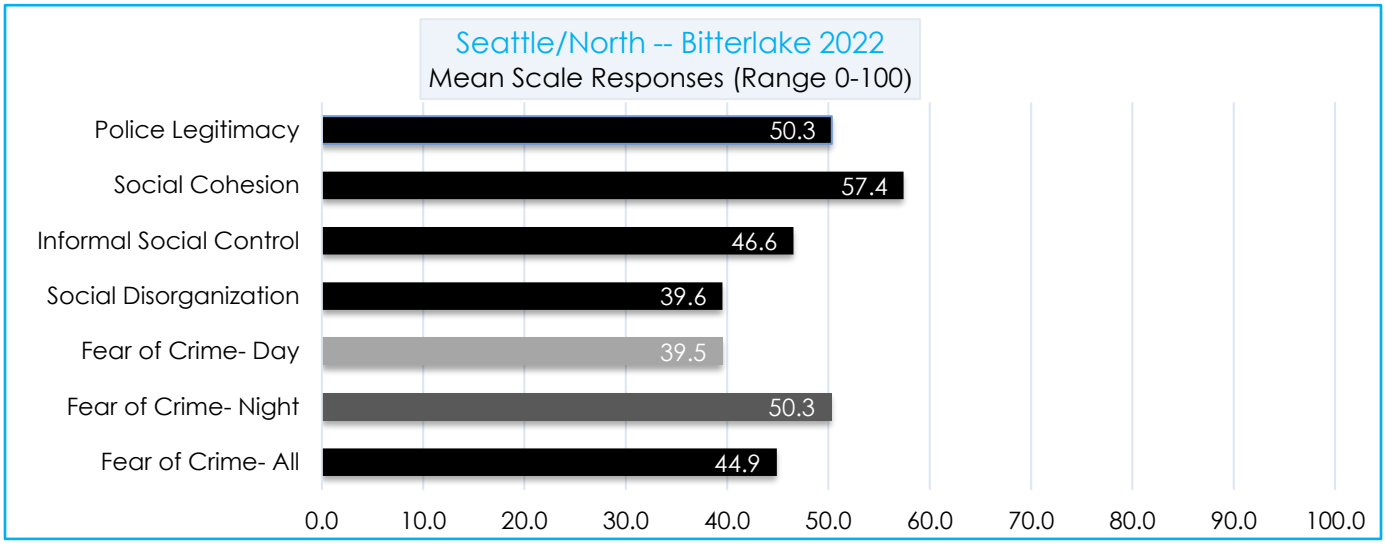
Seattle/North – Ballard North (2022 *N*=433)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Property Crime
2 – Homelessness	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – City Politics



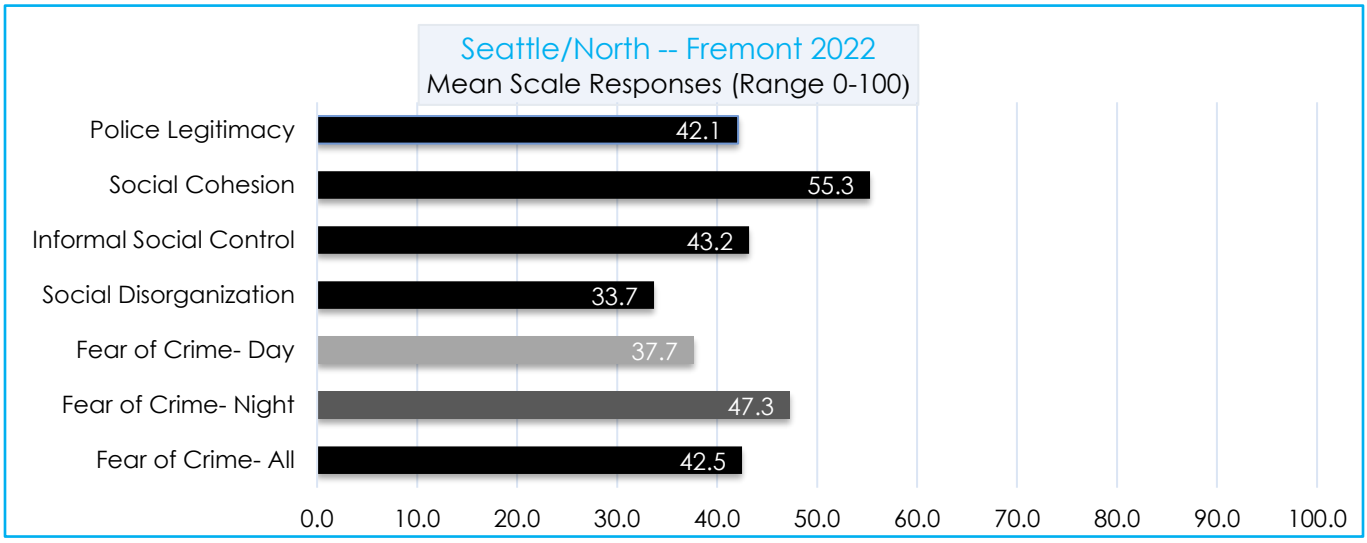
Seattle/North – Ballard South (2022 *N*=350)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Homelessness	1 – Property Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – City Politics
4 – Drugs & Alcohol	4 – Traffic Safety
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Police Capacity



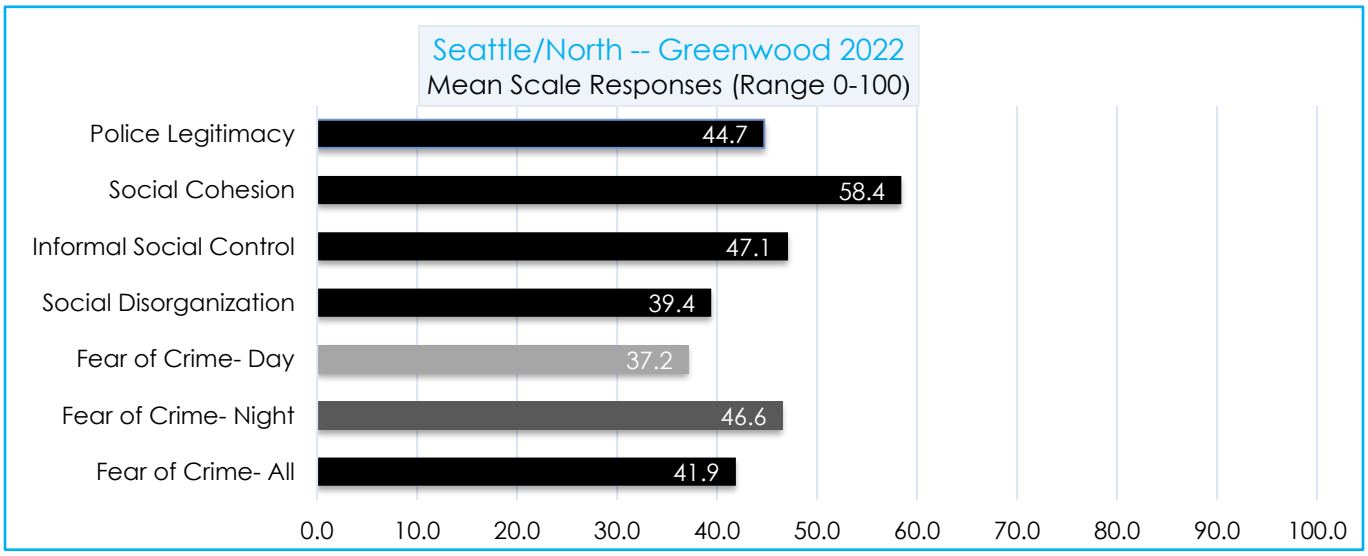
Seattle/North – Bitterlake (2022 *N*=144)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Property Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Traffic Safety
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Lawlessness



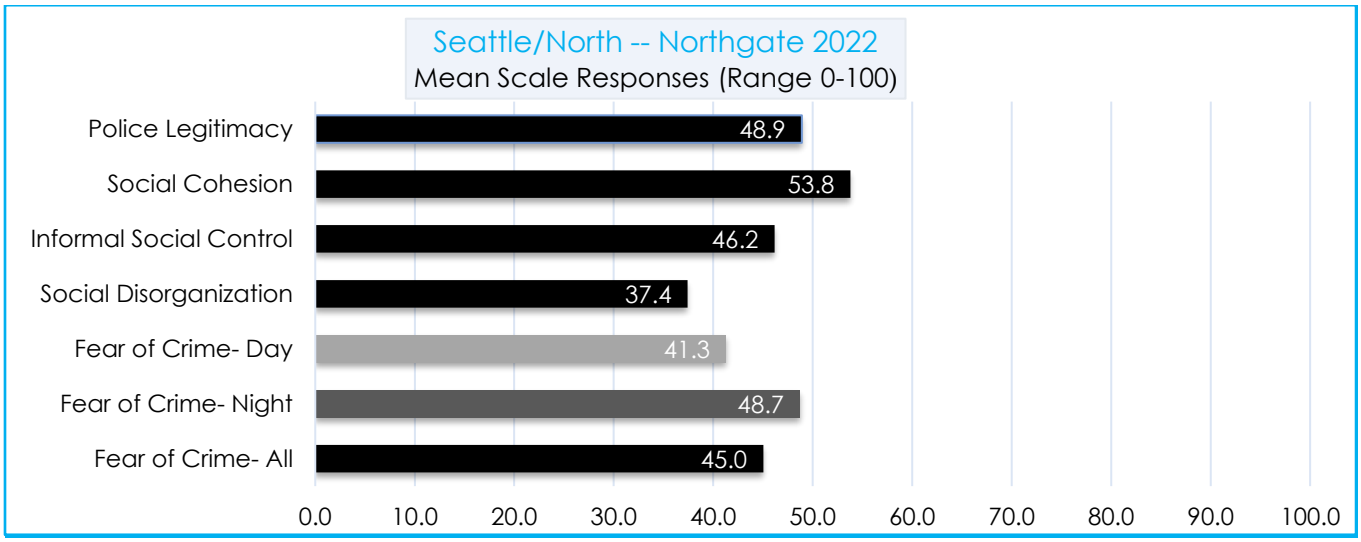
Seattle/North – Fremont (2022 *N*=162)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Property Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Infrastructure / Neglect of City
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – City Politics



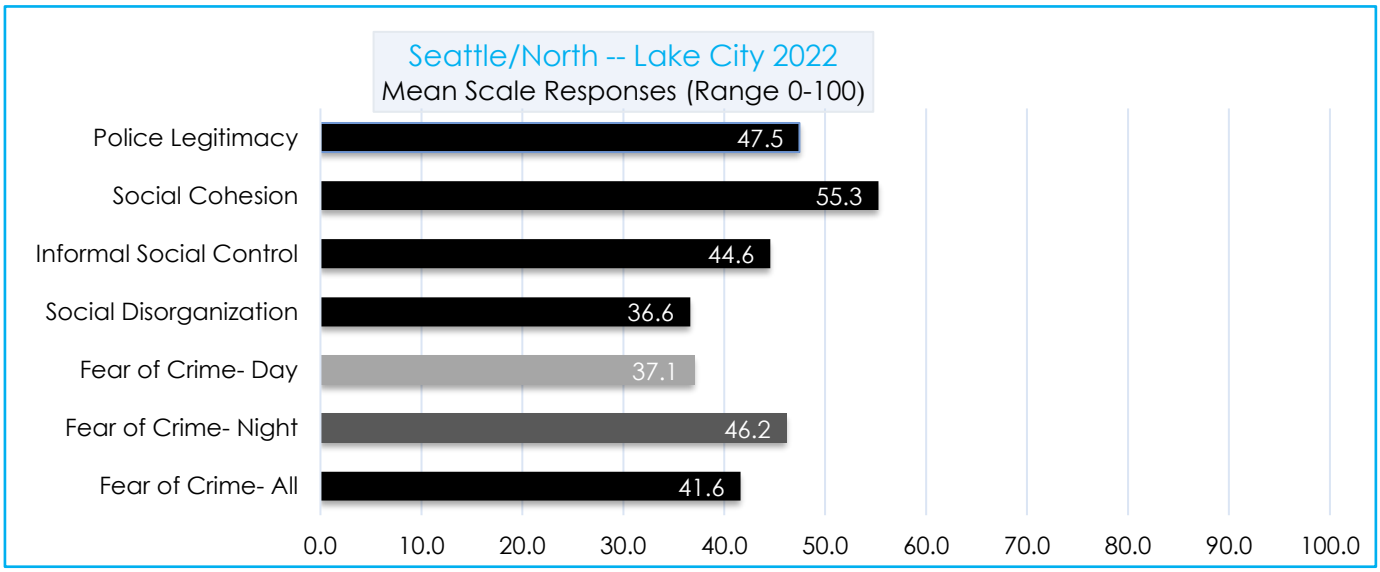
Seattle/North – Greenwood (2022 *N*=320)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Homelessness	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Property Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Infrastructure / Neglect of City
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Violent Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Fear of Crime



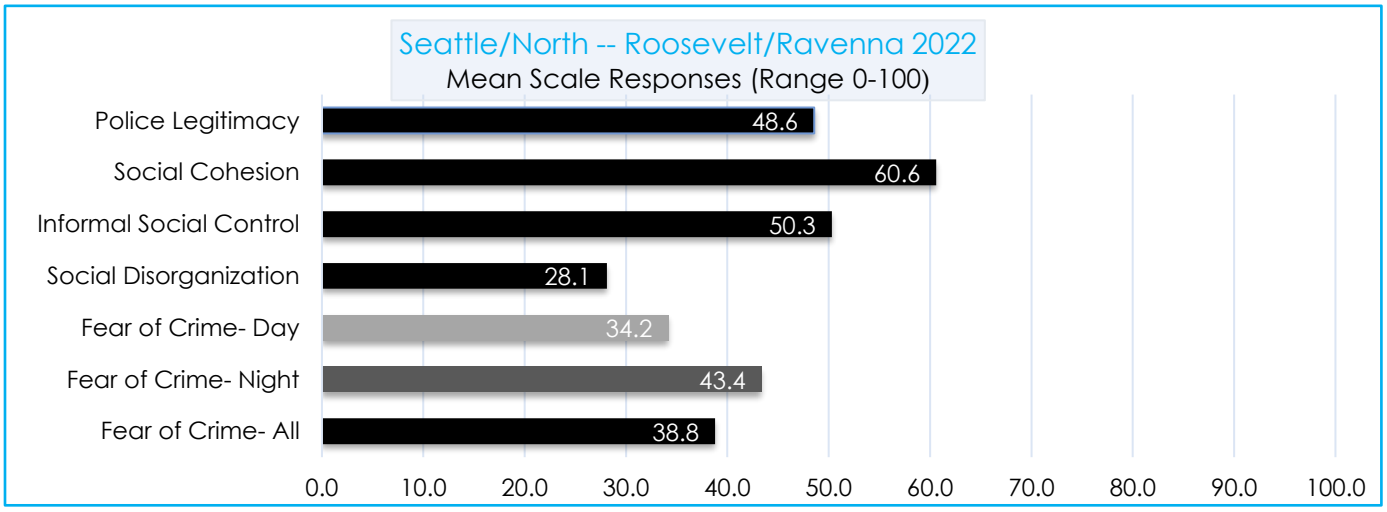
Seattle/North – Northgate (2022 *N*=316)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Homelessness	3 – City Politics
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Property Crime



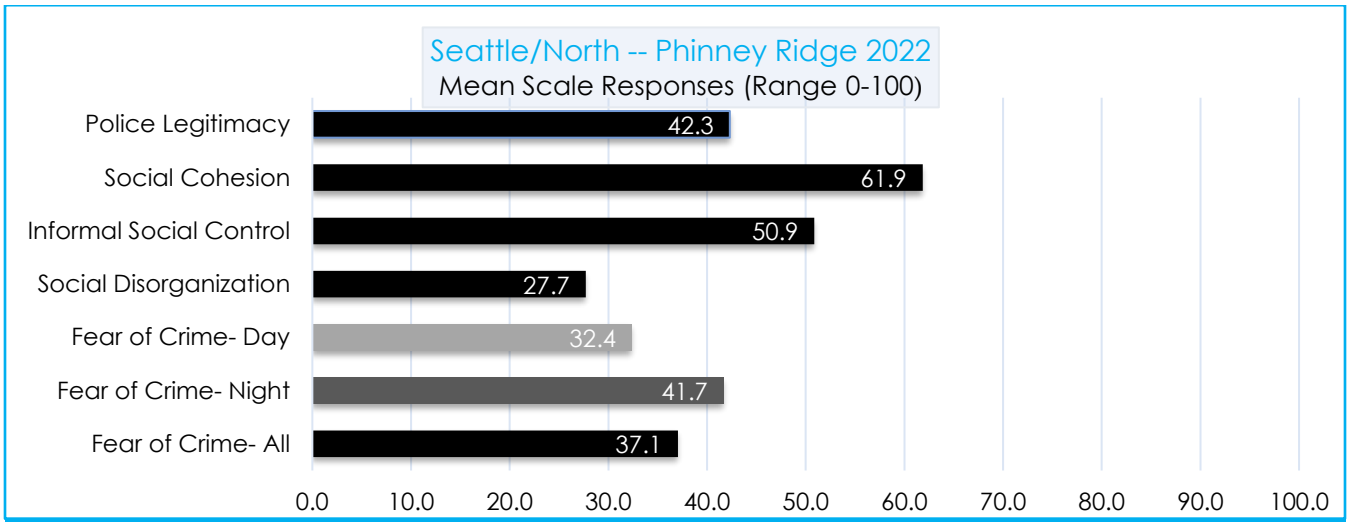
Seattle/North – Lake City (2022 *N*=265)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Homelessness	2 – Property Crime
3 – Property Crime	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – City Politics



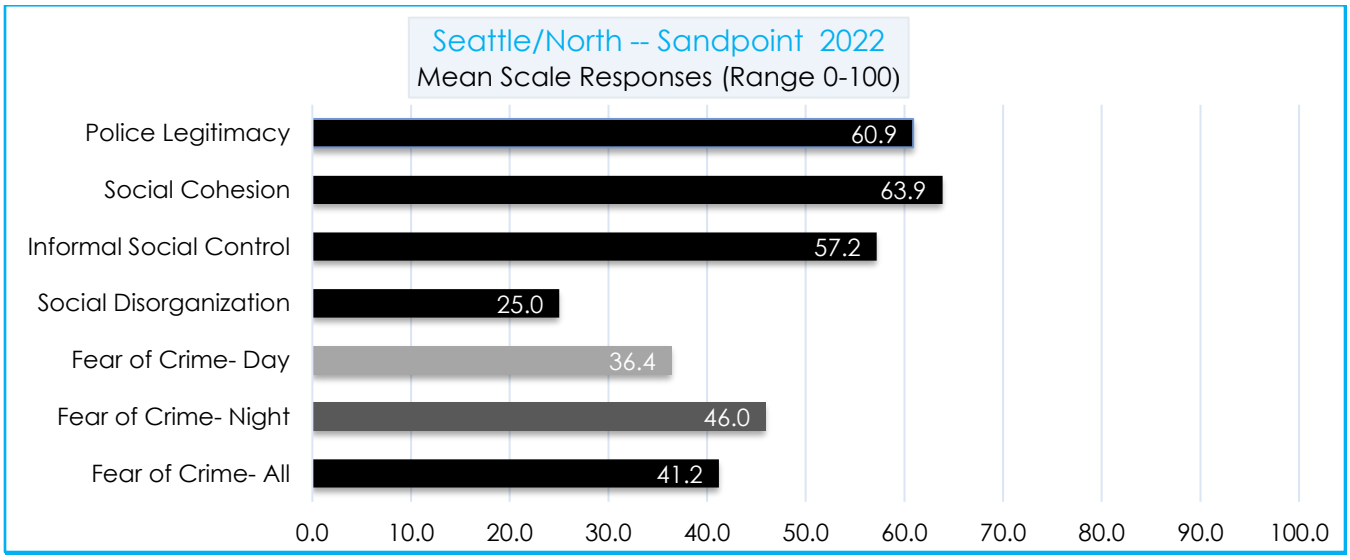
Seattle/North – Roosevelt/Ravenna (2022 *N*=407)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Property Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Infrastructure / Neglect of City
4 – Homelessness	4 – Fear of Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Police Capacity



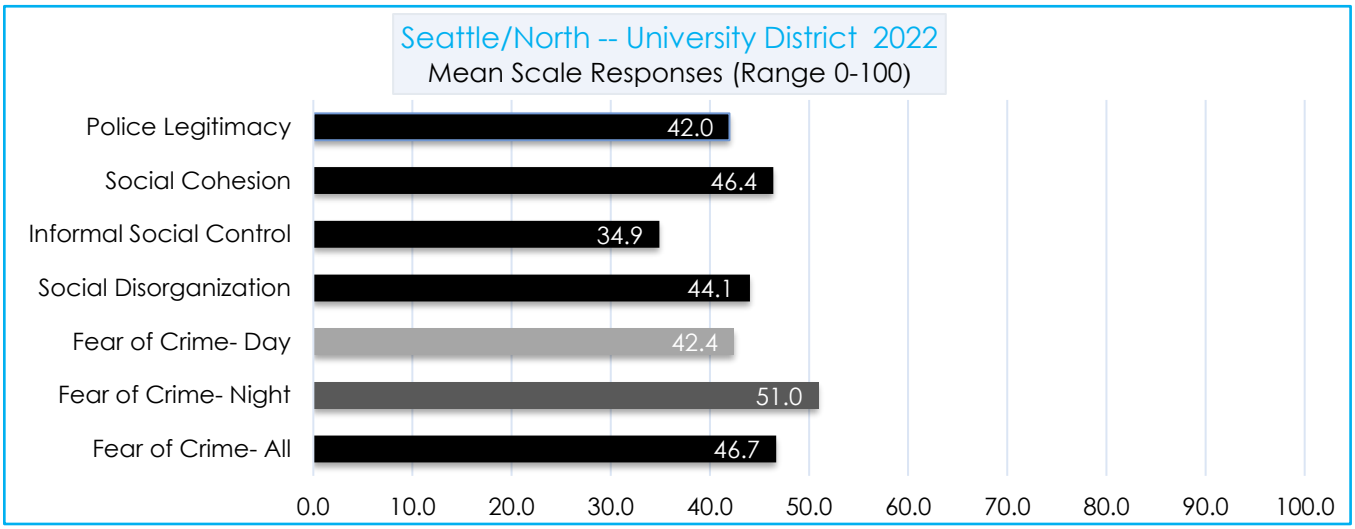
Seattle/North – Phinney Ridge (2022 *N*=118)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Fear of Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Police Capacity



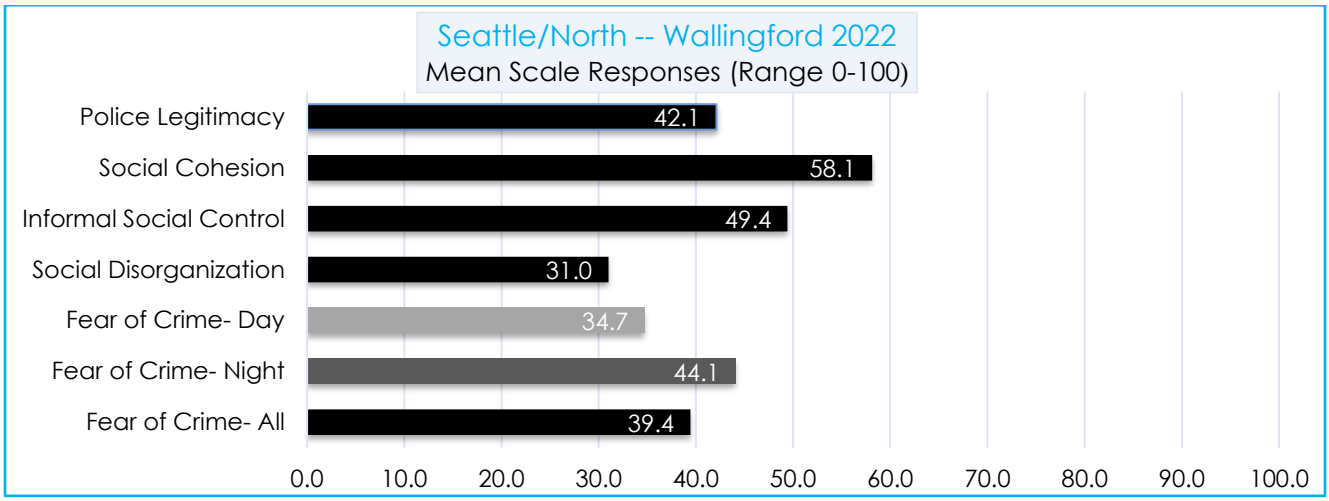
Seattle/North – Sand point (2022 *N*=195)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Property Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Police Capacity
3 – Homelessness	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Public Order Crime



Seattle/North – University District (2022 *N*=280)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Property Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – City Politics



Seattle/North – Wallingford (2022 *N*=273)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Homelessness	2 – Property Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Infrastructure / Neglect of City
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Lawlessness

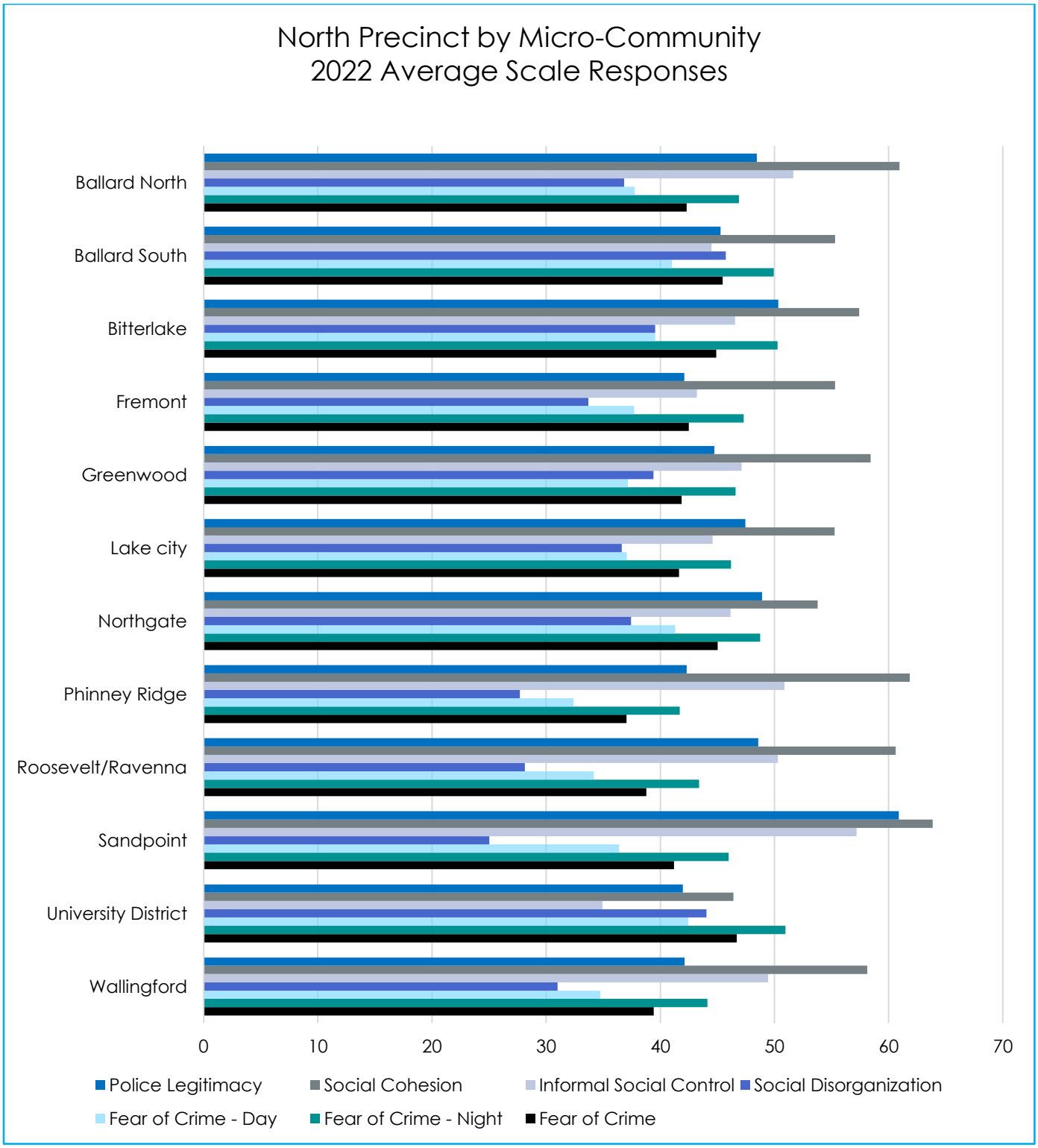


Summary of Findings for North Precinct

The top public safety concerns for the North Precinct in 2022 are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. These mirror those reported at the Citywide level, where the top public safety concerns were also Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. Additionally, the most prominent citywide themes, as noted in the narrative comments of respondents, were Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. The most prominent themes reported in 2022 in the North Precinct were very similar to those reported at the Citywide level and included Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Lawlessness. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety differ slightly from the precinct as a whole in some micro-communities (e.g., Lawlessness and City politics as primary public safety concerns in Ballard North, and Infrastructure/Neglect of City as a top theme in Fremont and Greenwood).

The results on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety (1-100) suggest that the North Precinct scale ratings show moderate (45.8) Police Legitimacy, moderate (56.5) Social Cohesion, moderate (46.5) Informal Social control, moderate to low (36.7) Social Disorganization, and moderate (42.4) Fear of Crime (37.9 - Day, 46.9 - Night). At the micro-community level, results on the scales differ depending on the micro-community with some similar to the North Precinct as a whole (e.g., Bitterlake, and Greenwood), while others differ (e.g., lower social disorganization in Phinney Ridge, Roosevelt/Ravenna, and Sandpoint), reflecting heterogeneous features of the micro-communities on measures of community perception of public safety within the precinct.
The findings on the scale items for North Precinct show that the average scale rating for North Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 45.8 is 0.2 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. This is a decline of 3 points from the North Precinct in 2021 (48.8). Police legitimacy ratings also range from just over 42.0 in Fremont, Phinney Ridge, the University District, and Wallingford to 60.9 in Sandpoint. The North precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 56.5, which is 1.7 points higher than the Citywide average of 54.8. The North average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 46.5, which is 2.6 points higher than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for North Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 36.7, which is 2.2 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the North Precinct of 37.9 is 0.7 less than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the North Precinct of 46.9 is 0.4 less than the

Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the North Precinct of 42.4 is 0.5 less than the Citywide average rating of 42.9.
Finally, on the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the North Precinct show that the rating for Seattle Specifically of 40.2 is 0.9 points lower than the Citywide rating of 41.1 for Seattle specifically. When asking respondents to rate their views of the police generally, the average response for the North Precinct was 41.1, 0.9 points lower than the Citywide rating of 42.0 for the United States generally.


North Precinct by Micro-Community
2022 Average Scale Responses
Ballard North
Ballard South
Bitterlake
Fremont
Greenwood
Lake city
Northgate
Phinney Ridge
Roosevelt/Ravenna
Sandpoint
University District
Wallingford
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
Police Legitimacy
Social Cohesion
Informal Social Control
Social Disorganization
Fear of Crime - Day
Fear of Crime - Night
Fear of Crime

South Precinct Survey Results Overview

Results for South Precinct as whole and the 15 South Precinct Micro-communities: Brighton/Dunlap, Claremont/Rainier Vista, Columbia City, Genesee, Georgetown, Hillman City, Lakewood/Seward Park, Mid-Beacon Hill, Mount Baker, New Holly, North Beacon Hill, Rainier Beach, Rainier View, SODO, and South Beacon Hill are presented from 2022- *N*= 1275 completed survey responses from community members who indicated they live and/or work in the City of Seattle South Precinct. Of the total 2022- *N*=1275 South Precinct responses (Unweighted *N*=1158), 2022- *N*= 433 respondents offered narrative comments.

Seattle Public Safety Survey
SOUTH PRECINCT Demographics - 2022

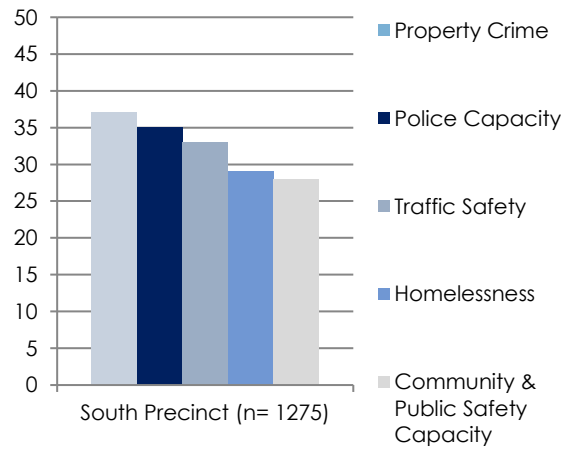
Variable	Responses	2022 Unweighted		2022 Weighted	
		% Valid	N	% Valid	N
Connection	Live	19.9	230	18.4	235
	Work	13.8	160	14.5	185
	Live/Work	66.3	768	67.1	855
Age	< 20	1.2	14	1.4	18
	20-29	10.9	126	12.1	154
	30-39	25.7	298	27.8	354
	40-49	24.3	281	26.2	334
	50-59	17.5	203	15.3	195
	60-69	13.7	159	11.8	150
	70-79	5.7	66	4.7	60
	80-89	0.9	10	0.7	9
	> 90	0.1	1	0.1	1
Race*	American Indian/Alaskan Native	2.8	35	3.5	50
	Asian	13.6	170	17.0	240
	Black/ African American	8.8	110	11.0	155
	Pacific Islander	1.5	19	1.9	27
	White	66.6	832	58.2	819
	Other	6.6	83	8.3	117
Ethnicity	Hispanic	6.8	78	8.6	109
Gender*	Female	50.9	584	47.7	602
	Male	45.4	520	48.4	611
	Transgender	1.8	21	1.9	24
	Other	1.8	21	2.0	25
Marital Status	Divorced	3.9	45	3.4	43
	Married/ Domestic Partnership	62.8	724	61.8	786
	Single	31.7	365	33.0	420
	Widowed	1.2	14	1.2	15
Education	No High School Diploma	0.7	8	0.8	10
	High School Diploma	4.8	56	5.4	69
	Some College	12.7	147	13.0	166
	Associate's Degree	7.7	89	7.8	99
	Bachelor's Degree	41.3	477	41.6	529
	Graduate Degree	32.8	379	31.4	400
Household Income	$0- $39,999	8.4	95	8.4	105
	$40,000- $79,999	18.1	204	18.6	232
	$80,000- $119,999	18.2	206	18.1	226
	$120,000- $159,999	15.9	180	15.9	199
	$160,000- $199,999	13.5	153	13.6	170
	$200,000 or higher	25.8	292	25.4	317

Top Public Safety Concerns, Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of Public Safety for South Precinct and South Precinct Micro-Communities

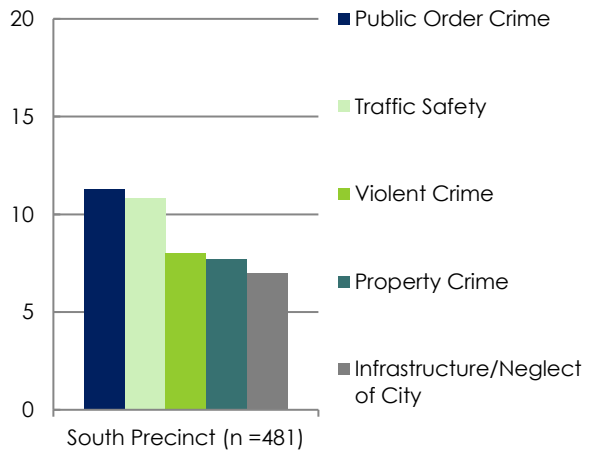
Top Public Safety Concerns, Most Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of public safety are presented for the South Precinct as a whole and for each South Precinct Micro-Community.

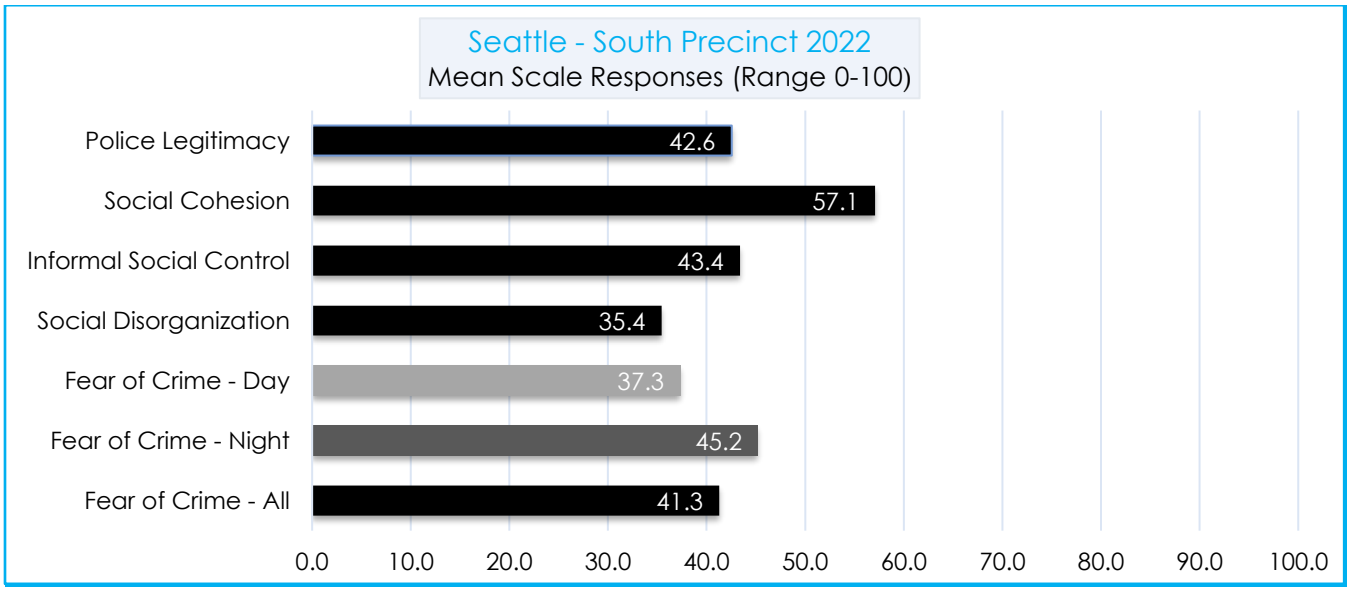
Seattle – South Precinct (2022 *N*=1275)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 – Property Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City

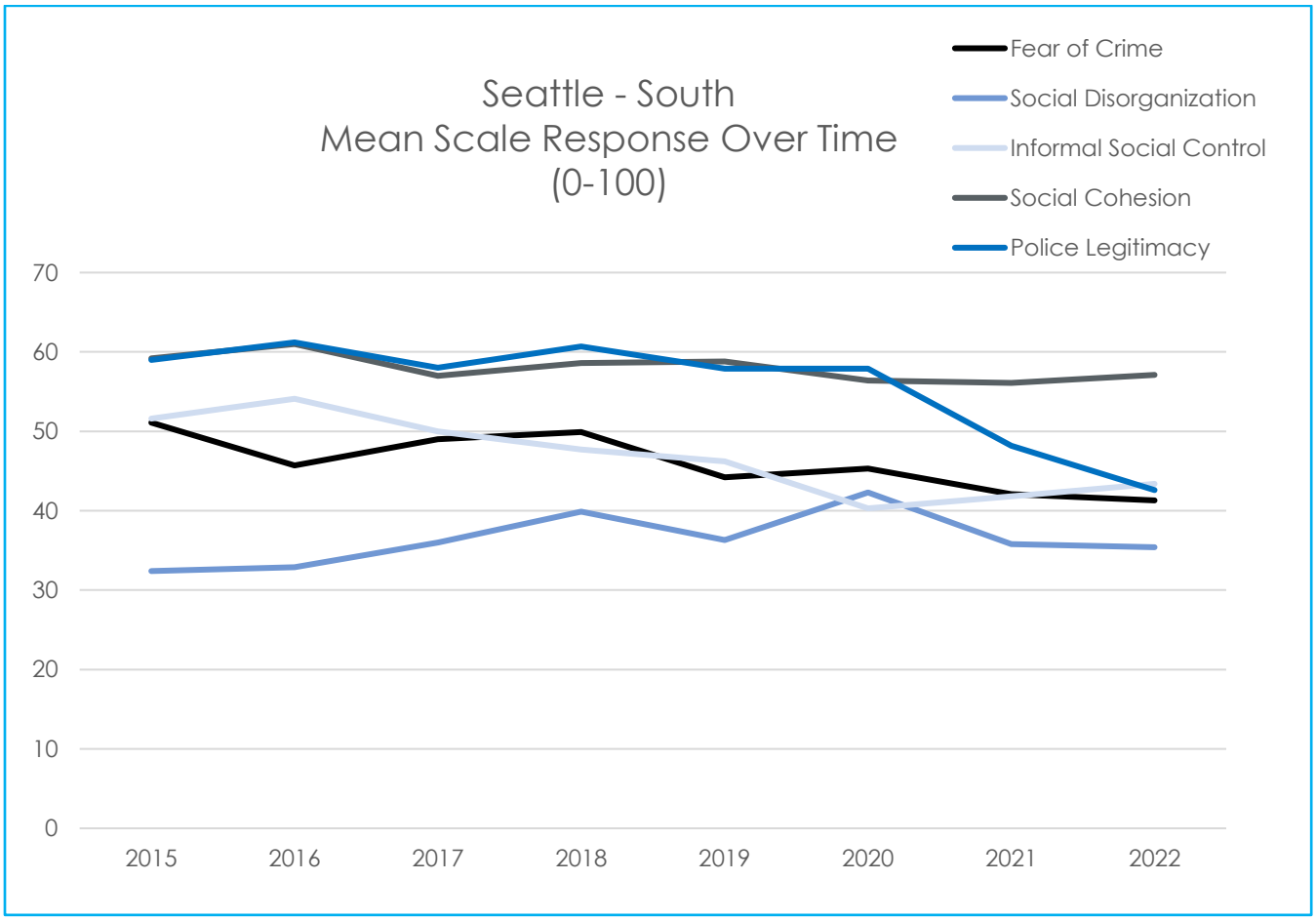
2022 Average Responses: Top Concerns in Survey Responses

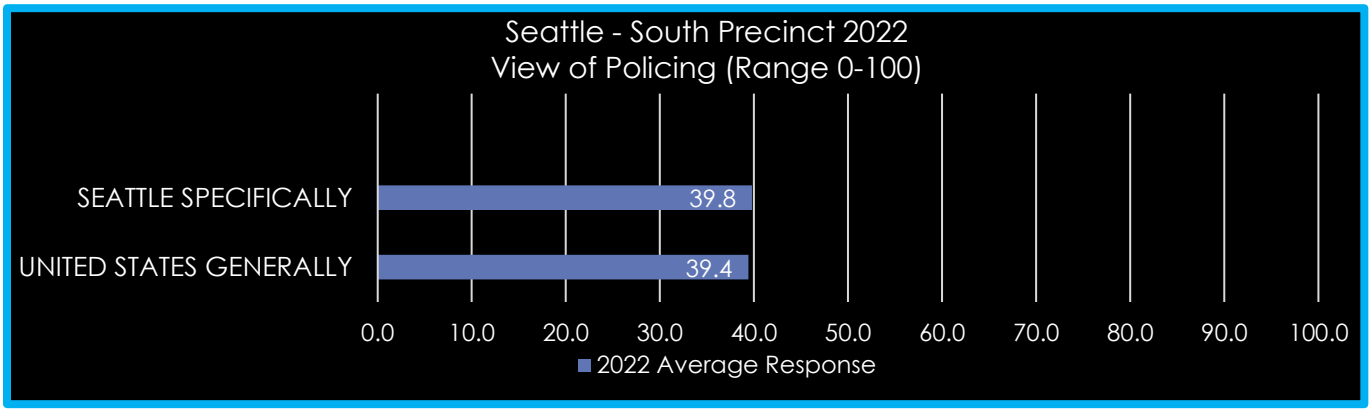


2022 Average Responses: Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments

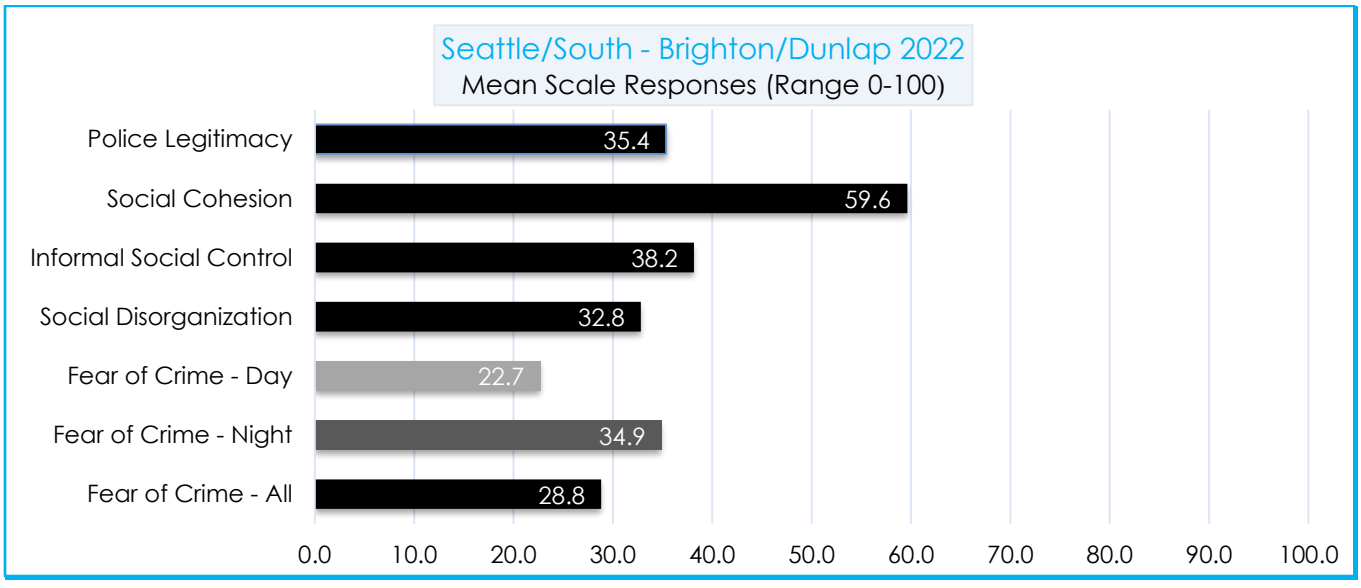



Seattle - South Precinct 2022
Mean Scale Responses (Range 0-100)
Police Legitimacy
Social Cohesion
Informal Social Control
Social Disorganization
Fear of Crime - Day
Fear of Crime - Night
Fear of Crime - All
42.6
57.1
43.4
35.4
37.3
45.2
41.3
0.0
10.0
20.0
30.0
40.0
50.0
60.0
70.0
80.0
90.0
100.0

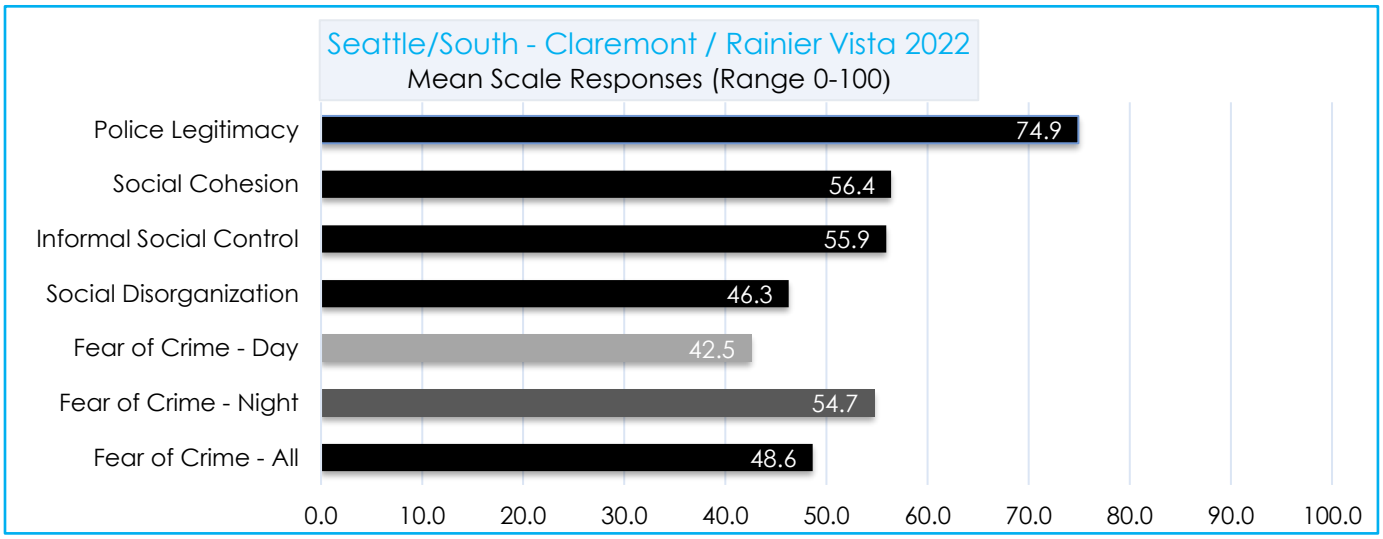

Seattle - South
Mean Scale Response Over Time
(0-100)
Fear of Crime
Social Disorganization
Informal Social Control
Social Cohesion
Police Legitimacy
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022



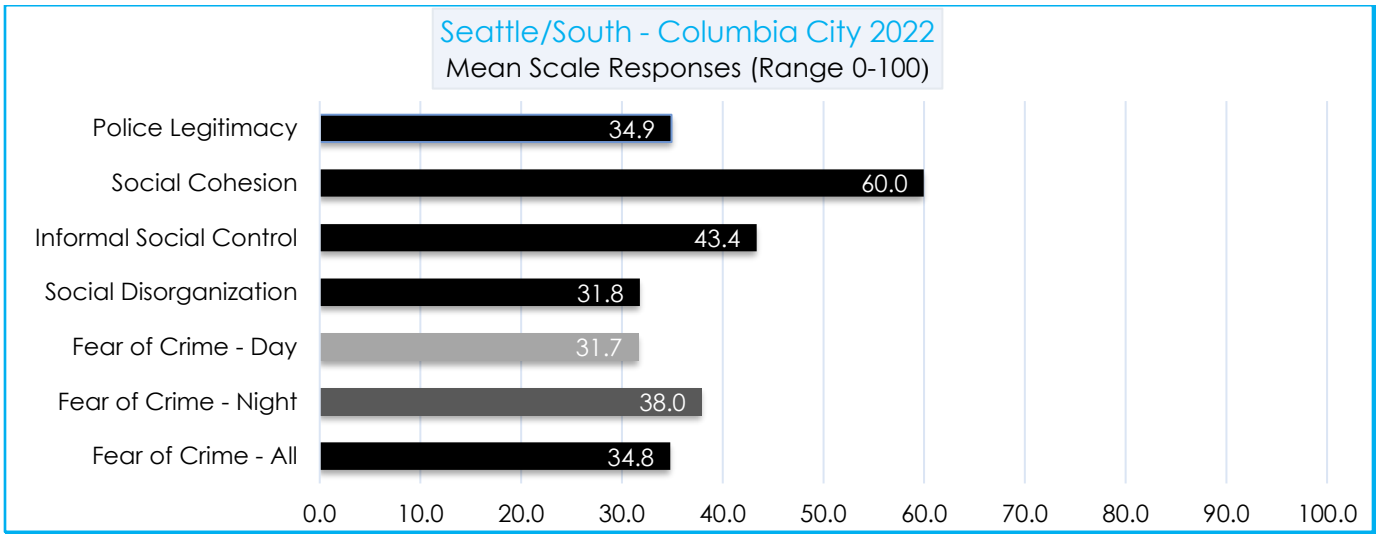
Seattle/South – Brighton/Dunlap (2022 *N*=41)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Traffic Safety	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Property Crime	3 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Police Legitimacy
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity



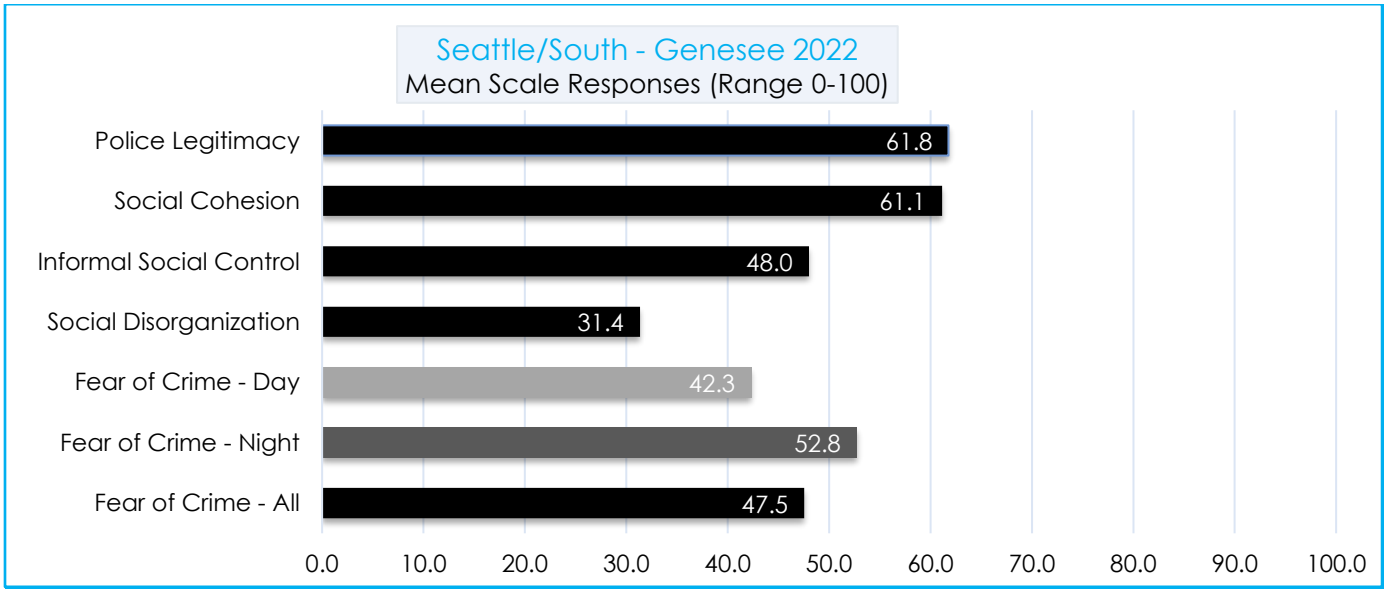
Seattle/South – Claremont/Rainier Vista (2022 *N*=6)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Violent Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Lawlessness
3 – Violent Crime	3 – City Politics
4 – Homelessness	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Traffic Safety	5 – Public Order Crime



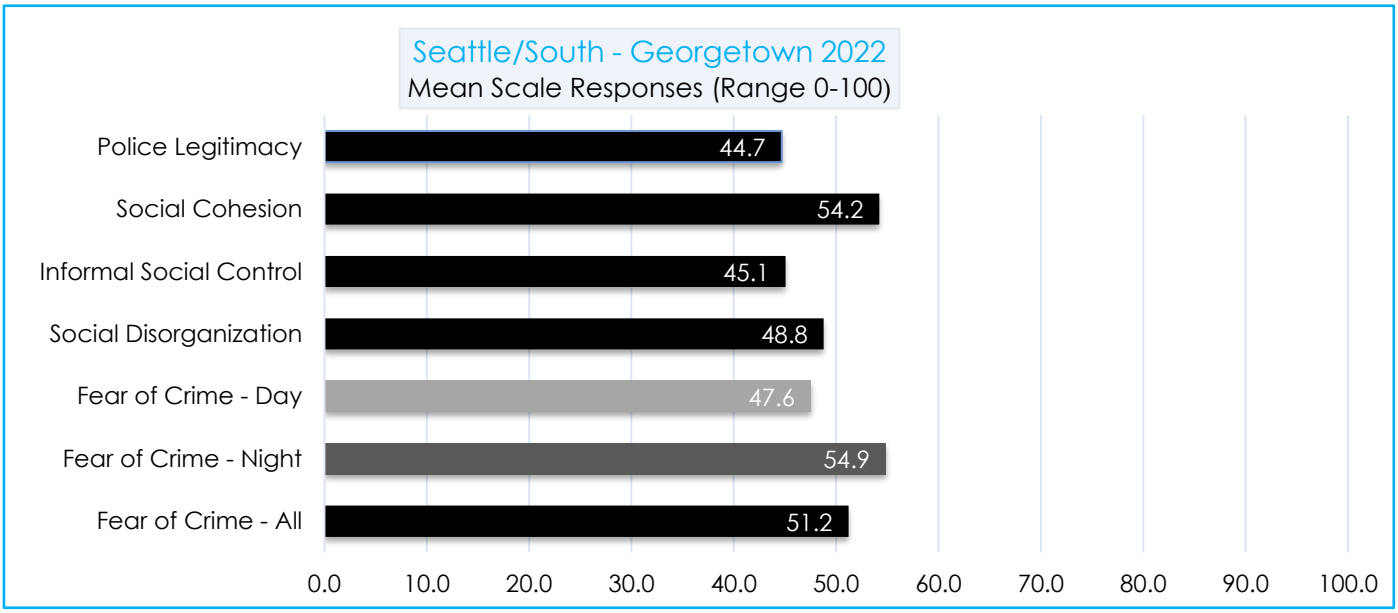
Seattle/South – Columbia City (2022 *N*=146)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Traffic Safety	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City
3 – Property Crime	3 – Public Order Crime
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Property Crime
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Violent Crime



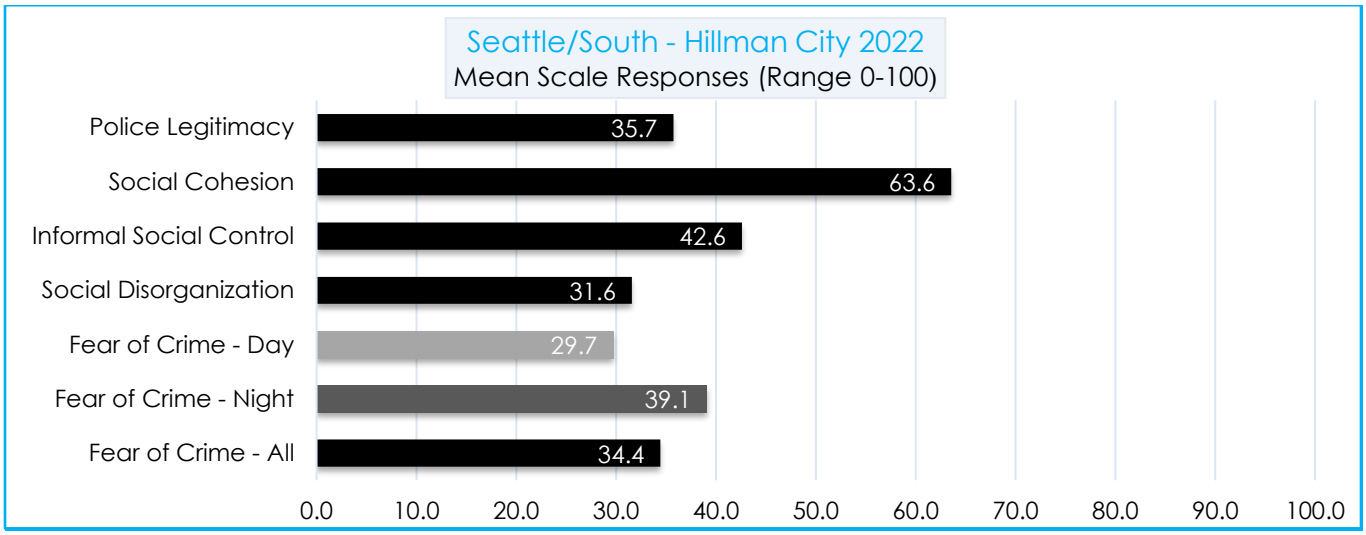
Seattle/South - Genesee (2022 *N*=53)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Property Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Lawlessness



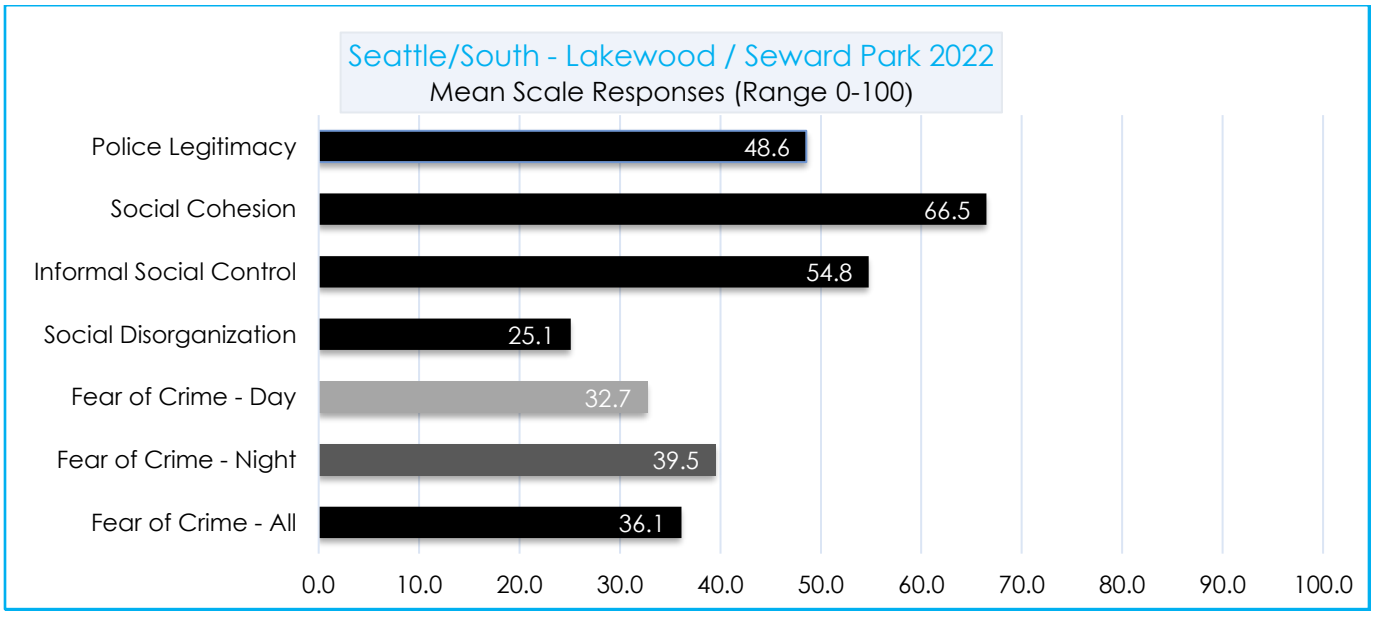
Seattle/South – Georgetown (2022 *N*=97)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
2 – Homelessness	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Lawlessness
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – City Politics
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Police Capacity



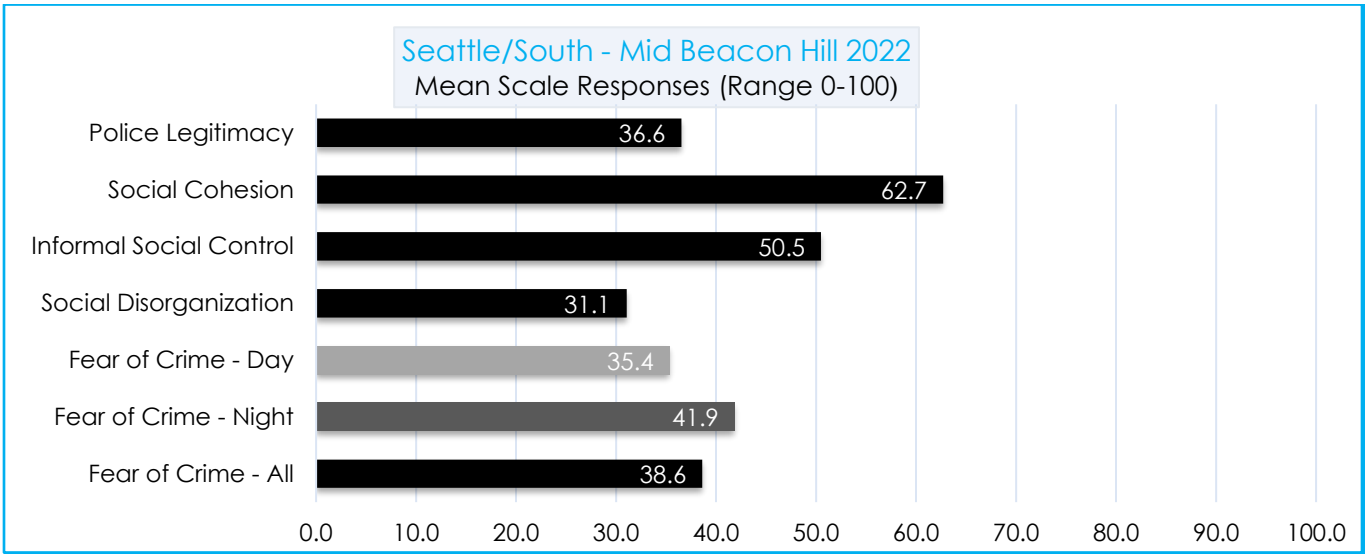
Seattle/South – Hillman City (2022 *N*=44)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Traffic Safety	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Violent Crime	4 – Police Legitimacy
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Police Capacity



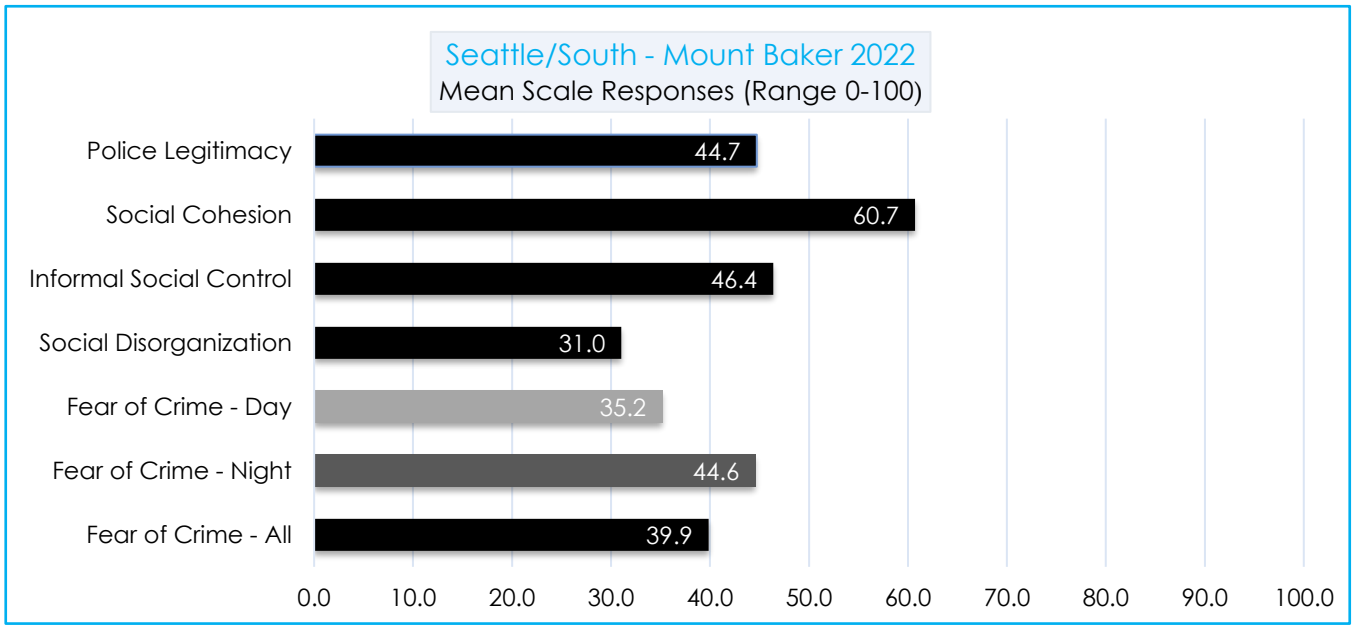
Seattle/South – Lakewood / Seward Park (2022 *N*=67)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Traffic Safety	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Property Crime	2 – Police Capacity
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Property Crime
4 – Violent Crime	4 – Violent Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City



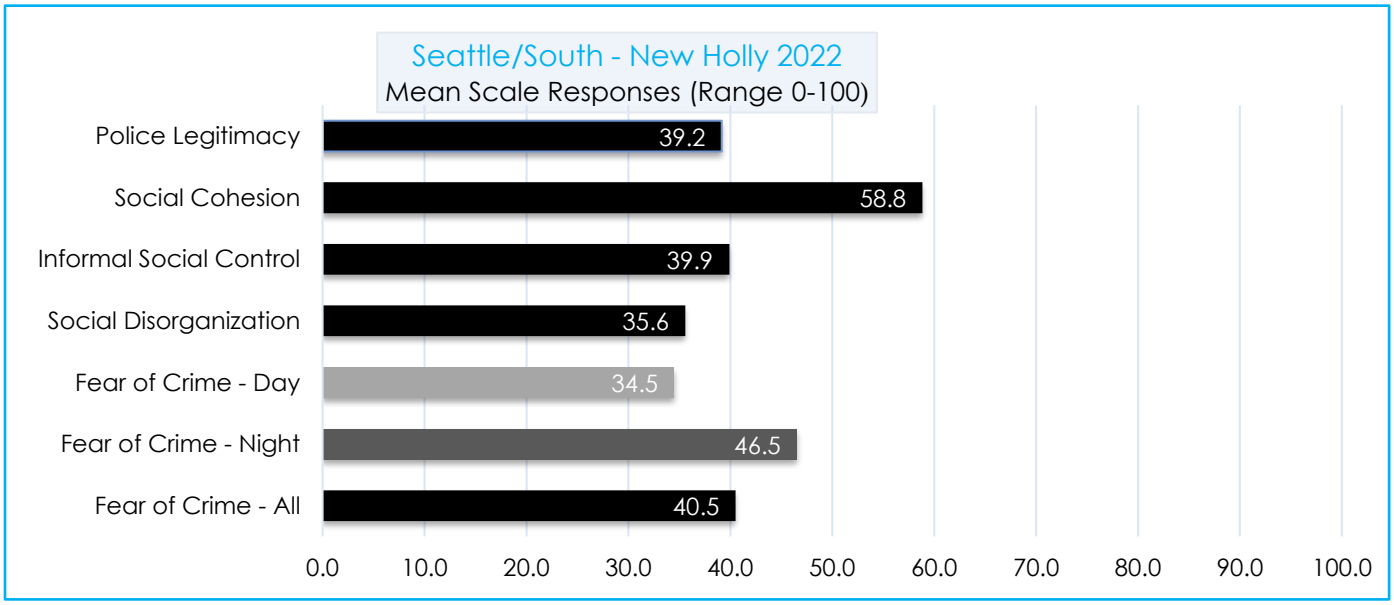
Seattle/South – Mid Beacon Hill (2022 *N*=84)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Homelessness	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City
4 – Police Capacity	4 – Fear of Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Property Crime



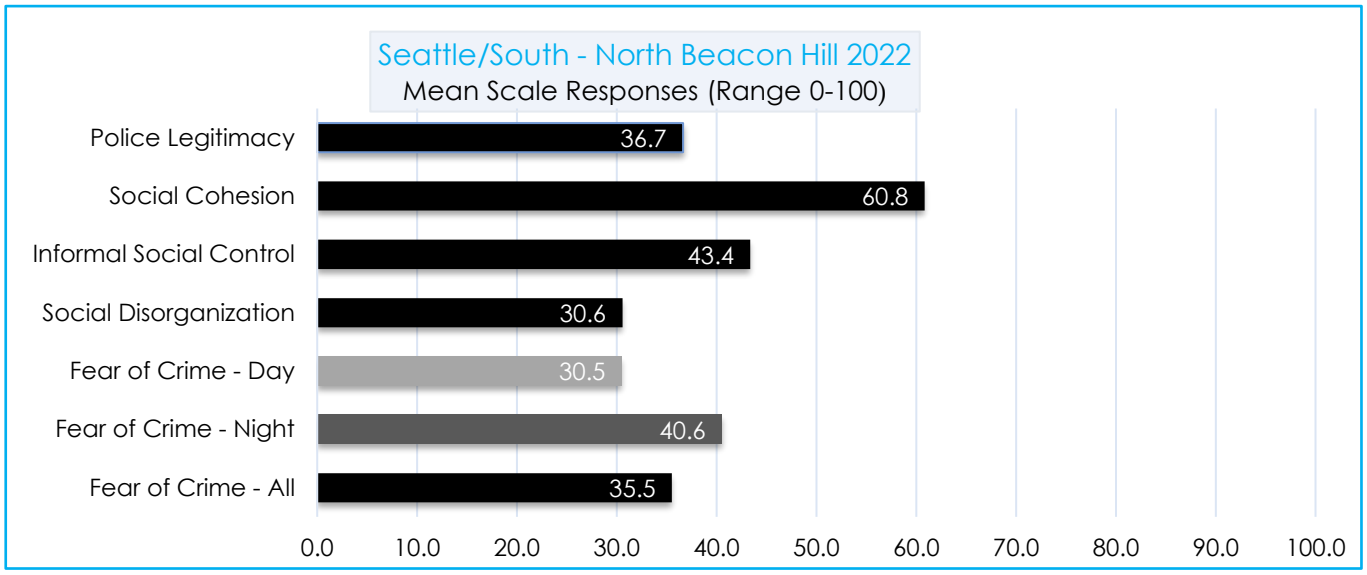
Seattle/South – Mount Baker (2022 *N*=114)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Fear of Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Property Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Violent Crime



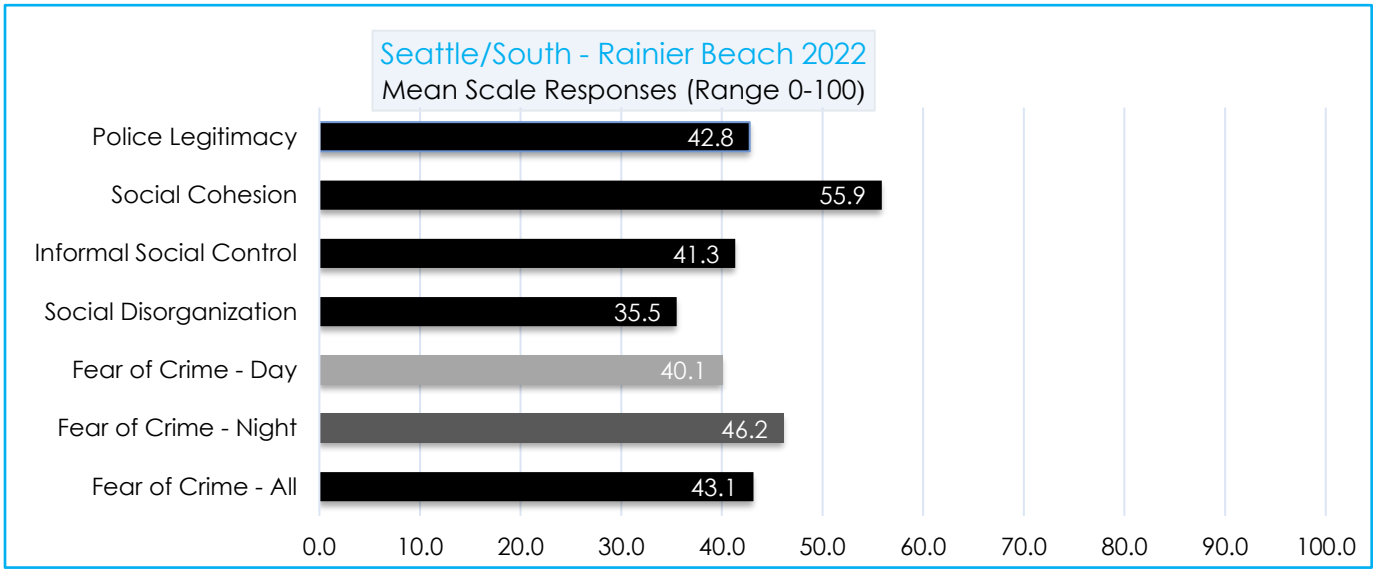
Seattle/South – New Holly (2022 *N*=26)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – SPD Supportive
2 – Violent Crime	2 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Protests
4 – Property Crime	4 – Police Reform
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Traffic Safety



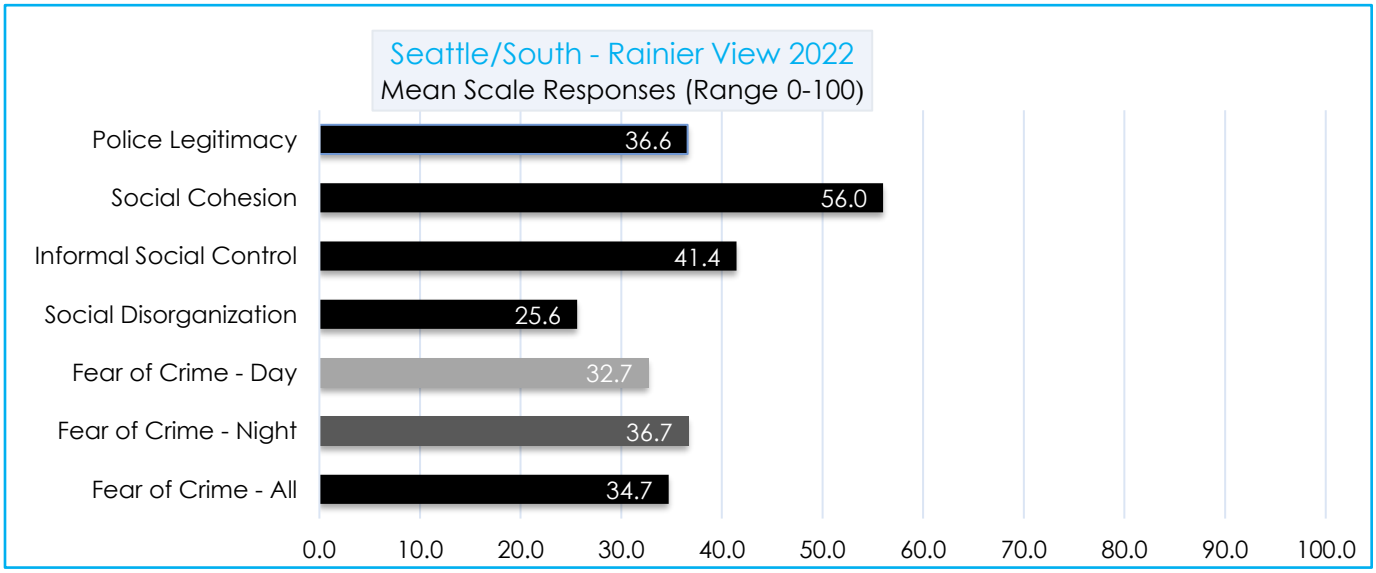
Seattle/South – North Beacon Hill (2022 *N*=105)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City
2 – Traffic Safety	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Police Legitimacy
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Traffic Safety
5 – Homelessness	5 – Property Crime



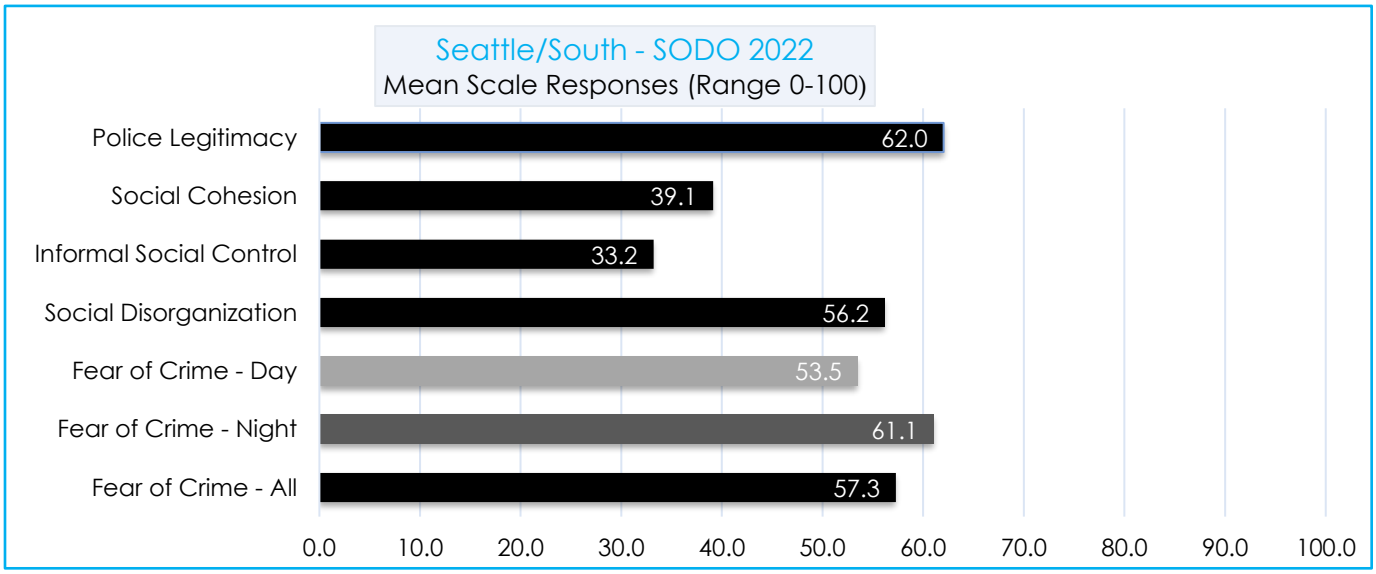
Seattle/South – Rainier Beach (2022 *N*=176)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Violent Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Violent Crime	3 – Property Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Fear of Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City



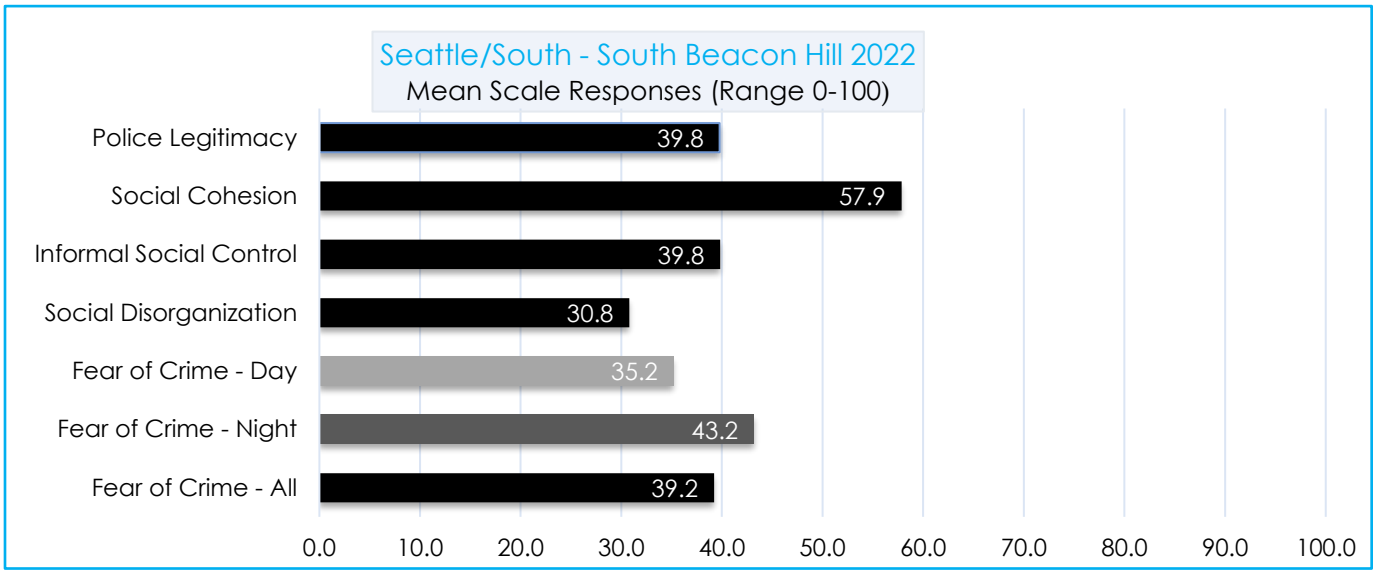
Seattle/South – Rainier View (2022 *N*=36)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 - Violent Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Police Capacity
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Property Crime
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Traffic Safety



Seattle/South – SODO (2022 *N*=97)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Homelessness	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Lawlessness
3 – Police Capacity	3 – City Politics
4 – Drugs & Alcohol	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Traffic Safety	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity



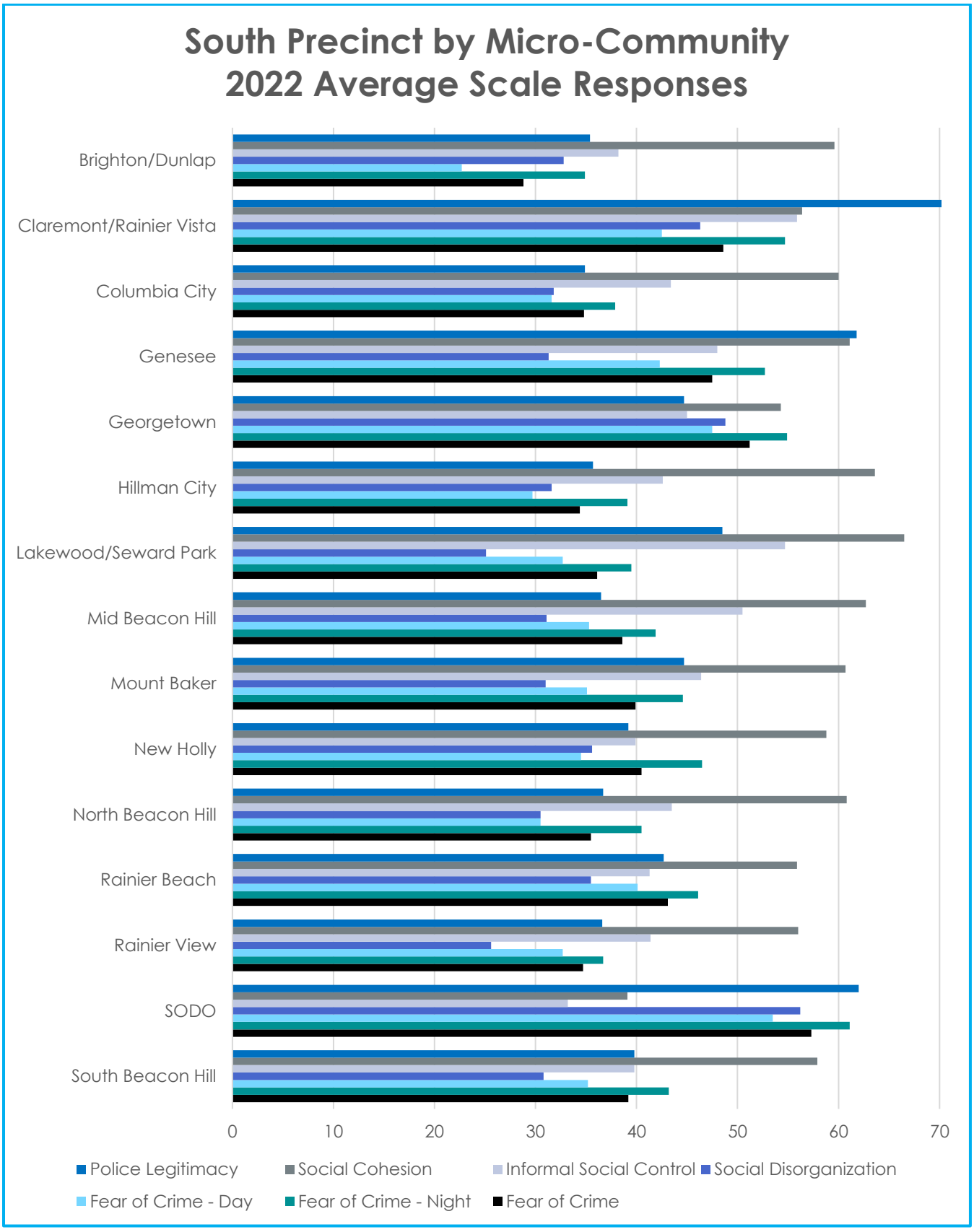
Seattle/South – South Beacon Hill (2022 *N*=66)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Infrastructure/Neglect of City
2 – Traffic Safety	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Property Crime
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Homelessness	5 – Fear of Crime



Summary of Findings for South Precinct

The top public safety concerns for the South Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Traffic Safety, Homelessness, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. South Precinct shared the same top concerns as Citywide. For residents in the South Precinct, Traffic Safety rose over Homelessness compared to Citywide. The most prominent themes citizens in the South Precinct included in their narrative responses were Public Order Crime, Traffic Safety, Violent Crime, Property Crime, and Infrastructure/Neglect of City. In comparison, the themes most noted by residents Citywide were Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety are similar to the precinct as a whole. However, some micro-communities differ from others (e.g., Property Crime as a top concern in Rainier Beach but Homelessness as a top concern in SODO).

The results on scales measuring community perceptions of public safety in the South Precinct shows scale rating of low-moderate Police Legitimacy (42.6), high-moderate Social Cohesion (57.1), low-moderate Informal Social Control (43.4), low-moderate Social Disorganization (35.4) and low-moderate (41.3) Fear of Crime (37.3-Day, 45.2-Night). At the micro-community level, results on the scales are different depending on the micro-community with some very similar to the South Precinct as a whole (e.g., Mount Baker) while others show differences (e.g., Genesee) reflecting heterogeneous micro-communities on measures of community perception of public safety within the precinct. The findings on the scale items for South Precinct show that the average scale rating for South Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 42.6 is 3.0 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The South precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 57.1, which is 2.3 points higher than the Citywide average of 54.8. The South average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 43.4 which is just 0.5 points lower than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for South Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 35.4, which is 3.5 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the South Precinct of 37.3 is 1.3 points less than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the South Precinct of 45.2 is 2.1 points below the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the South Precinct of 41.3 is 1.6 points less than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the South Precinct of 39.8 is 1.3 points lower than the citywide rating of 41.1 for SPD specifically. For police in the United States generally, the South Precinct had an average response of 39.4 which was 2.6 points lower than the citywide rating of 42.


South Precinct by Micro-Community
2022 Average Scale Responses
Brighton/Dunlap
Claremont/Rainier Vista
Columbia City
Genesee
Georgetown
Hillman City
Lakewood/Seward Park
Mid Beacon Hill
Mount Baker
New Holly
North Beacon Hill
Rainier Beach
Rainier View
SODO
South Beacon Hill
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
Police Legitimacy
Social Cohesion
Informal Social Control
Social Disorganization
Fear of Crime - Day
Fear of Crime - Night
Fear of Crime

Southwest Precinct Survey Results Overview

Results for Southwest Precinct as whole and the 14 Southwest Precinct Micro-communities: Alaska Junction, Alki, Commercial Duwamish, Commercial Harbor Island, Fauntleroy, High Point, Highland Park, Morgan Junction, North Admiral, North Delridge, Pigeon Point, South Delridge, South Park and Westwood/Roxhill/ Arbor Heights are presented from *N* =1197 completed survey responses from community members who indicated they live or work in the City of Seattle Southwest Precinct. Of the total *N*=1197 Southwest Precinct responses (Unweighted *N*=1173), *N*=431 respondents offered narrative comments.

Seattle Public Safety Survey
SOUTHWEST PRECINCT Demographics - 2022

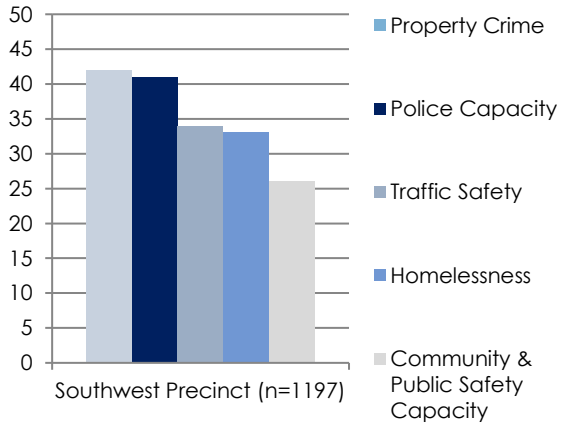
Variable	Responses	2022 Unweighted		2022 Weighted	
		% Valid	N	% Valid	N
Connection	Live	29.7	348	28.1	336
	Work	4.0	47	4.4	53
	Live/Work	66.3	778	67.5	808
Age	< 20	0.4	5	0.5	6
	20-29	5.5	64	6.3	75
	30-39	24.3	285	27.7	332
	40-49	23.0	270	26.1	312
	50-59	20.0	235	17.3	207
	60-69	15.3	180	13.0	156
	70-79	10.4	122	8.3	99
	80-89	1.0	12	0.8	10
	> 90	0.0	0	0.0	0
Race	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	3.3	41	4.5	57
	Asian	7.7	94	10.4	132
	Black/ African American	4.0	49	5.5	70
	Pacific Islander	1.3	16	1.7	22
	White	79.1	966	71.8	912
	Other	4.5	55	6.0	77
Ethnicity	Hispanic	7.3	85	10.0	119
Gender	Female	51.7	600	47.7	565
	Male	46.6	541	50.5	599
	Transgender	0.8	10	0.9	11
	Other	0.7	9	0.8	10
Marital Status	Divorced	0.7	55	3.9	47
	Married/ Domestic Partnership	63.9	746	63.5	758
	Single	29.3	342	30.5	364
	Widowed	1.4	16	1.3	15
Education	No High School Diploma	0.4	5	0.5	6
	High School Diploma	3.3	38	3.4	41
	Some College	15.3	179	15.0	179
	Associate's Degree	8.6	100	8.6	103
	Bachelor's Degree	41.3	483	41.3	494
	Graduate Degree	31.1	364	31.1	372
Household Income	$0- $39,999	8.2	94	8.3	97
	$40,000- $79,999	16.7	190	16.5	193
	$80,000- $119,999	22.3	255	21.8	255
	$120,000- $159,999	16.9	193	16.5	193
	$160,000- $199,999	11.4	130	11.9	139
	$200,000 or higher	24.5	279	25.0	293

Top Public Safety Concerns, Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of Public Safety for Southwest Precinct and Southwest Precinct Micro-Communities

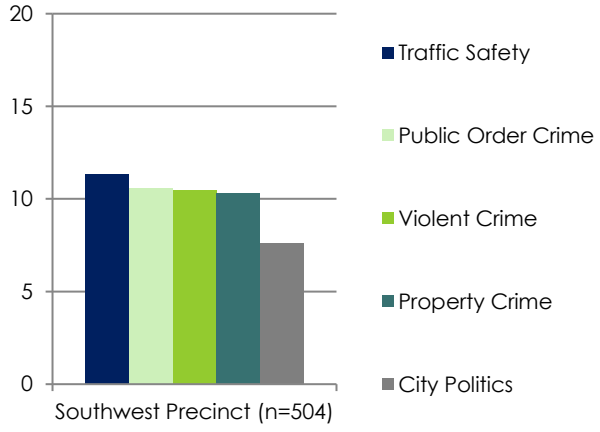
Top Public Safety Concerns, Most Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of public safety are presented for the Southwest Precinct as a whole and for each Southwest Precinct Micro-Community.

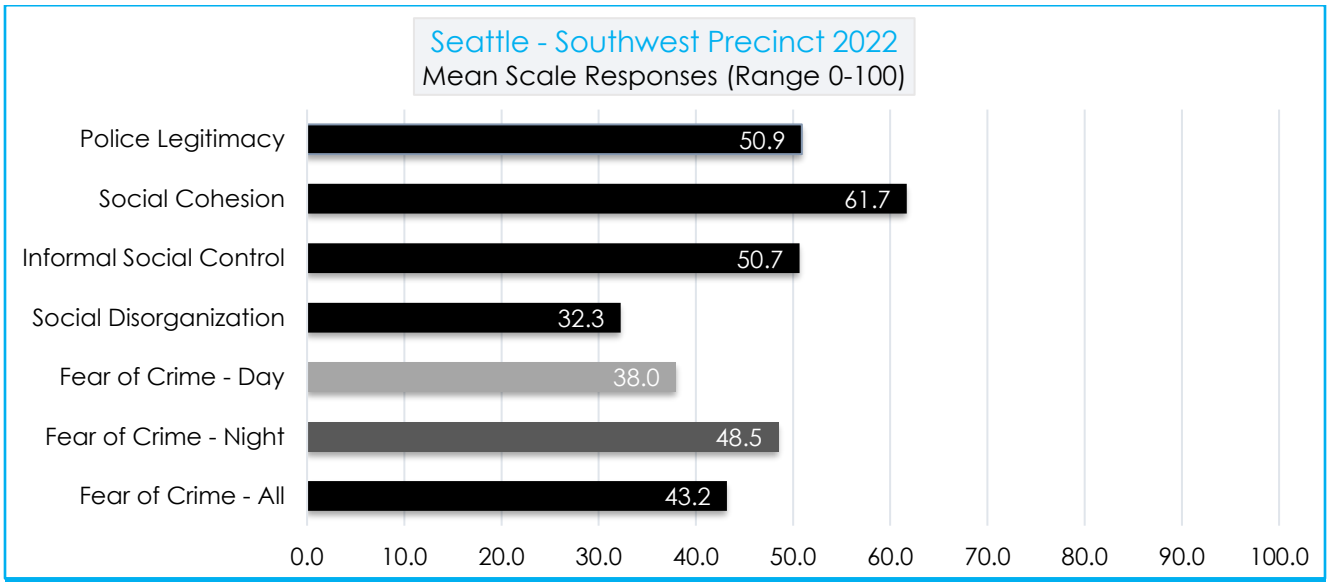
Seattle – Southwest Precinct (2022 *N*=1197)	
2022 Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 – Property Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – City Politics

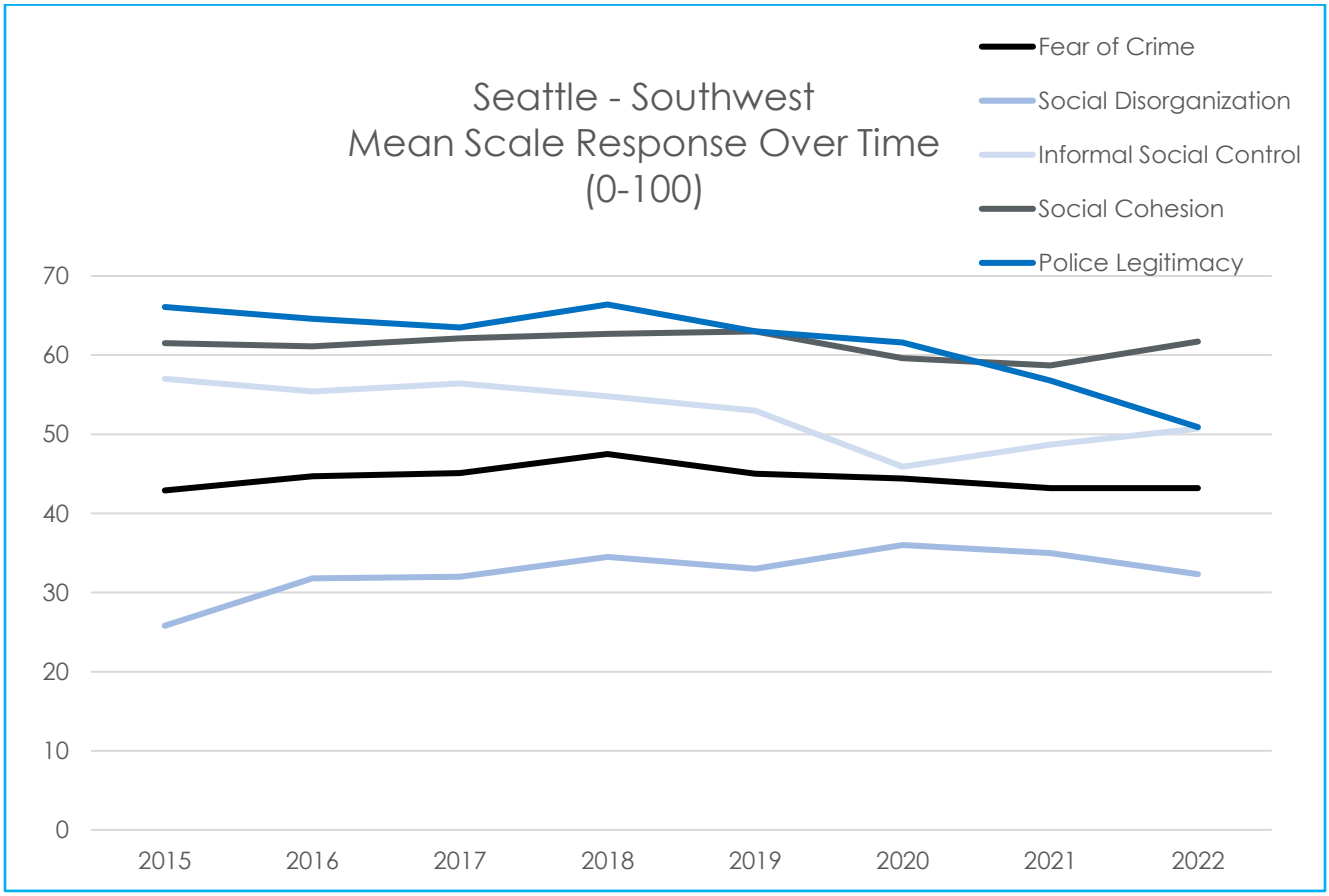
2022 Average Responses: Top Concerns in Survey Responses

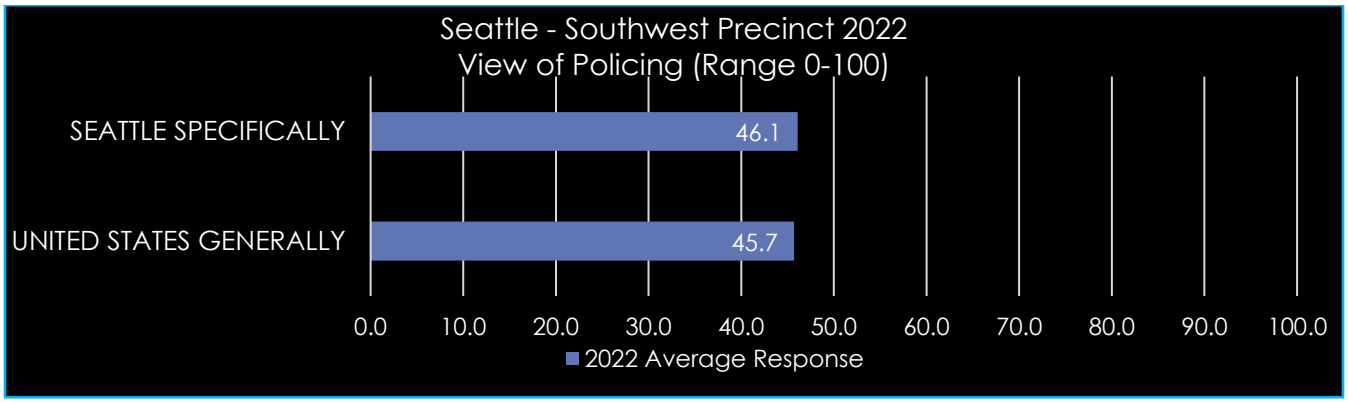


2022 Average Responses: Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments

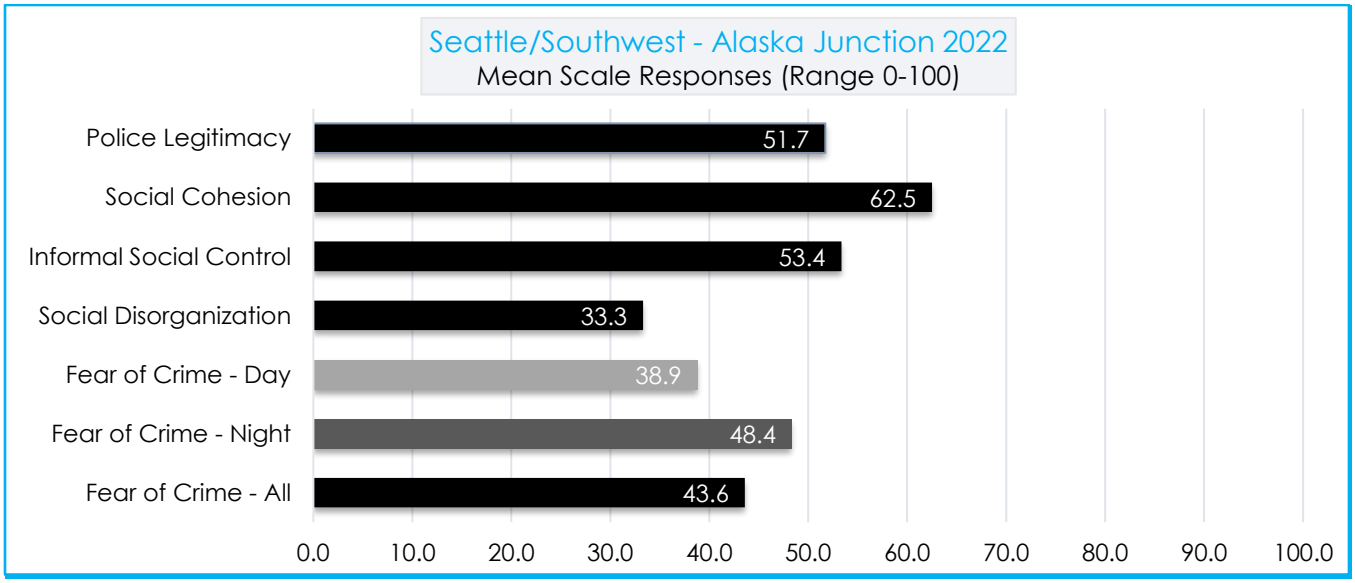



Seattle - Southwest Precinct 2022
Mean Scale Responses (Range 0-100)
Police Legitimacy
50.9
Social Cohesion
61.7
Informal Social Control
50.7
Social Disorganization
32.3
Fear of Crime - Day
38.0
Fear of Crime - Night
48.5
Fear of Crime - All
43.2
0.0
10.0
20.0
30.0
40.0
50.0
60.0
70.0
80.0
90.0
100.0

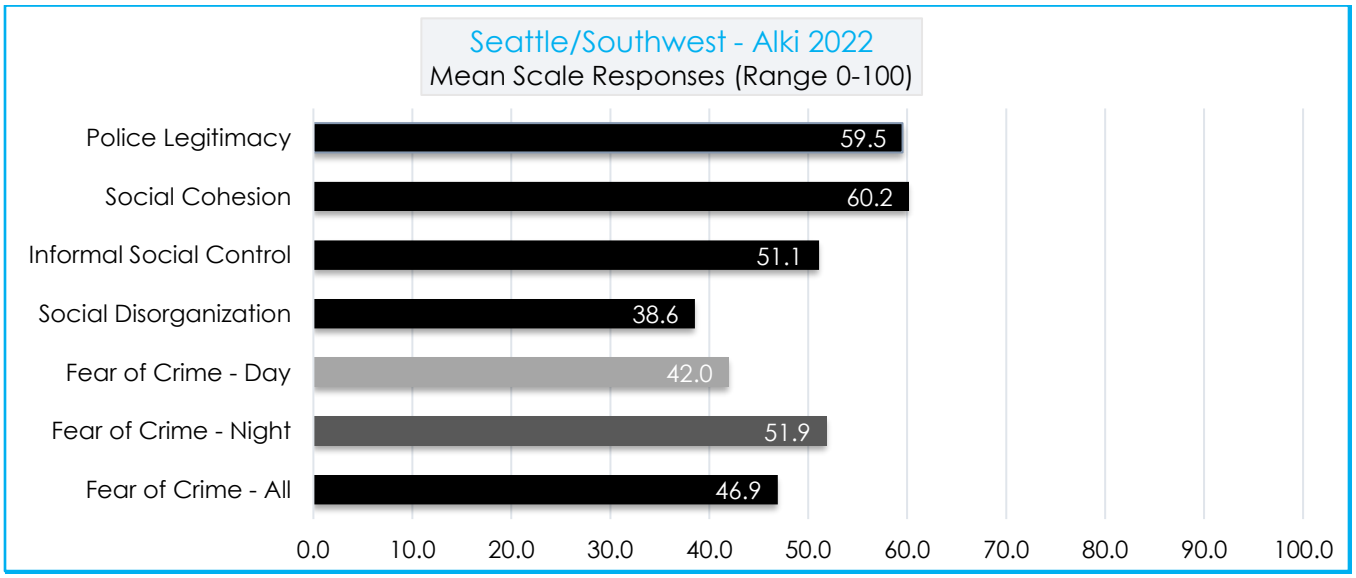

Seattle - Southwest
Mean Scale Response Over Time
(0-100)
Fear of Crime
Social Disorganization
Informal Social Control
Social Cohesion
Police Legitimacy
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022



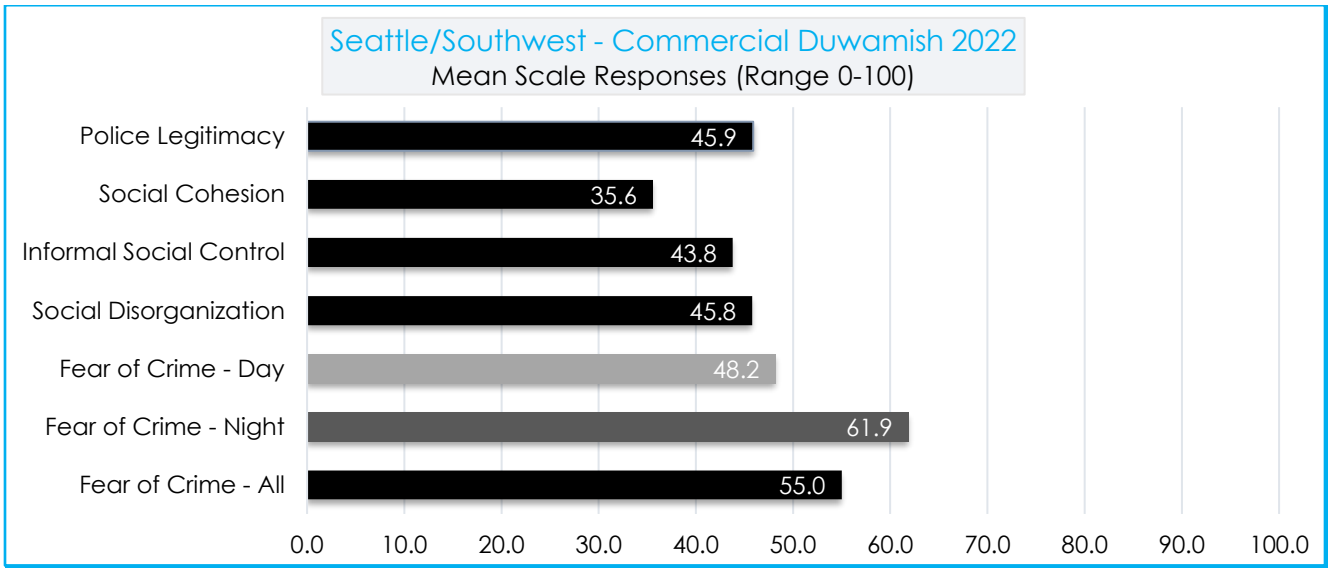
Seattle/Southwest – Alaska Junction (2022 *N*=207)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Property Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 - City Politics
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Traffic Safety



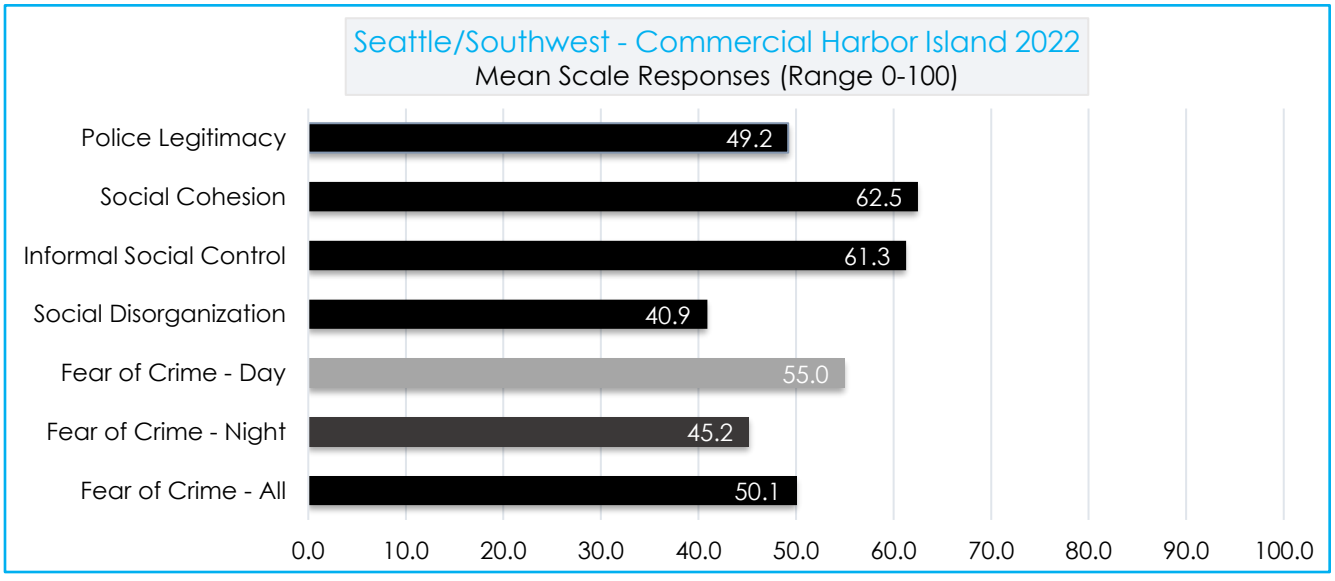
Seattle/Southwest – Alki (2022 *N*=155)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Property Crime	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Public Order Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Property Crime



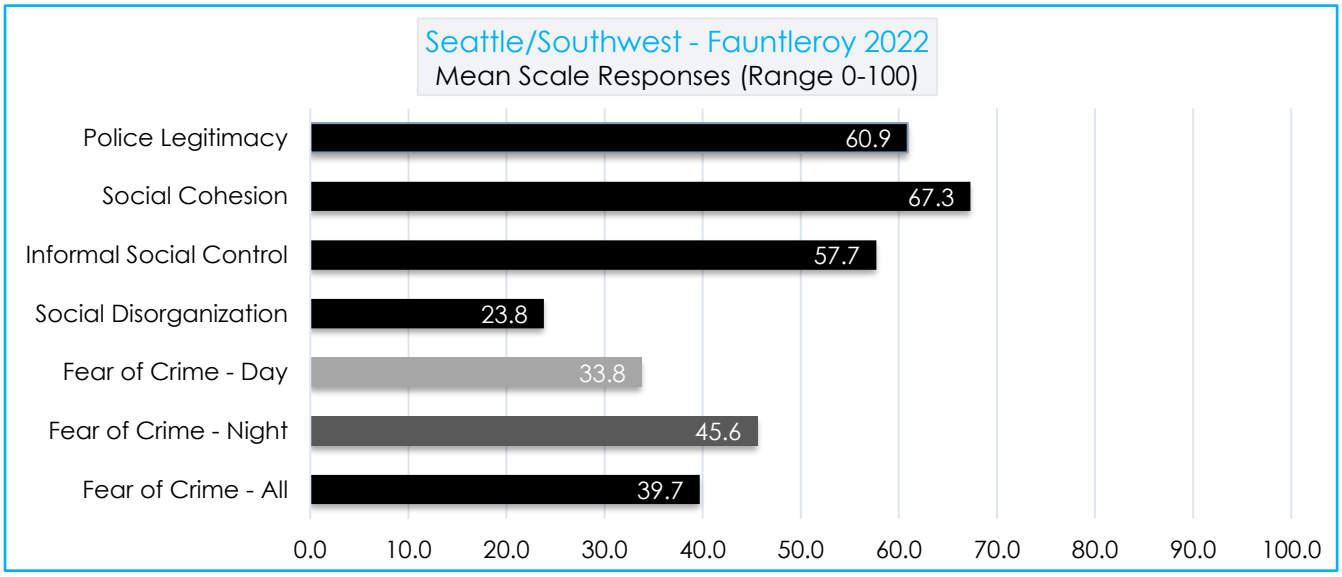
Seattle/Southwest – Commercial Duwamish (2022 *N*=8)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Behavioral Crisis
2 – Property Crime	2 – City Politics
3 – Homelessness	3 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
4 – Violent Crime	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Drugs & Alcohol	5 – Traffic Safety



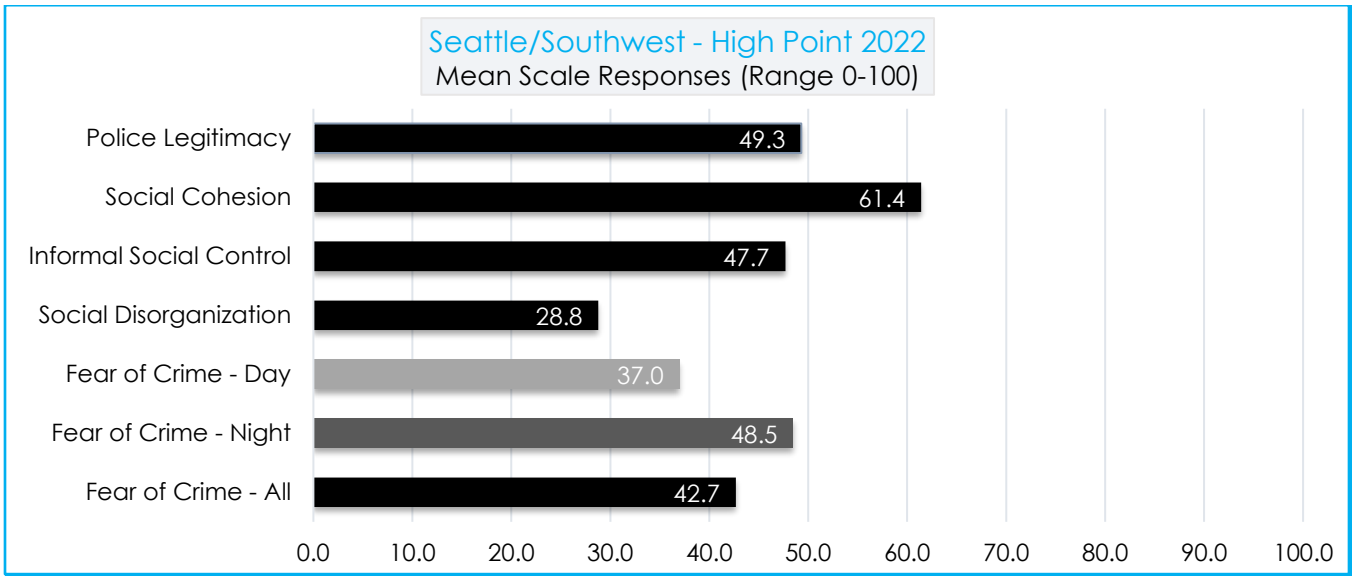
Seattle/Southwest – Commercial Harbor Island (2022 *N*=4)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Traffic Safety (tie)	1 – N/A
1 – Homelessness (tie)	2 – N/A
2 – Quality of Life	3 – N/A
3 – Violent Crime	4 – N/A
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – N/A



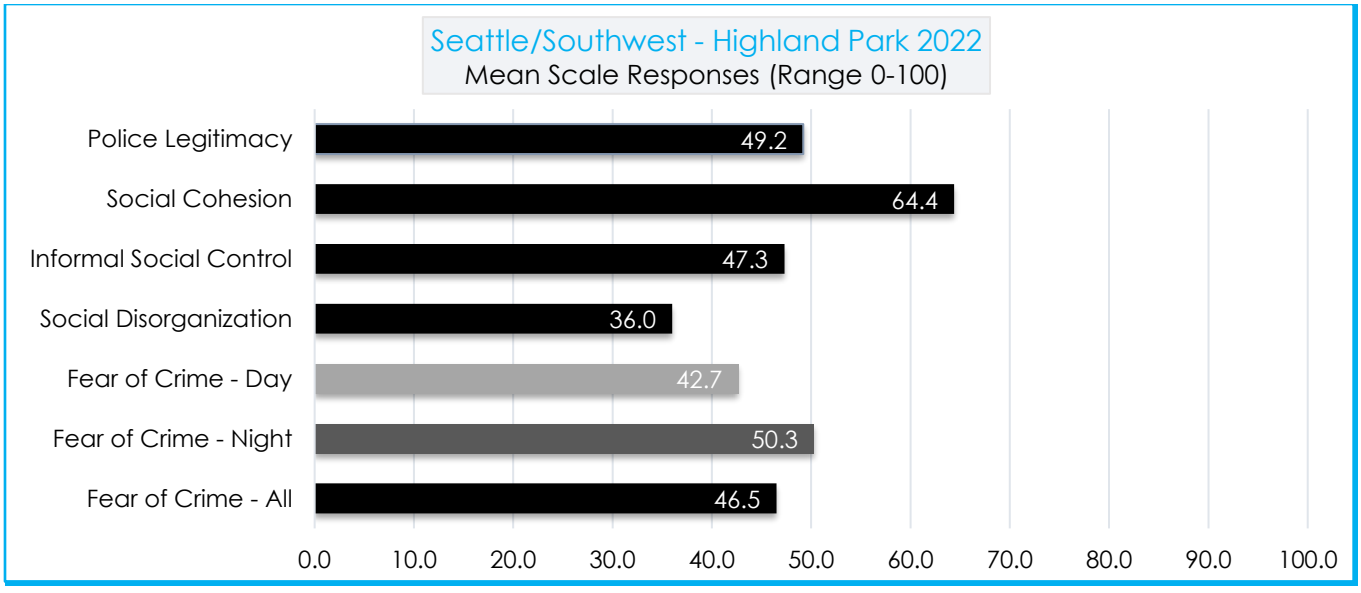
Seattle/Southwest – Fauntleroy (2022 *N*=97)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Property Crime	2 – Property Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Public Order Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 – Fear of Crime
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Lawlessness



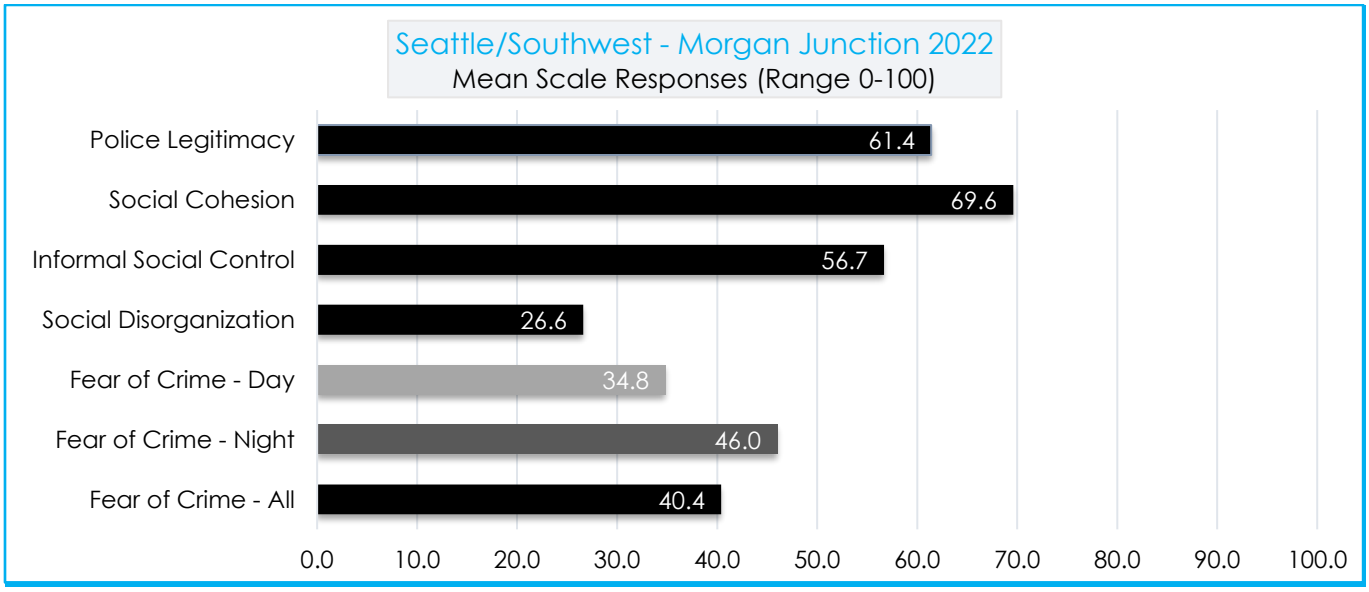
Seattle/Southwest – High Point (2022 *N*=77)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Violent Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Police Legitimacy
4 – Homelessness	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Lawlessness



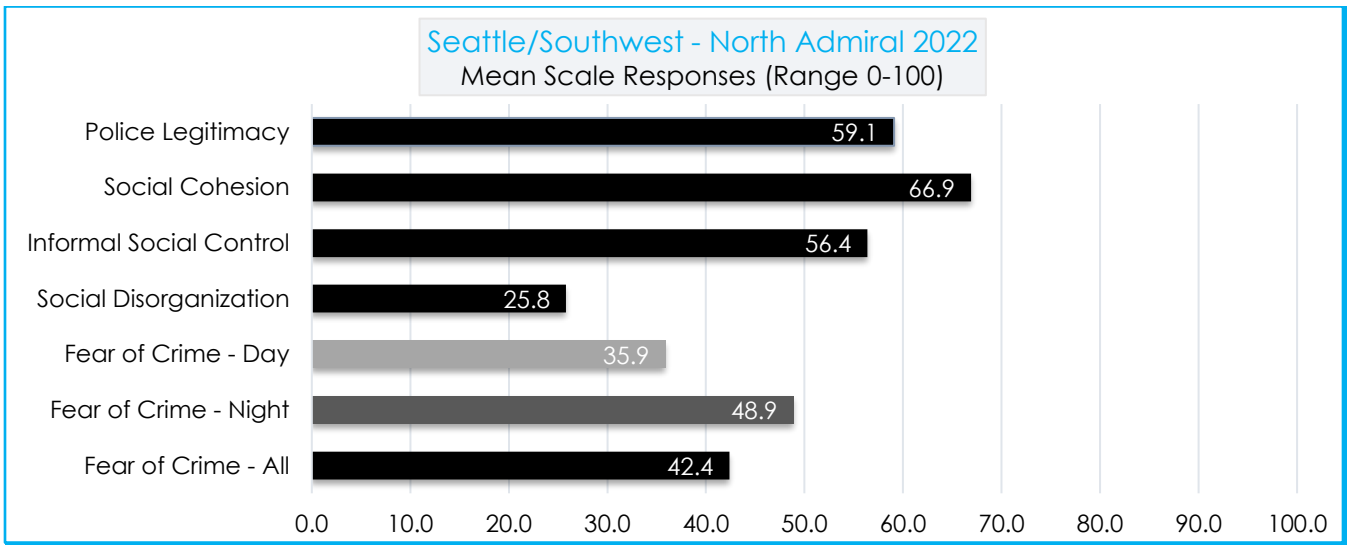
Seattle/Southwest – Highland Park (2022 *N*=117)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Violent Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – City Politics
3 – Homelessness	3 – Public Order Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Property Crime
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Police Capacity



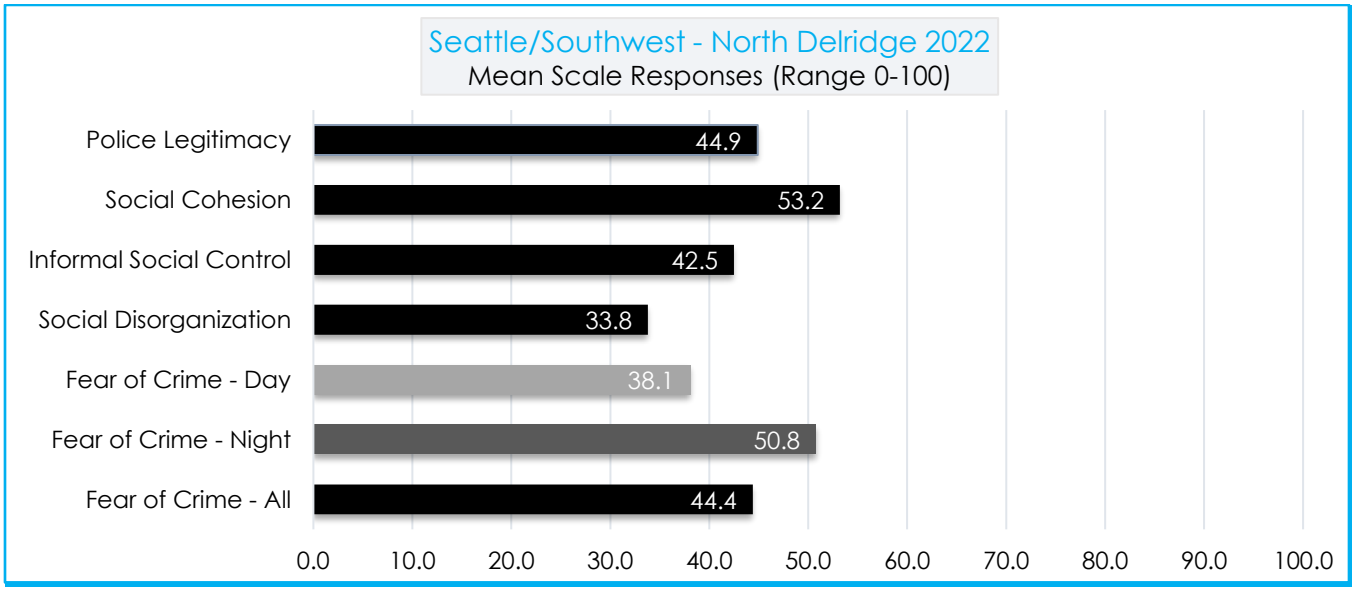
Seattle/Southwest – Morgan Junction (2022 *N*=64)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – City Politics
2 – Property Crime	2 – Property Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Police Capacity
4 – Homelessness	4 – SPD Supportive
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity



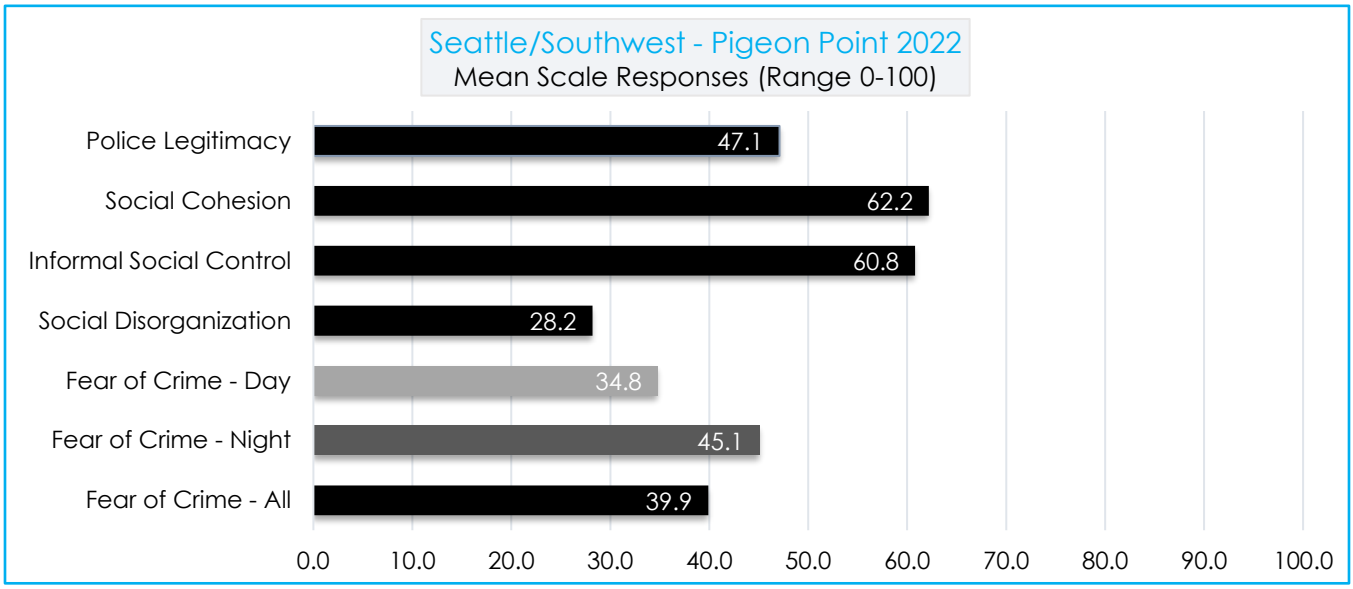
Seattle/Southwest – North Admiral (2022 *N*=121)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Property Crime	2 – Public Order Crime
3 – Traffic Safety	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Property Crime



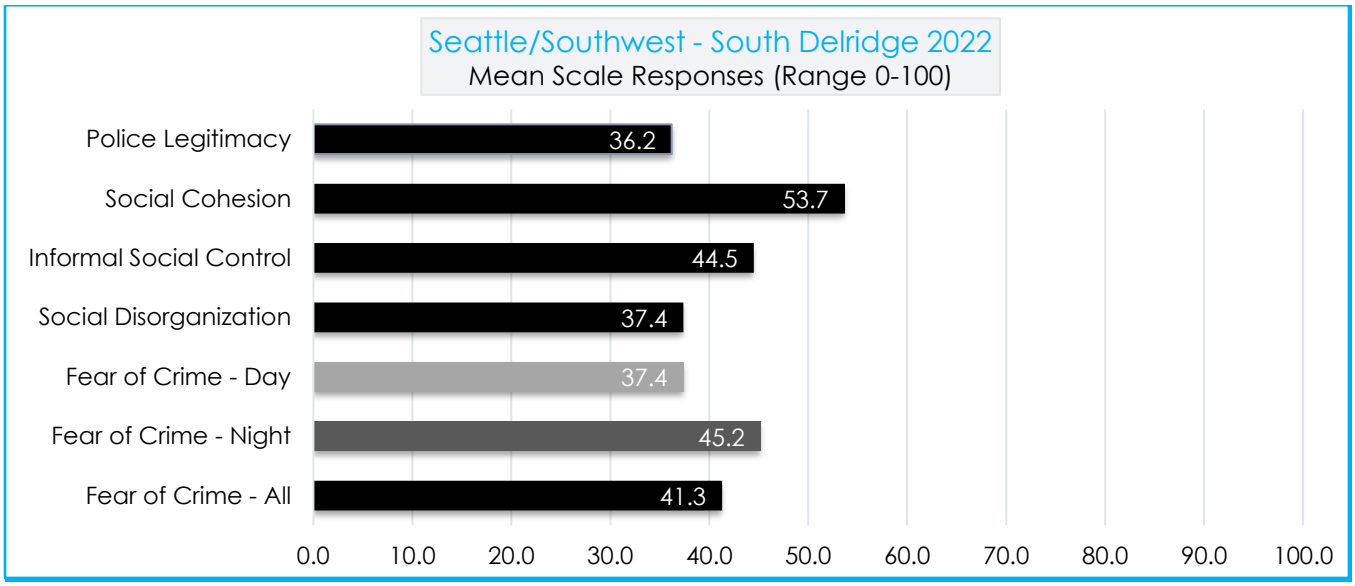
Seattle/Southwest – North Delridge (2022 *N*=81)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Homelessness	2 – Property Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Police Legitimacy
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Fear of Crime



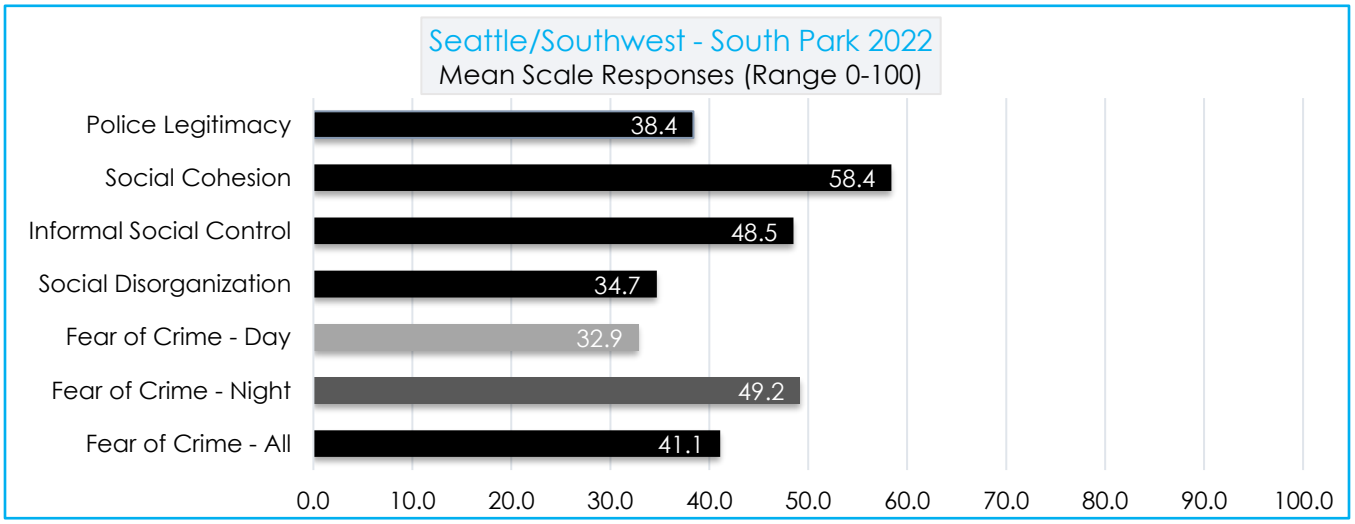
Seattle/Southwest – Pigeon Point (2022 *N*=17)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Homelessness	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Property Crime	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Homelessness
5 – Traffic Safety	5 – SPD Supportive



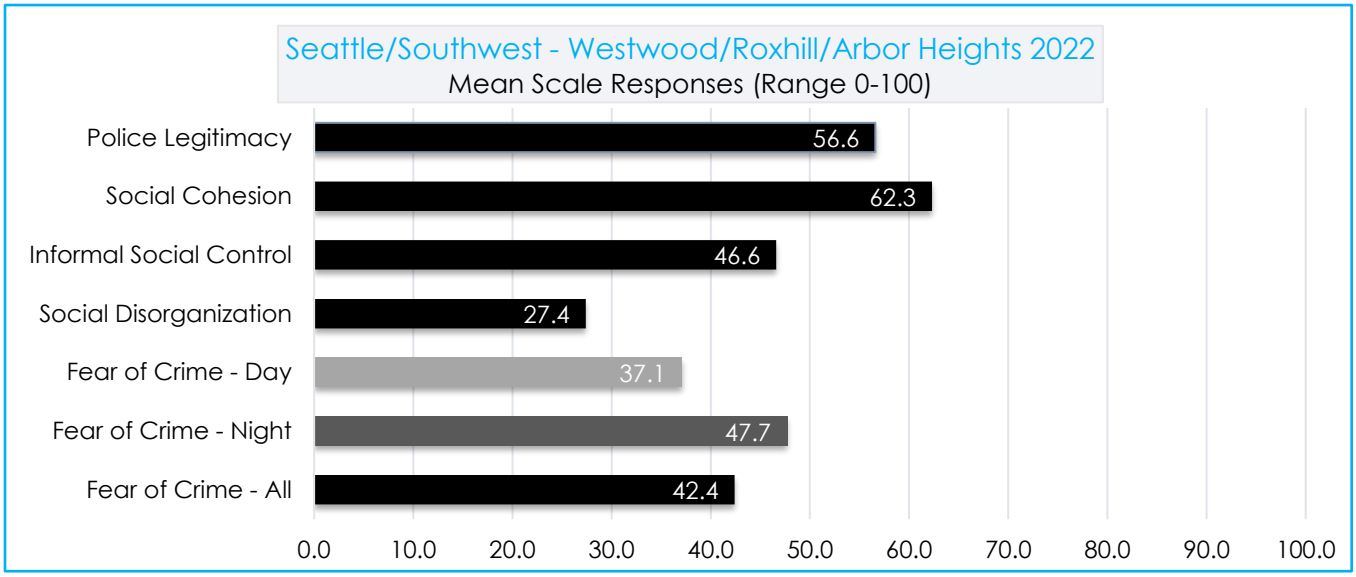
Seattle – South Delridge (2022 *N*=66)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Fear of Crime
2 – Traffic Safety	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Police Capacity	3 – City Politics
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
5 – Homelessness	5 – Public Order Crime



Seattle/Southwest – South Park (2022 *N*=63)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Property Crime
3 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 –Police Legitimacy
5 – Traffic Safety	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity



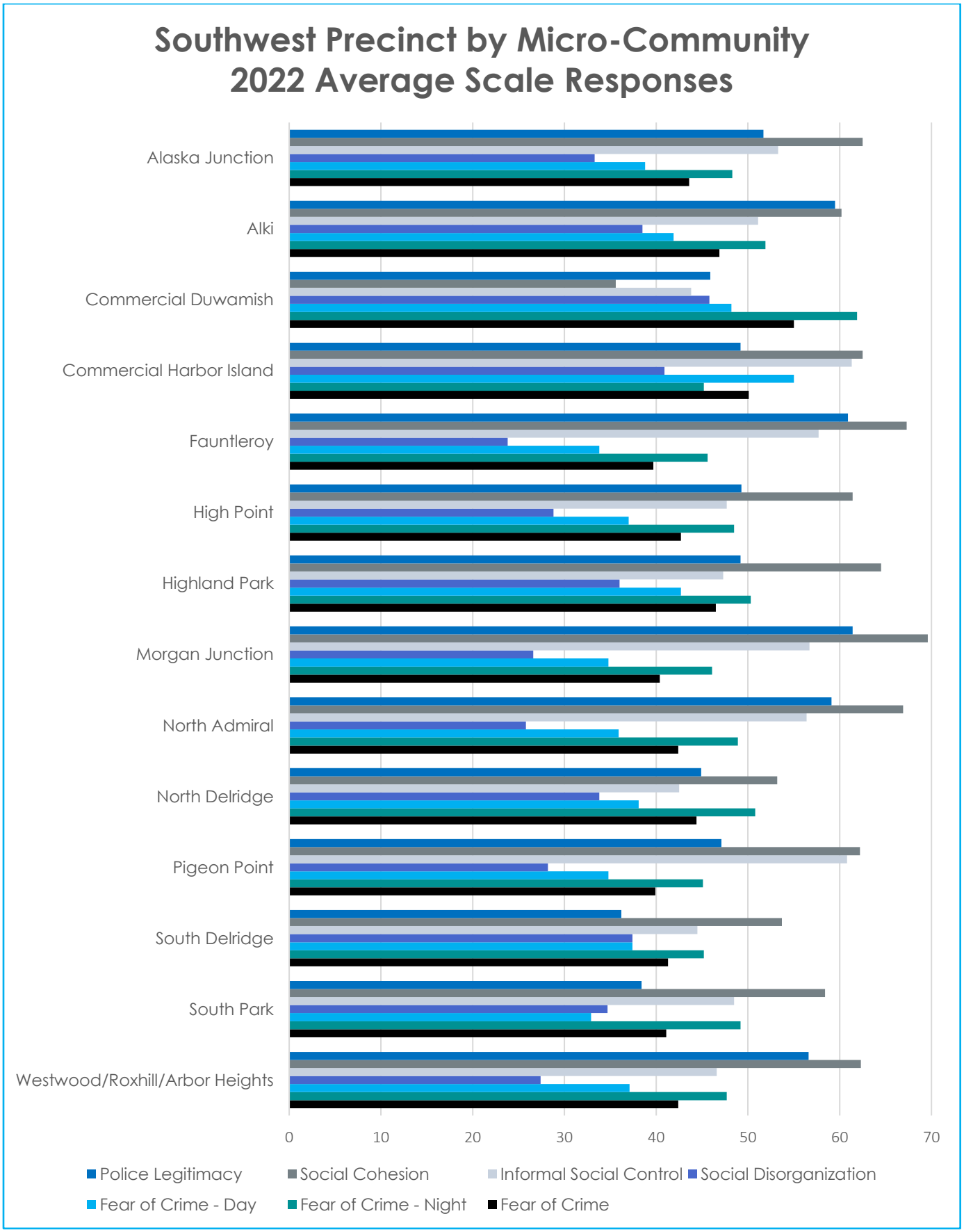
Seattle/Southwest – Westwood/Roxhill/Arbor Heights (2022 *N*=96)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Property Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Homelessness	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – Police Capacity



Summary of Findings for Southwest Precinct

The top public safety concerns for the Southwest Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Traffic Safety, Homelessness, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. These concerns matched the top public safety concerns citywide. In Southwest Precinct, Traffic Safety rose over Homelessness compared to Citywide. The most prominent themes residents in the Southwest Precinct commented on in their narrative responses were Traffic Safety, Public Order Crime, Violent Crime, Property Crime, and City Politics which were mostly consistent with the Citywide top narrative themes. The top themes Citywide were identified as Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety are similar to the precinct as a whole. However, some micro-communities differ from the others (e.g., City Politics as the top theme in Morgan Junction did not show up as other micro-communities' top theme).

The results on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety show that the Southwest Precinct as a whole shows scale rating of moderate (51.0) Police Legitimacy, high-moderate (61.7) Social Cohesion, moderate (50.7) Informal Social Control, low (32.3) Social Disorganization and low-moderate (43.2) Fear of Crime (38.0-Day, 48.5-Night). At the micro-community level, results on the scales are different depending on the micro-community with some very similar to the Southwest Precinct as a whole (e.g., North Delridge) while others differ (e.g., Fauntleroy), reflecting heterogeneous micro-communities on measures of community perception of public safety within the precinct. The findings on the scale items for Southwest Precinct show that the average scale rating for Southwest Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 51.0 is 5.4 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The Southwest precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 61.7 is 6.9 points higher than the Citywide average of 54.8. The Southwest average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 50.7, which is 6.8 points higher than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for Southwest Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 32.3, which is 6.6 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the Southwest Precinct of 38.0 is 0.6 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the Southwest Precinct of 48.5 is 1.2 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the Southwest Precinct of 43.2 is 0.3 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the Southwest Precinct show that the rating of SPD specifically of 46.1 is 5 points higher than the Citywide rating of 41.1. The Southwest rating of police in the United States generally was 45.7, which is 3.7 points higher than the Citywide rating of 42 for the United States generally.


Southwest Precinct by Micro-Community
2022 Average Scale Responses
Alaska Junction
Alki
Commercial Duwamish
Commercial Harbor Island
Fauntleroy
High Point
Highland Park
Morgan Junction
North Admiral
North Delridge
Pigeon Point
South Delridge
South Park
Westwood/Roxhill/Arbor Heights
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
Police Legitimacy
Social Cohesion
Informal Social Control
Social Disorganization
Fear of Crime - Day
Fear of Crime - Night
Fear of Crime

West Precinct Survey Results Overview

Results for the West Precinct as a whole and the 8 West Precinct Micro-communities: Belltown, Downtown Commercial, Eastlake-West, Chinatown/International District, Magnolia, Pioneer Square, Queen Anne, and South Lake Union/Cascade are presented from *N=2328* completed survey responses from community members who indicated they live or work in the City of Seattle West Precinct. Of the total *N=2328* West Precinct responses (Unweighted *N*=2169), *N=800* respondents offered narrative comments.

Seattle Public Safety Survey
WEST PRECINCT Demographics - 2022

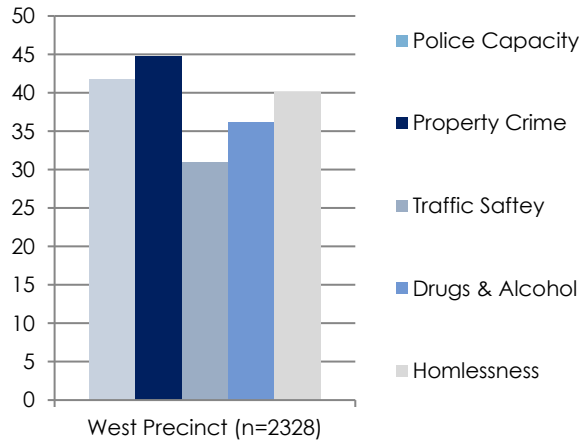
Variable	Responses	2022 Unweighted		2022 Weighted	
		% Valid	N	% Valid	N
Connection	Live	18.5	401	17.1	397
	Work	26.4	2169	26.5	616
	Live/Work	55.1	1196	56.5	1315
Age	< 20	0.4	8	0.4	9
	20-29	12.8	277	14.2	330
	30-39	26.9	583	30.2	702
	40-49	19.3	419	21.3	496
	50-59	18.7	405	16.1	375
	60-69	14.5	314	11.8	275
	70-79	6.2	135	4.9	115
	80-89	1.2	27	1.0	24
	> 90	0	1	0.0	1
Race*	American Indian/Alaskan Native	2.4	55	3.2	79
	Asian	13.5	308	17.5	437
	Black/ African American	4.0	90	5.1	127
	Pacific Islander	1.3	30	1.7	42
	White	73.2	1673	65.3	1632
	Other	5.7	131	7.3	183
Ethnicity	Hispanic	7.9	157	11.0	255
Gender*	Female	51.4	1103	48.5	1117
	Male	46.0	987	48.7	1121
	Transgender	1.1	22	1.1	26
	Other	1.5	33	1.7	39
Marital Status	Divorced	4.4	94		
	Married/ Domestic Partnership	56.1	1211	55.0	1274
	Separated	0.5	11	0.4	10
	Single	37.4	808	39.4	912
	Widowed	1.7	36	1.3	30
Education	No High School Diploma	0.2	5	0.3	6
	High School Diploma	3.3	72	3.5	81
	Some College	13.2	286	13.1	304
	Associate's Degree	6.5	140	6.6	152
	Bachelor's Degree	43.8	947	44.6	1034
	Graduate Degree	33.0	714	32.0	743
Household Income	$0- $39,999	8.3	176	8.1	185
	$40,000- $79,999	17.4	370	17.9	408
	$80,000- $119,999	17.9	379	18.1	412
	$120,000- $159,999	15.2	323	14.8	338
	$160,000- $199,999	11.5	244	11.7	266
	$200,000 or higher	29.7	630	29.4	669

Top Public Safety Concerns, Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of Public Safety for West Precinct and West Precinct Micro-Communities

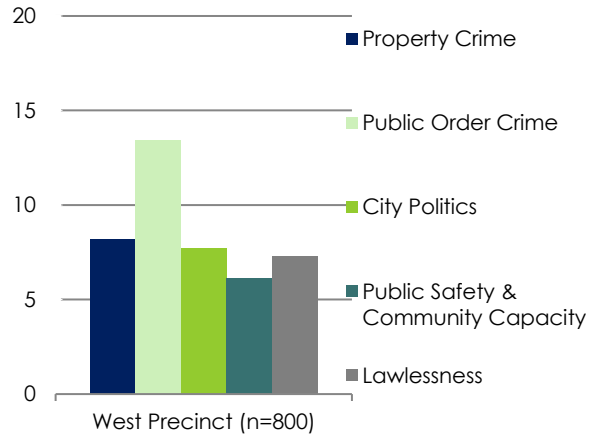
Top Public Safety Concerns, Most Prominent Themes, and Community Perceptions of public safety are presented for the West Precinct as a whole and for each West Precinct Micro-Community.

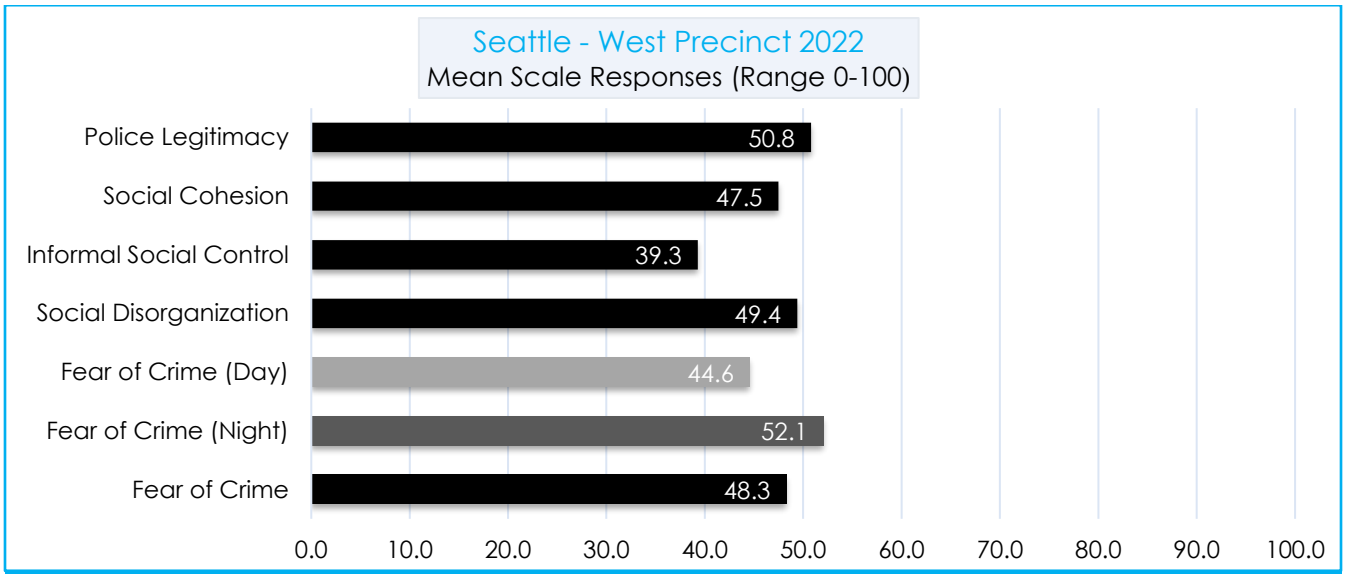
Seattle – West Precinct (2022 *N*=2328)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – Property Crime
3 – Homelessness	3 – City Politics
4 – Drugs and Alcohol	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Traffic Safety	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity

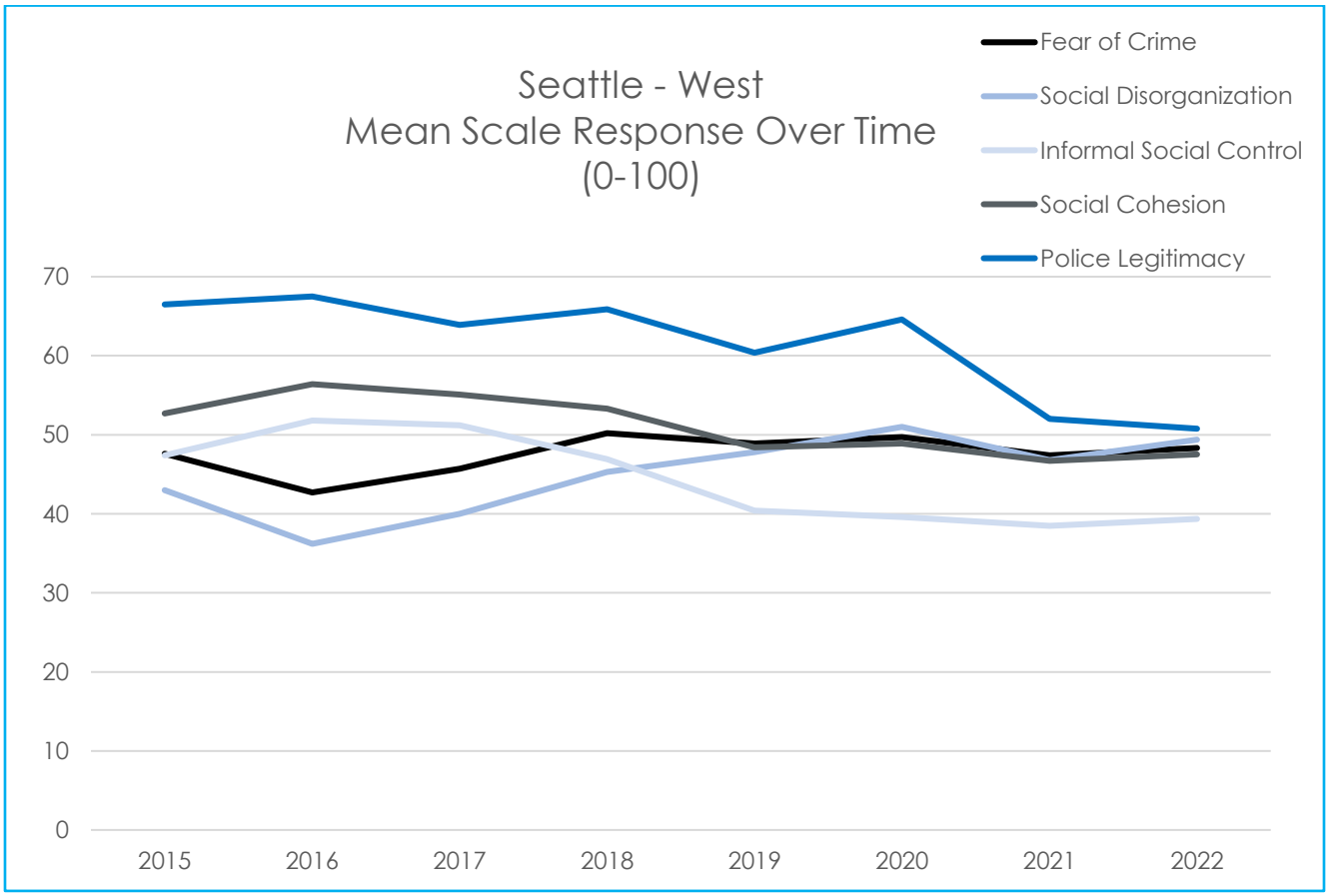
2022 Average Responses: Top Concerns in Survey Responses

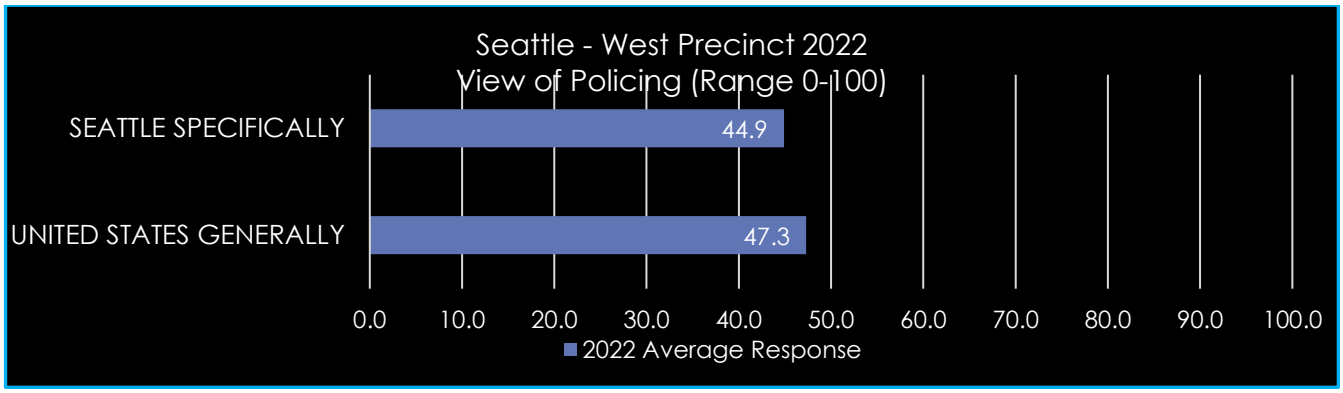


2022 Average Responses: Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments

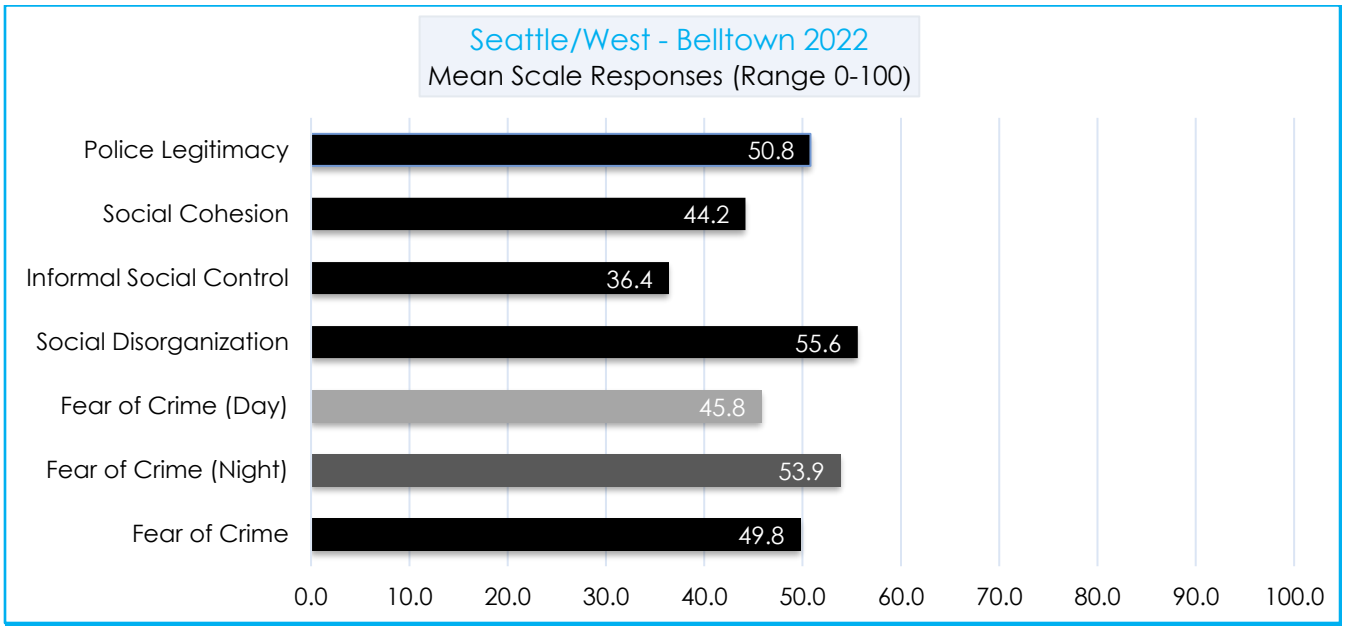



Seattle - West Precinct 2022
Mean Scale Responses (Range 0-100)
Police Legitimacy
Social Cohesion
Informal Social Control
Social Disorganization
Fear of Crime (Day)
Fear of Crime (Night)
Fear of Crime
50.8
47.5
39.3
49.4
44.6
52.1
48.3
0.0
10.0
20.0
30.0
40.0
50.0
60.0
70.0
80.0
90.0
100.0

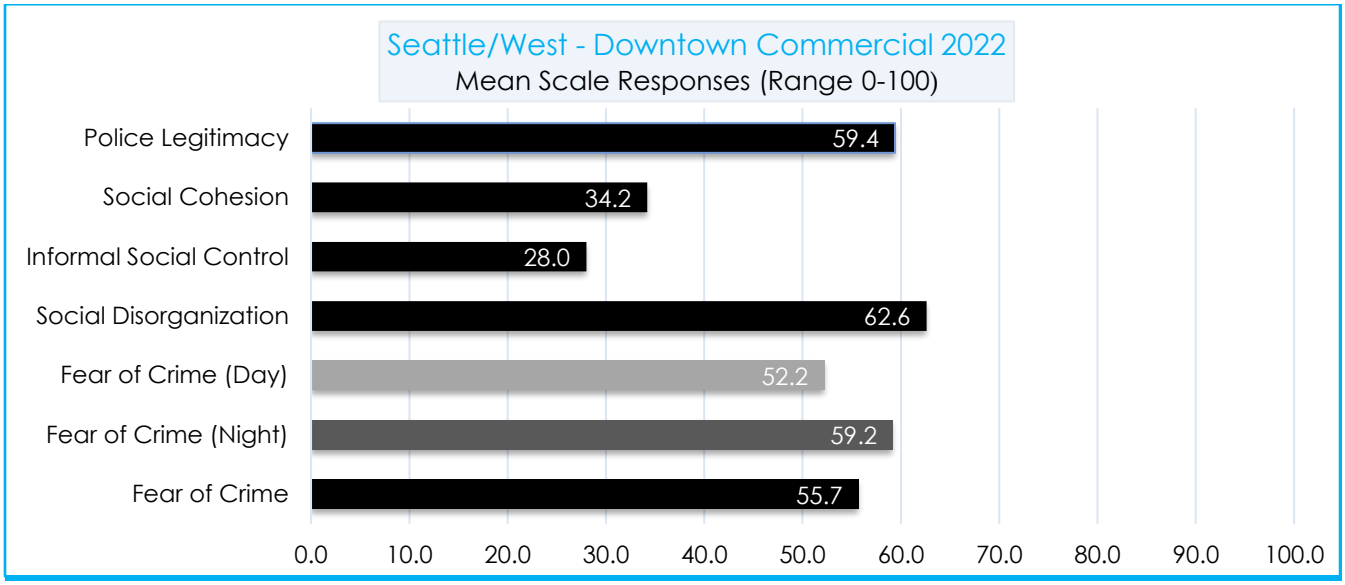

Seattle - West
Mean Scale Response Over Time
(0-100)
Fear of Crime
Social Disorganization
Informal Social Control
Social Cohesion
Police Legitimacy
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022



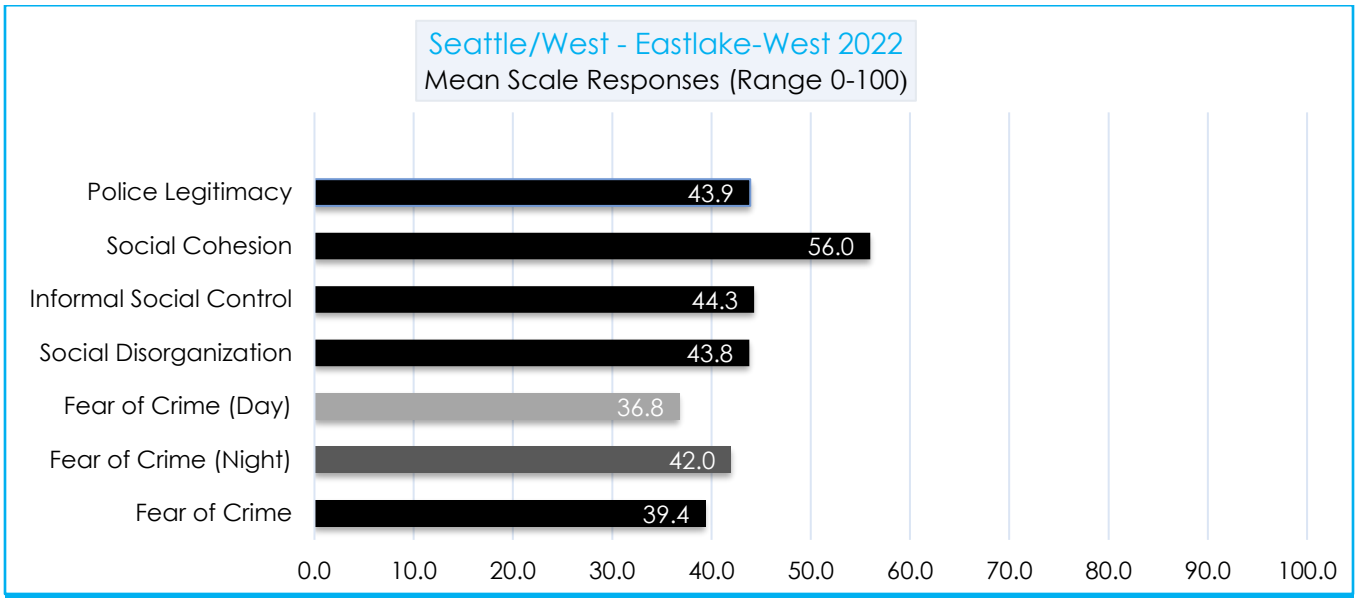
Seattle/West – Belltown (2022 *N*=348)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Police Capacity	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Drugs & Alcohol	3 – Property Crime
4 – Homelessness	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity



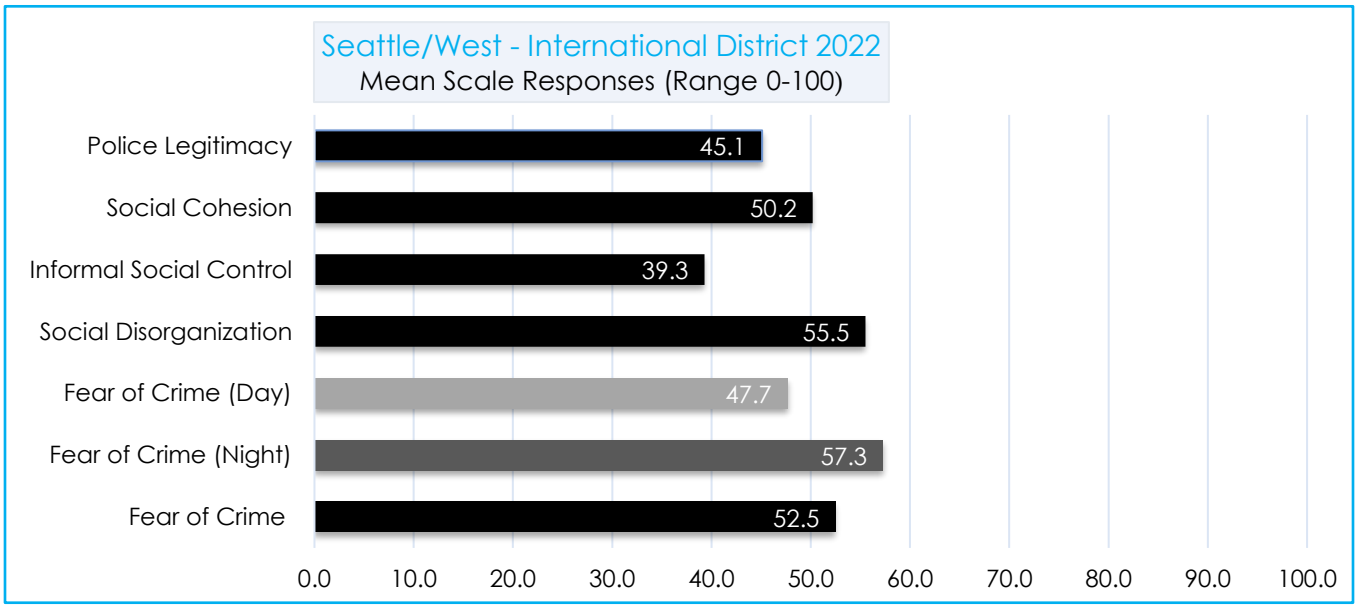
Seattle/West – Downtown Commercial (2022 *N=557*)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Drugs & Alcohol	1 – City Politics
2 – Property Crime	2 – Traffic Safety
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Lawlessness
4 – Homelessness	4 – Property Crime
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity



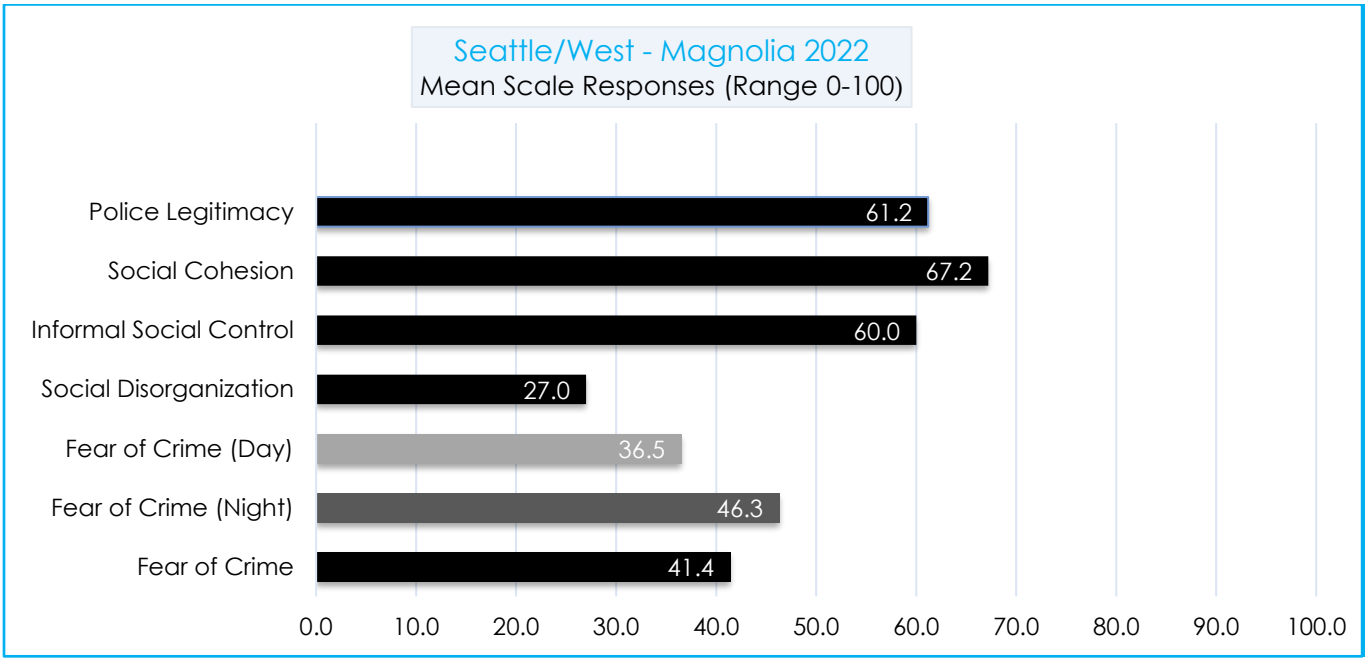
Seattle/West – Eastlake-West (2022 *N=92*)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Traffic Safety
2 – Homelessness	2 – Police Capacity
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Violent Crime
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Drugs & Alcohol	5 – City Politics



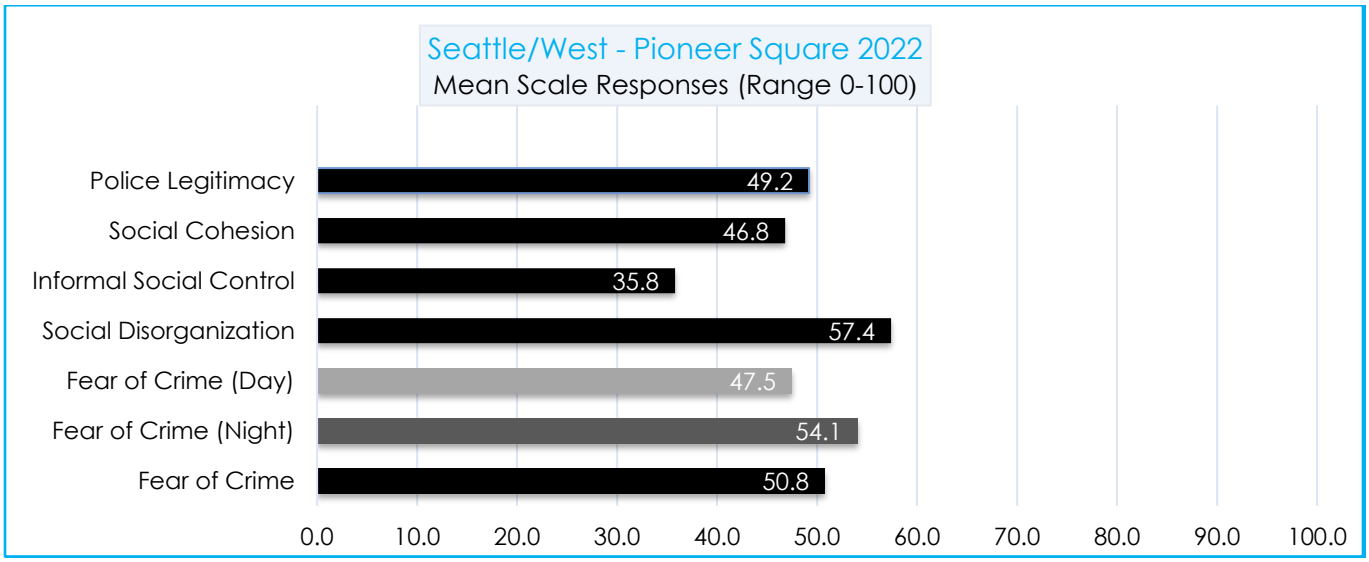
Seattle/West – International District (2022 *N=245*)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Drugs & Alcohol	2 – Violent Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Lawlessness
4 – Homelessness	4 – Behavioral Crisis
5 – Violent Crime	5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity



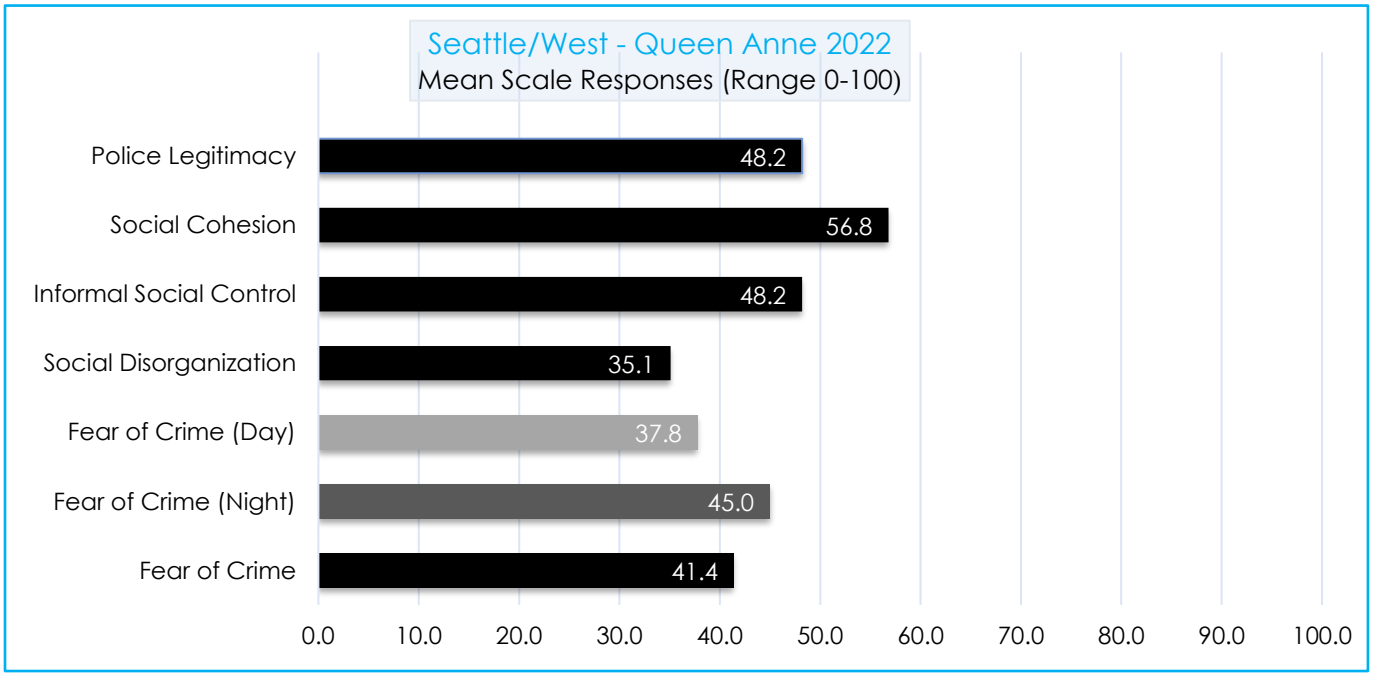
Seattle/West – Magnolia (2022 *N*=211)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Property Crime
2 – Police Capacity	2 – City Politics
3 – Homelessness	3 – Public Order Crime
4 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	4 – Police Capacity
5 – Traffic Safety	5 – Lawlessness



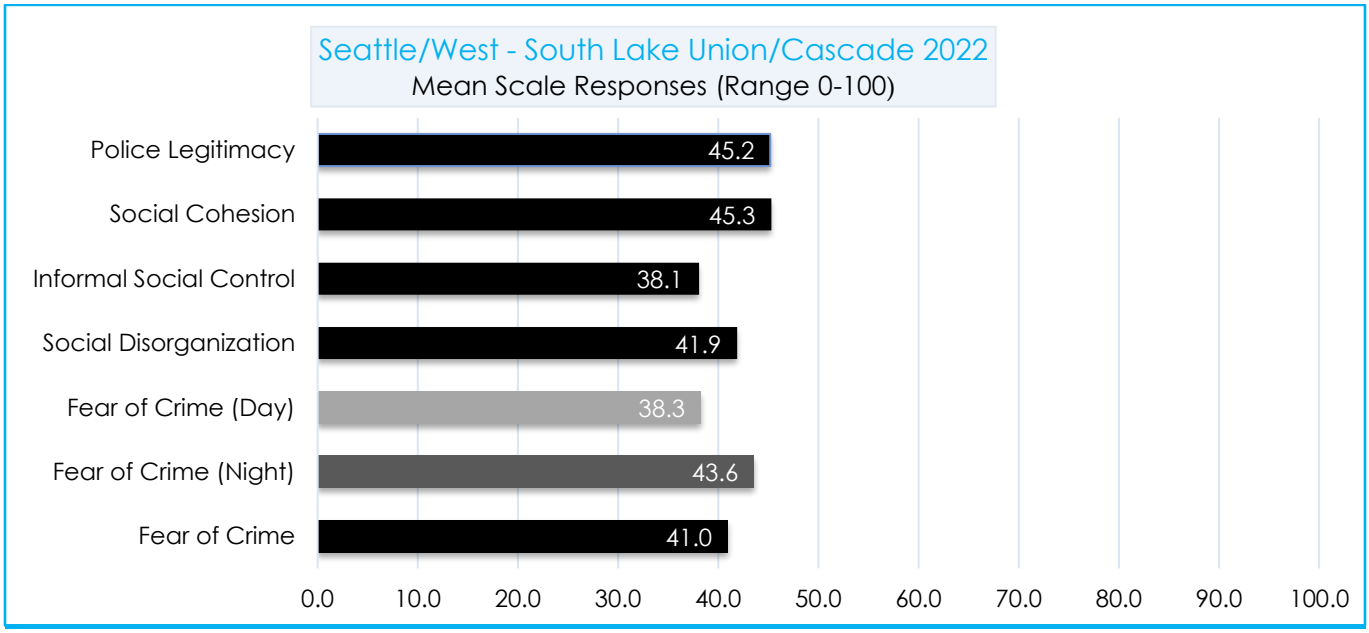
Seattle/West – Pioneer Square (2022 *N*=139)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Homelessness	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 – Community & Public Safety Capacity
3 – Drugs & Alcohol	3 – Lawlessness
4 – Violent Crime	4 – Violent Crime
5 – Police Capacity	5 – Property Crime



Seattle/West – Queen Anne (2022 *N*=411)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Property Crime	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Homelessness	2 – Property Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Traffic Safety
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – City Politics
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 - Lawlessness



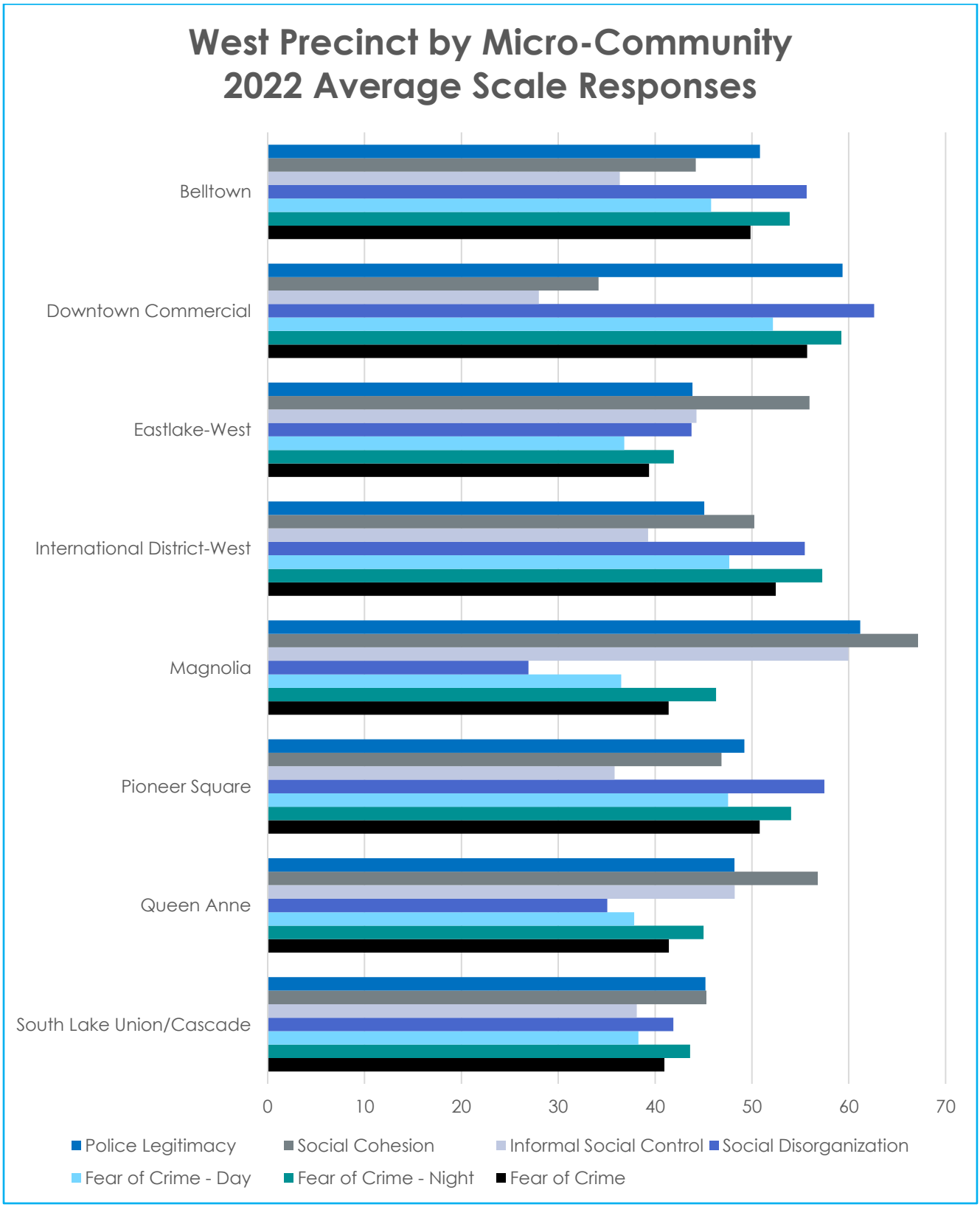
Seattle/West – South Lake Union/Cascade (2022 *N*=166)	
2022 Top Public Safety Concerns	**2022 Most Prominent Themes in Narrative Comments**
1 – Homelessness	1 – Public Order Crime
2 – Property Crime	2 –Property Crime
3 – Police Capacity	3 – Police Capacity
4 – Traffic Safety	4 – Lawlessness
5 – Community & Public Safety Capacity	5 – City Politics



Summary of Findings for West Precinct

The top public safety concerns for the West Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity Homelessness, Drugs & Alcohol, and Traffic Safety. These concerns are similar to the top public safety concerns Citywide which were Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. While they share most of the same concerns, for residents in the West Precinct concerns surrounding Drugs & Alcohol supplanted Traffic Safety. The most prominent themes residents in the West Precinct commented on in their narrative responses are: Public Order Crime, Property Crime, City Politics, Lawlessness, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety differ from the precinct as a whole in some micro-communities (e.g., Fear of Crime- Night in Pioneer Square, and Police Legitimacy in the Downtown Commercial District). Social Disorganization was the top theme in three micro-communities. It ranked 2nd in the international district and 4th in Eastlake (West) with not ranking at all in Magnolia.

The results on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety also suggest that the West Precinct as a whole shows similarity to the scale results citywide with scale ratings of moderate (50.8) Police Legitimacy, moderate (47.5) Social Cohesion, low-moderate (39.3) Informal Social Control, moderate (49.4) Social Disorganization, and moderate (47.4) Fear of Crime (44.6-Day, 52.4=1-Night). Ratings on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety differ from the precinct in some micro-communities (e.g., high-moderate social cohesion in Magnolia (67.2) as compared to low social cohesion in the Downtown Commercial District (34.2), and high-moderate police legitimacy in the Downtown Commercial District (59.4) and Magnolia (61.2) as compared to low-moderate in South Lake Union/Cascade (45.2). The findings on the scale items for West Precinct show that the average scale rating for West Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 50.8 is 5.2 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The West precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 47.5, which is 7.3 points lower than the Citywide average of 54.8. The West average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 39.3 which is 4.6 points lower than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for West Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 49.4, which is 10.5 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the West Precinct of 44.6 is 6 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the West Precinct of 52.1 is 4.8 higher than the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the West Precinct of 47.4 is 4.5 more than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the West Precinct show that the rating for Seattle Specifically of 44.9 is 3.8 points higher than the Citywide rating of 41.1 for Seattle specifically and 2.9 points higher than the Citywide rating of 42.0 for the United States generally.


West Precinct by Micro-Community
2022 Average Scale Responses
Belltown
Downtown Commercial
Eastlake-West
International District-West
Magnolia
Pioneer Square
Queen Anne
South Lake Union/Cascade
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
Police Legitimacy
Social Cohesion
Informal Social Control
Social Disorganization
Fear of Crime - Day
Fear of Crime - Night
Fear of Crime

2022 Seattle Public Safety Survey Summary of Findings

The top public safety concerns are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. The most prominent themes residents in the city of Seattle commented on in their narrative responses are Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. This is the first time the theme Fear of Crime has appeared in the top five narrative themes. On the scales measuring aspects of micro-community public safety, citywide scale ratings show moderate Police Legitimacy (45.6), moderate Social Cohesion (54.8), low-moderate Informal Social Control (43.9), low-moderate Social Disorganization (38.9), and low-moderate Fear of Crime (Overall – 42.9, Day – 38.6, Night – 47.3).

The top public safety concerns indices for the East Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Traffic Safety, Community & Public Safety Capacity, and Homelessness. In comparison with the top public safety concerns Citywide, residents in the East Precinct shared the same top five public safety concern. The most prominent theme indices residents in the East Precinct commented on in their narrative responses were Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Violent Crime, and City Politics. In comparison with the citywide theme indices, there was no difference between them. The East Precinct listed the same themes in the same order as the city. At the micro-community level, the top public safety concerns were fairly diverse with one two Micro-communities having the same rankings (Judkins Park/North Beacon Hill and Montlake/Portage Bay. However Social Cohesion was in the top two concerns in all Micro-Communities, with it being the number one concern in all except for two, Eastlake East and First hill, which both listed Fear of crime-Night as their top concern.

The scale results measuring community perceptions of public safety suggest that the East Precinct ranks lower in all categories than the scale results Citywide with scale ratings of low-moderate (38.7) Police Legitimacy, moderate (54.6) Social Cohesion, low-moderate (41.1) Informal Social Control, low-moderate (37.0) Social Disorganization, and low-moderate (38.7) Fear of Crime (34.2-Day, 43.1-Night). The findings on the scale items for East Precinct show that the average scale rating for East Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 38.7 is 7 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The East precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 54.6, which is only .2 points lower than the Citywide average of 54.8. The East average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 41.1, which is 2.8 points lower than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for East Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 37.0, which is almost 2 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the East Precinct of 34.2 is 4.4 less than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the East Precinct of 43.1 is 4.2 less than the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the East Precinct of 38.7 is 4.2 less than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the East Precinct show that the rating for Seattle Specifically of 36.2 is 4.9 points lower than the Citywide rating of 41.1 for Seattle specifically and almost 5.8 points lower than the Citywide rating of 42.0 for the United States generally.

The top public safety concerns for the North Precinct in 2022 are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. These mirror those reported at the Citywide level, where the top public safety concerns were also Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. Additionally, the most

prominent citywide themes, as noted in the narrative comments of respondents, were Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. The most prominent themes reported in 2022 in the North Precinct were very similar to those reported at the Citywide level and included Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Lawlessness. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety differ slightly from the precinct as a whole in some micro-communities (e.g., Lawlessness and City politics as primary public safety concerns in Ballard North, and Infrastructure/Neglect of City as a top theme in Fremont and Greenwood).

The results on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety (1-100) suggest that the North Precinct scale ratings show moderate (45.8) Police Legitimacy, moderate (56.5) Social Cohesion, moderate (46.5) Informal Social control, moderate to low (36.7) Social Disorganization, and moderate (42.4) Fear of Crime (37.9 - Day, 46.9 - Night). At the micro-community level, results on the scales differ depending on the micro-community with some similar to the North Precinct as a whole (e.g., Bitterlake, and Greenwood), while others differ (e.g., lower social disorganization in Phinney Ridge, Roosevelt/Ravenna, and Sandpoint), reflecting heterogeneous features of the micro-communities on measures of community perception of public safety within the precinct.
The findings on the scale items for North Precinct show that the average scale rating for North Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 45.8 is 0.2 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. This is a decline of 3 points from the North Precinct in 2021 (48.8). Police legitimacy ratings also range from just over 42.0 in Fremont, Phinney Ridge, the University District, and Wallingford to 60.9 in Sandpoint. The North precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 56.5, which is 1.7 points higher than the Citywide average of 54.8. The North average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 46.5, which is 2.6 points higher than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for North Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 36.7, which is 2.2 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. This is a decrease of 2 points from 2021 (38.7). The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the North Precinct of 37.9 is 0.7 less than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the North Precinct of 46.9 is 0.4 less than the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the North Precinct of 42.4 is 0.5 less than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. Finally, on the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the North Precinct show that the rating for Seattle Specifically of 40.2 is 0.9 points lower than the Citywide rating of 41.1 for Seattle specifically. When asking respondents to rate their views of the police generally, the average response for the North Precinct was 41.1, 0.9 points lower than the Citywide rating of 42.0 for the United States generally.

For the South Precinct - The top public safety concerns for the South Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Traffic Safety, Homelessness, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. All of the South Precinct's top concerns were the same as Citywide concerns. For residents in the South Precinct, Traffic Safety rose as a concern over Homelessness in the Citywide rankings. The most prominent themes citizens in the South Precinct included in their narrative responses were Public Order Crime, Traffic Safety, Violent Crime, Property Crime, and Infrastructure/Neglect of City. In comparison, the themes most noted by residents citywide were Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety are similar to the precinct as a whole. However, some micro-communities differ from others (e.g., Property Crime as a top concern in Rainier Beach but Homelessness as a top concern in SODO).

The results on scales measuring community perceptions of public safety in the South Precinct shows scale rating of low-moderate Police Legitimacy (42.6), high-moderate Social Cohesion (57.1), low-moderate Informal Social Control (43.4), low-moderate Social Disorganization (35.4) and low-moderate (41.3) Fear of Crime (37.3-Day, 45.2-Night). At the micro-community level, results on the

scales are different depending on the micro-community with some very similar to the South Precinct as a whole (e.g., Mount Baker) while others show differences (e.g., Genesee) reflecting heterogeneous micro-communities on measures of community perception of public safety within the precinct. The findings on the scale items for South Precinct show that the average scale rating for South Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 42.6 is 3.0 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The South precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 57.1, which is 2.3 points higher than the Citywide average of 54.8. The South average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 43.4 which is just 0.5 points lower than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for South Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 35.4, which is 3.5 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the South Precinct of 37.3 is 1.3 points less than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the South Precinct of 45.2 is 2.1 points below the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the South Precinct of 41.3 is 1.6 points less than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the South Precinct of 39.8 is 1.3 points lower than the citywide rating of 41.1 for SPD specifically. For police in the United States generally, the South Precinct had an average response of 39.4 which was 2.6 points lower than the citywide rating of 42.

The top public safety concerns for the Southwest Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity, Traffic Safety, Homelessness, and Community & Public Safety Capacity**.** These concerns matched the top public safety concerns citywide. In Southwest Precinct, Traffic Safety rose over Homelessness compared to Citywide. The most prominent themes residents in the Southwest Precinct commented on in their narrative responses were Traffic Safety, Public Order Crime, Violent Crime, Property Crime, and City Politics which were mostly consistent with the Citywide top narrative themes. The top Citywide themes were identified as Public Order Crime, Property Crime, Traffic Safety, Fear of Crime, and Violent Crime. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety are similar to the precinct as a whole. However, some micro-communities differ from the others (e.g., City Politics as the top theme in Morgan Junction did not show up as other micro-communities' top theme).

The results on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety show that the Southwest Precinct as a whole shows scale rating of moderate (51.0) Police Legitimacy, high-moderate (61.7) Social Cohesion, moderate (50.7) Informal Social Control, low (32.3) Social Disorganization and low-moderate (43.2) Fear of Crime (38.0-Day, 48.5-Night). At the micro-community level, results on the scales are different depending on the micro-community with some very similar to the Southwest Precinct as a whole (e.g., North Delridge) while others differ (e.g., Fauntleroy), reflecting heterogeneous micro-communities on measures of community perception of public safety within the precinct. The findings on the scale items for Southwest Precinct show that the average scale rating for Southwest Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 51.0 is 5.4 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The Southwest precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 61.7 is 6.9 points higher than the Citywide average of 54.8. The Southwest average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 50.7, which is 6.8 points higher than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for Southwest Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 32.3, which is 6.6 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the Southwest Precinct of 38.0 is 0.6 points lower than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the Southwest Precinct of 48.5 is 1.2 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the Southwest Precinct of 43.2 is 0.3 points higher than the Citywide

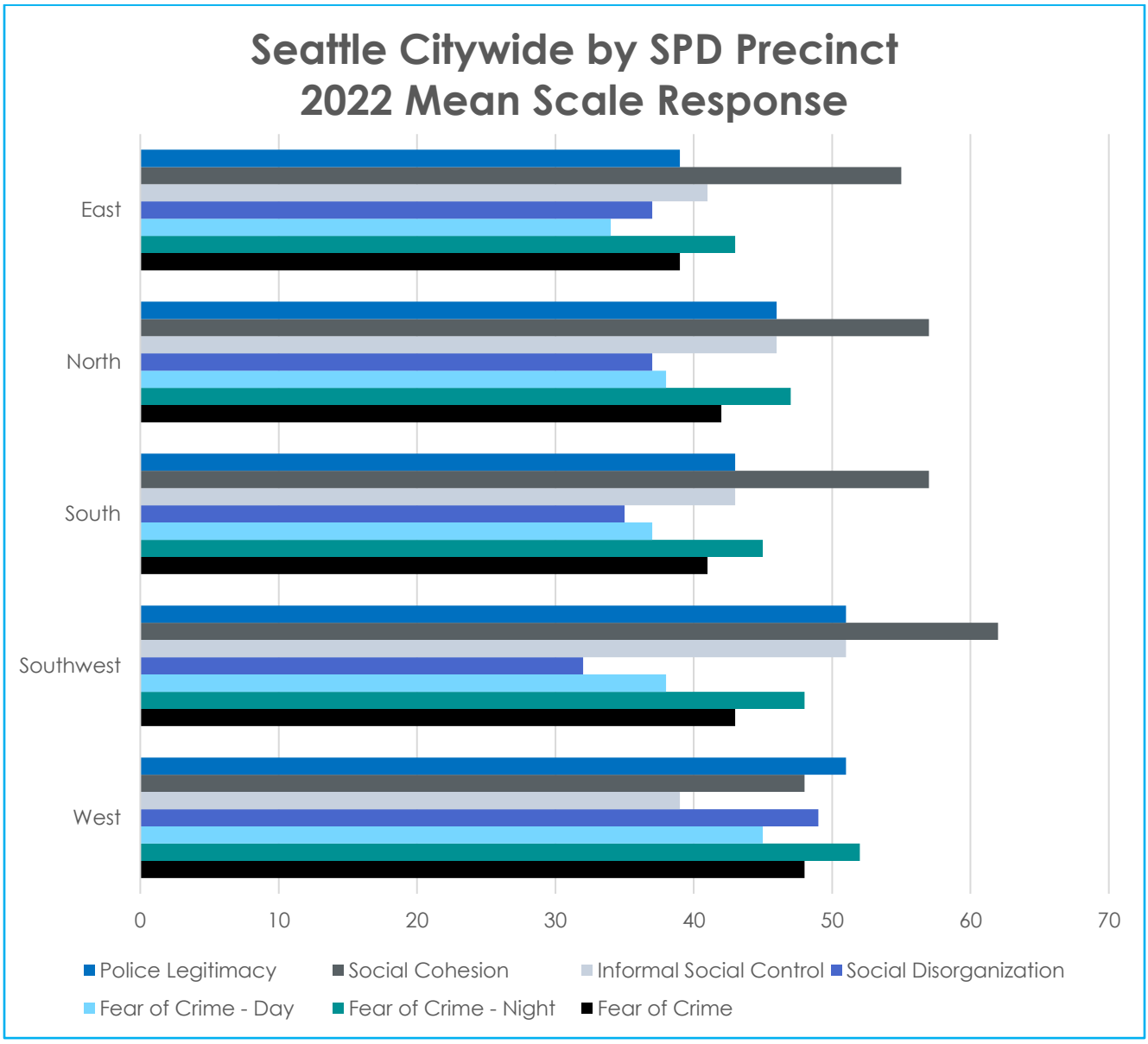
average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the Southwest Precinct show that the rating of SPD specifically of 46.1 is 5 points higher than the Citywide rating of 41.1. The Southwest rating of police in the United States generally was 45.7, which is 3.7 points higher than the Citywide rating of 42 for the United States generally.

The top public safety concerns for the West Precinct are Property Crime, Police Capacity Homelessness, Drugs & Alcohol, and Traffic Safety. These concerns are similar to the top public safety concerns Citywide which were Property Crime, Police Capacity, Homelessness, Traffic Safety, and Community & Public Safety Capacity. While they share most of the same concerns, for residents in the West Precinct concerns surrounding Drugs & Alcohol supplanted Traffic Safety. The most prominent themes residents in the West Precinct commented on in their narrative responses are: Public Order Crime, Property Crime, City Politics, Lawlessness, and Public Safety & Community Capacity. At the micro-community level, top public safety concerns, prominent themes, and perceptions of public safety differ from the precinct as a whole in some micro-communities (e.g., Fear of Crime- Night in Pioneer Square, and Police Legitimacy in the Downtown Commercial District). Social Disorganization was the top theme in three micro-communities. It ranked 2nd in the international district and 4th in Eastlake (West) with not ranking at all in Magnolia.

The results on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety also suggest that the West Precinct as a whole shows similarity to the scale results citywide with scale ratings of moderate (50.8) Police Legitimacy, moderate (47.5) Social Cohesion, low-moderate (39.3) Informal Social Control, moderate (49.4) Social Disorganization, and moderate (47.4) Fear of Crime (44.6-Day, 52.4=1-Night). Ratings on the scales measuring community perceptions of public safety differ from the precinct in some micro-communities (e.g., high-moderate social cohesion in Magnolia (67.2) as compared to low social cohesion in the Downtown Commercial District (34.2), and high-moderate police legitimacy in the Downtown Commercial District (59.4) and Magnolia (61.2) as compared to low-moderate in South Lake Union/Cascade (45.2). The findings on the scale items for West Precinct show that the average scale rating for West Precinct on Police Legitimacy of 50.8 is 5.2 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 45.6 on this scale item. The West precinct average scale rating for Social Cohesion is 47.5, which is 7.3 points lower than the Citywide average of 54.8. The West average scale rating for Informal Social Control is 39.3 which is 4.6 points lower than the Citywide average scale rating of 43.9. The findings on the scale items for West Precinct show that the average scale rating for Social Disorganization is 49.4, which is 10.5 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 38.9 on this scale item. The Fear of Crime – Day average scale rating for the West Precinct of 44.6 is 6 points higher than the Citywide average rating of 38.6. The Fear of Crime – Night average scale rating for the West Precinct of 52.1 is 4.8 higher than the Citywide average rating of 47.3. Lastly, the Fear of Crime average scale rating for the West Precinct of 47.4 is 4.5 more than the Citywide average rating of 42.9. On the item asking respondents to rate their views of SPD versus police nationwide, the findings for the West Precinct show that the rating for Seattle Specifically of 44.9 is 3.8 points higher than the Citywide rating of 41.1 for Seattle specifically and 2.9 points higher than the Citywide rating of 42.0 for the United States generally.

The Seattle Public Safety Survey results offer a picture of the public safety concerns of residents of Seattle at the city, precinct, and micro-community levels. At the micro-community level, results differ by precinct and micro-community reflecting heterogeneous micro-communities on measures of community perception of public safety within the precinct. The scale data can be used in

conjunction with the top concerns and prominent themes to better understand the nature of communities and micro-communities and their unique public safety issues. Concerns of residents within any given micro-community may differ in terms of perceptions of public safety with respect to police legitimacy, informal social control, social cohesion, fear of crime, and social disorganization. The survey findings on the top concerns, most prominent themes, and scale ratings of features of the community that impact public safety can be used at the citywide, precinct, and micro-community levels to inform and guide law enforcement in developing priorities and to guide strategies in response to distinct community concerns. The results provide an annual snapshot of the nature of perceptions of public safety citywide, by precinct, and by micro-community. Ideally, a healthy community with positive police-community engagement will have high Police Legitimacy, low Social Disorganization, high Informal Social Control, high Social Cohesion, low Fear of Crime, and positive perception and high knowledge of the SPD MCPP initiative. Survey findings can assist communities to target areas of improvement with respect to areas that stray from the ideal and negatively impact public safety.



Implications for Seattle Micro-Community Policing Plans

The quantitative survey findings of the top public safety concerns, prominent themes identified in the narrative comments, and community perceptions regarding issues related to public safety offer comprehensive information based on survey findings from 10,331 respondents who live and/or work in Seattle. The information can be used to inform and guide the SPD MCPP priorities to ensure that resident concerns are considered in the development and evolution of the Seattle Police Department's MCPPs for the city of Seattle, SPD Precinct, and Precinct micro-communities.

The survey findings can be used to assist SPD, community leaders, and residents to better understand the distinct concerns and perceptions of public safety of residents within micro-communities and the nature of the community and distinct neighborhoods. Concerns of residents within any given community differ with respect to concerns about crime and public safety and perceptions of public safety as measured by the survey scales in terms of concerns about crime and public safety and perceptions of public safety with respect to police legitimacy, social cohesion, informal social control, and fear of crime. The survey findings at the community and micro-community levels can be used to inform and guide law the Seattle Police Department in developing SPD MCPP priorities at the community and micro-community levels and to guide strategies in response to distinct community concerns.

The top public safety concerns coupled with the most prominent themes for the precinct and for each micro-community inform the SPD MCPP priorities to reflect the timely concerns of residents. Survey findings can assist SPD at the city, precinct, and micro-community levels to target areas of for improvement with respect to scale items that reflect resident perceptions of community public safety areas that stray from the ideal and negatively impact public safety. The community perceptions regarding public safety as measured through the survey instrument provides a snapshot of resident concerns about public safety and views on police legitimacy, social disorganization, informal social control, social cohesion, fear of crime across the city as a whole, in each SPD Precinct, and individual micro-community. Ideally, a healthy community with positive police-community relations will have high police legitimacy, low social disorganization, high informal social control and social cohesion, and low fear of crime. Survey findings can assist SPD, the city of Seattle, and micro-communities to target areas of improvement with respect to scale items that reflect resident perceptions of community public safety areas that stray from the ideal and negatively impact public safety.

Appendix: Citywide Public Safety Concerns

Index / Item	Citywide		East		North		South		Southwest		West	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.2433**	**6**	**0.2157**	**7**	**0.2215**	**6**	**0.1924**	**7**	**0.1801**	**9**	**0.3607**	**4**
Alcohol use in public	0.2031	48	0.1647	54	0.1638	50	0.1710	55	0.1663	54	0.3324	36
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.3882	15	0.3625	14	0.3986	14	0.2972	28	0.2578	37	0.5139	8
Drug houses	0.1317	62	0.1054	63	0.1409	57	0.1475	57	0.1411	59	0.1293	64
Drug use in public	0.3716	19	0.3356	20	0.3549	21	0.2668	34	0.2683	34	0.5396	5
Marijuana use in public	0.1587	56	0.1337	59	0.1118	61	0.1349	60	0.1510	56	0.2668	49
Open air drug markets	0.1865	49	0.1698	51	0.1558	53	0.1342	61	0.0853	66	0.3270	37
Public intoxication	0.2632	40	0.2384	42	0.2251	43	0.1953	44	0.1911	50	0.4156	24
Homelessness	**0.3442**	**3**	**0.2760**	**5**	**0.3753**	**3**	**0.2860**	**4**	**0.3329**	**4**	**0.4002**	**3**
Aggressive panhandling	0.2599	41	0.2462	39	0.2382	42	0.1747	51	0.1800	52	0.3918	27
Car/RV camping	0.3761	18	0.2548	35	0.4522	6	0.3950	10	0.4725	7	0.3186	40
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.4543	5	0.3709	12	0.5019	4	0.3595	16	0.4259	13	0.5294	7
Squatting	0.2248	46	0.1849	48	0.2401	39	0.1868	45	0.1937	47	0.2768	48
Transient Camps	0.4059	10	0.3232	23	0.4443	8	0.3138	25	0.3922	16	0.4846	11
Police Capacity	**0.3821**	**2**	**0.3344**	**2**	**0.3910**	**2**	**0.3468**	**2**	**0.4104**	**2**	**0.4184**	**2**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.4044	11	0.3728	11	0.4165	12	0.3757	13	0.4259	14	0.4212	21
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4214	9	0.3866	8	0.4440	9	0.3692	14	0.4519	8	0.4339	16
Inadequate police staffing	0.3865	16	0.3024	27	0.3942	16	0.3309	22	0.4490	9	0.4532	15
Lack of police follow-up	0.3538	21	0.3426	18	0.3666	19	0.3530	18	0.3421	21	0.3521	31
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3445	23	0.2675	33	0.3349	23	0.3053	27	0.3828	18	0.4313	20
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2774**	**5**	**0.2907**	**4**	**0.2708**	**5**	**0.2676**	**5**	**0.2653**	**5**	**0.2862**	**7**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2664	39	0.2524	37	0.2601	36	0.2682	33	0.2803	32	0.2804	47
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3081	31	0.2937	29	0.3229	25	0.2905	30	0.3238	24	0.3015	43
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0841	69	0.0893	66	0.0810	66	0.0645	67	0.0932	64	0.0899	69
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1548	59	0.1696	52	0.1413	56	0.1717	54	0.1583	55	0.1494	61
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5268	2	0.5675	1	0.5130	2	0.4786	4	0.4839	5	0.5576	3
Lack of resources related to social services	0.3031	33	0.3592	15	0.2959	30	0.2943	29	0.2594	36	0.2889	45
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1815	50	0.2012	45	0.1735	49	0.1829	48	0.1505	57	0.1900	57
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3941	14	0.3932	6	0.3783	18	0.3901	11	0.3733	19	0.4318	19
Property Crime	**0.3993**	**1**	**0.3494**	**1**	**0.4025**	**1**	**0.3704**	**1**	**0.4163**	**1**	**0.4478**	**1**
Auto theft	0.4344	7	0.3699	13	0.4461	7	0.4617	5	0.5484	2	0.4066	25
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5679	1	0.5153	2	0.5954	1	0.5472	1	0.6141	1	0.5647	2
Commercial burglary	0.2394	44	0.1849	47	0.2386	41	0.1862	46	0.2085	44	0.2975	44
Non-residential property crime	0.2748	37	0.2431	41	0.2582	37	0.2269	40	0.2435	41	0.3707	28
Property crime – general	0.4651	4	0.3891	7	0.4729	5	0.4231	7	0.4840	4	0.5379	6
Property damage	0.4472	6	0.4067	5	0.4308	10	0.3895	12	0.4360	10	0.5459	4
Residential burglary	0.3613	20	0.3251	22	0.4039	13	0.3606	15	0.4320	11	0.3362	34
Theft	0.4223	8	0.3751	10	0.4204	11	0.4022	9	0.4201	15	0.4814	12
Vandalism	0.3807	17	0.3386	19	0.3568	20	0.3366	20	0.3602	20	0.4890	10

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Public Order Crime	**0.1933**	**9**	**0.1638**	**9**	**0.1850**	**8**	**0.1695**	**9**	**0.1803**	**8**	**0.2525**	**8**
Disorderly Behavior	0.3065	32	0.2839	30	0.2693	35	0.2134	42	0.2512	39	0.4605	14
Fireworks	0.1680	51	0.1234	61	0.1796	47	0.2451	38	0.2943	28	0.0854	70
Graffiti	0.3447	22	0.2986	28	0.3240	24	0.3315	21	0.3288	22	0.4328	17
Illegal sex work	0.0930	66	0.0420	70	0.1506	54	0.0615	68	0.0391	71	0.1017	68
Illegal street vending	0.0681	70	0.0512	69	0.0373	72	0.0462	70	0.0423	70	0.1535	60
Indecent exposure	0.1569	58	0.1502	57	0.1430	55	0.0990	64	0.0580	68	0.2660	50
Public Order Crime – general	0.2139	47	0.1866	46	0.1858	46	0.1770	50	0.2039	45	0.3051	42
Trespassing	0.2883	34	0.2538	36	0.3021	28	0.2504	36	0.2867	30	0.3218	39
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1006	65	0.0843	67	0.0734	68	0.1012	63	0.1182	62	0.1459	62
Quality of Life	**0.2003**	**8**	**0.1900**	**8**	**0.1858**	**7**	**0.1745**	**8**	**0.1947**	**7**	**0.2480**	**9**
Civility issues - general	0.3427	24	0.3429	17	0.2930	32	0.2503	37	0.2642	35	0.5056	9
Crowd Behavior	0.0896	67	0.0914	65	0.0503	69	0.0542	69	0.0910	65	0.1637	58
Dogs off-leash	0.1581	57	0.1622	55	0.1635	51	0.1554	56	0.2345	43	0.1085	67
Dogs on the Beach	0.0472	72	0.0299	72	0.0395	71	0.0424	71	0.1503	58	0.0240	72
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3274	29	0.3100	26	0.2988	29	0.3150	24	0.2808	31	0.4158	23
Issues in the Parks	0.2846	35	0.2447	40	0.3186	26	0.2324	39	0.3224	25	0.2816	46
Littering/dumping	0.5076	3	0.4571	3	0.5025	3	0.5247	2	0.4838	6	0.5649	1
Loitering	0.2582	43	0.2267	44	0.2224	44	0.1739	52	0.1918	49	0.4196	22
Noise levels	0.1656	52	0.1816	49	0.1323	59	0.1365	58	0.2969	46	0.1986	54
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1618	53	0.1203	62	0.1593	52	0.1730	53	0.1725	53	0.1921	55
Soliciting	0.1147	64	0.1041	64	0.1114	62	0.0878	65	0.0768	67	0.1634	59
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0580	71	0.0412	71	0.0415	70	0.0354	72	0.0240	72	0.1273	66
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0886	68	0.1573	56	0.0821	65	0.0878	66	0.0424	69	0.0583	71
Traffic Safety	**0.3105**	**4**	**0.3006**	**3**	**0.3004**	**4**	**0.3328**	**3**	**0.3353**	**3**	**0.3094**	**5**
Bicycle safety	0.3297	27	0.3320	21	0.3508	22	0.3159	23	0.2940	29	0.3230	38
Drag racing	0.1385	61	0.0806	68	0.1240	60	0.1836	47	0.2522	38	0.1293	64
Parking issues	0.3297	28	0.3583	16	0.3116	27	0.3384	19	0.3125	26	0.3335	35
Pedestrian safety	0.3988	13	0.4109	4	0.3871	17	0.4108	8	0.3888	17	0.4033	26
Safety issues at bus stops	0.3140	30	0.2783	31	0.2901	33	0.2817	32	0.2506	40	0.4319	18
Traffic safety	0.2593	42	0.2583	34	0.2452	38	0.3131	26	0.3080	27	0.2262	52
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.4035	12	0.3858	9	0.3942	15	0.4859	3	0.5408	3	0.3177	41
Violent Crime	**0.2273**	**7**	**0.2209**	**6**	**0.1796**	**9**	**0.2448**	**6**	**0.2210**	**6**	**0.2960**	**6**
Assault	0.3349	26	0.3122	25	0.2935	31	0.2863	31	0.2725	33	0.4747	13
Domestic violence	0.1184	63	0.1273	60	0.1038	64	0.1359	59	0.1067	63	0.1276	65
Gang activity	0.1442	60	0.1422	58	0.0763	67	0.2054	43	0.1821	51	0.1911	56
Gun violence	0.2829	36	0.2700	32	0.2048	45	0.3593	17	0.3259	23	0.3441	33
Homicide	0.1588	54	0.1699	50	0.1093	63	0.1799	49	0.1211	60	0.2279	51
Robbery	0.2722	38	0.2475	38	0.2391	40	0.2604	35	0.2404	42	0.3659	29
Sexual assault	0.1587	55	0.1687	53	0.1396	58	0.1190	62	0.1191	61	0.2192	53
Shots fired	0.3378	25	0.3183	24	0.2714	34	0.4393	6	0.4278	12	0.3503	32
Violent crime - general	0.2381	45	0.2324	43	0.1787	48	0.2176	41	0.1932	48	0.3635	30

Appendix: Citywide Weighted Themes

Index / Item	Citywide (3696)		East (735)		North (1297)		South (433)		Southwest (431)		West (800)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0145**	14	**0.0158**	**13**	**0.0152**	**14**	**0.0166**	**13**	**0.0045**	**16**	**0.0164**	**15**
City Politics	**0.0628**	6	**0.0466**	**10**	**0.0620**	**8**	**0.0524**	**7**	**0.0765**	**5**	**0.0771**	**4**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0733	6	0.0556	12	0.0667	12	0.0636	10	0.0903	5	0.0963	6
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0321	23	0.0302	22	0.0361	22	0.0156	31	0.0333	24	0.0357	18
Unsupportive of city council	0.0829	5	0.0538	13	0.0833	4	0.0779	5	0.1058	4	0.0992	4
Drug Activity	**0.0141**	15	**0.0110**	**16**	**0.0129**	**15**	**0.0101**	**15**	**0.0099**	**15**	**0.0232**	**12**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0056	39	0.0021	41	0.0046	41	0.0051	39	0.0102	37	0.0081	35
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0291	25	0.0241	27	0.0266	26	0.0178	28	0.0173	31	0.0504	14
Needles	0.0075	38	0.0068	38	0.0075	38	0.0074	38	0.0023	41	0.0111	31
Homelessness	**0.0267**	12	**0.0209**	**12**	**0.0296**	**12**	**0.0172**	**12**	**0.0294**	**13**	**0.0310**	**11**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	42
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0509	14	0.0371	19	0.0667	11	0.0256	21	0.0495	16	0.0525	13
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0237	27	0.0203	29	0.0194	31	0.0161	30	0.0349	23	0.0319	20
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0130	35	0.0167	32	0.0087	36	0.0313	34	0.0064	38	0.0201	28
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0505	15	0.0423	17	0.0534	15	0.0246	22	0.0369	22	0.0748	8
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0220	29	0.0090	35	0.0295	24	0.0239	23	0.0485	17	0.0066	37
Lawlessness	**0.0603**	8	**0.0433**	**1**	**0.0626**	**5**	**0.0486**	**10**	**0.0707**	**7**	**0.0731**	**5**
Crime is on the rise	0.0577	11	0.0278	25	0.0669	10	0.0523	11	0.0603	12	0.0719	10
Lawlessness general	0.0962	3	0.0739	5	0.0961	3	0.0740	6	0.1237	2	0.1140	3
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0271	26	0.0281	24	0.0248	27	0.0196	27	0.0282	26	0.0334	19
Police Capacity	**0.0607**	7	**0.0529**	**7**	**0.0623**	**6**	**0.0627**	**6**	**0.0725**	**6**	**0.0578**	**8**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0200	31	0.0260	26	0.0122	34	0.0318	20	0.0164	32	0.0227	26
More police community outreach needed	0.0232	28	0.0216	28	0.0225	29	0.0230	25	0.0295	25	0.0226	27
More police needed	0.1932	1	0.1609	1	0.1998	1	0.1839	1	0.2320	1	0.1963	1
Slow or no police response	0.0703	8	0.0717	6	0.0794	5	0.0897	4	0.0770	7	0.0401	16
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0560	12	0.0362	20	0.0579	14	0.0475	15	0.0769	8	0.0647	11
Police Legitimacy	**0.0377**	11	**0.0508**	**9**	**0.0370**	**11**	**0.0444**	**11**	**0.0430**	**11**	**0.0202**	**14**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0488	16	0.0616	9	0.0493	16	0.0657	8	0.0523	15	0.0250	23
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0296	24	0.0516	15	0.0269	25	0.0389	19	0.0224	29	0.0124	30
Lack of police accountability	0.0390	20	0.0528	14	0.0381	21	0.0424	16	0.0607	11	0.0143	29
Lack of police professionalism	0.0389	21	0.0473	16	0.0389	19	0.0417	18	0.0478	18	0.0246	24
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0208	30	0.0289	23	0.0228	28	0.0234	24	0.0225	28	0.0079	36
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0485	17	0.0603	11	0.0412	18	0.0516	12	0.0804	6	0.0309	21
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0426	18	0.0628	7	0.0435	17	0.0423	17	0.0420	20	0.0229	25
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0709	7	0.0915	4	0.0721	7	0.0936	3	0.0587	13	0.0443	15
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Police Reform	**0.0097**	16	0.0121	15	0.0105	16	0.0087	16	0.0109	14	0.0062	16
Demilitarize Police	0.0130	34	0.0183	31	0.0128	33	0.0086	37	0.0150	33	0.0100	32
Lack of adequate police training	0.0132	33	0.0146	34	0.0154	32	0.0146	32	0.0108	36	0.0089	33
Police should live in Seattle	0.0079	37	0.0078	36	0.0078	37	0.0090	36	0.0135	35	0.0045	39
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0048	41	0.0078	37	0.0062	39	0.0025	41	**0.0042**	**39**	**0.0012**	**41**
Property Crime	**0.0938**	2	**0.0851**	**2**	**0.1082**	**2**	**0.0777**	**4**	**0.1029**	**4**	**0.0823**	**3**
Protests	**0.0010**	17	**0.0011**	**17**	**0.0010**	**17**	**0.0005**	**17**	**0.0014**	**17**	**0.0009**	**17**
Public Order Crime	**0.1186**	1	**0.0863**	**1**	**0.1333**	**1**	**0.1133**	**1**	**0.1061**	**2**	**0.1342**	**1**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0572**	10	0.0595	4	0.0583	9	0.0499	9	0.0514	9	0.0605	7
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0091	36	0.0062	39	0.0100	35	0.0129	35	0.0136	34	0.0057	38
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0892	4	0.0611	10	0.0781	6	0.0645	9	0.1180	3	0.1309	2
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0550	13	0.0624	8	0.0592	13	0.0476	14	0.0391	21	0.0538	12
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1163	2	0.1470	2	0.1228	2	0.1189	2	0.0764	9	0.975	5
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0651	10	0.0393	18	0.0693	8	0.0515	13	0.0746	10	0.0844	7
Public parks are unsafe	0.0154	32	0.0152	33	0.0197	30	0.0132	33	0.0178	30	0.0083	34
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0412	19	0.0333	21	0.0388	20	0.0174	29	0.0266	27	0.732	9
Supportive of defunding police	0.0665	9	**0.1115**	**3**	**0.0686**	**9**	**0.0731**	**7**	**0.0447**	**19**	**0.0298**	**22**
SPD Supportive	**0.0189**	13	0.0126	14	0.0197	13	0.0122	14	0.0299	12	0.0211	13
SPD doing a great job	0.0049	40	0.0061	40	0.0054	40	0.0041	40	0.0041	40	0.0039	40
Supportive of SPD	0.0329	22	**0.0192**	**30**	**0.0340**	**23**	**0.0204**	**26**	**0.0556**	**14**	**0.0383**	**17**
Traffic Safety	**0.0779**	3	**0.0521**	**8**	**0.0835**	**3**	**0.1080**	**2**	**0.1137**	**1**	**0.0570**	**10**
Violent Crime	**0.0659**	5	0.0617	3	0.0553	10	0.0806	3	0.1053	3	0.0577	9
Fear of Crime	**0.0678**	4	0.0578	5	0.0630	4	0.0519	8	0.0582	8	0.0988	2
Infrastructure/Neglect of the City	**0.0601**	8	0.0575	6	0.0622	7	0.0658	5	0.0485	10	0.0623	6

Appendix: East Public Safety Concerns (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	East		Capitol Hill		Central Area / Squire Park		Eastlake (East Precinct)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.2157**	**7**	**0.2479**	**6**	**0.1389**	**7**	**0.1905**	**7**
Alcohol use in public	0.1619	52	0.1899	53	0.0859	60	0.0513	65
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.3553	15	0.4012	10	0.2440	27	0.3590	21
Drug houses	0.0997	63	0.1188	63	0.0825	61	0.2051	47
Drug use in public	0.3323	19	0.3875	13	0.2509	25	0.2821	31
Marijuana use in public	0.1383	59	0.1616	58	0.0722	63	0.0513	66
Open air drug markets	0.1619	53	0.1889	54	0.1203	54	0.1795	51
Public intoxication	0.2341	42	0.2872	33	0.1168	56	0.2051	46
Homelessness	**0.2760**	**5**	**0.3069**	**5**	**0.1979**	**6**	**0.4051**	**2**
Aggressive panhandling	0.2416	39	0.3106	30	0.1271	49	0.2051	48
Car/RV camping	0.2591	34	0.2415	44	0.2577	23	0.4872	9
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.3729	10	0.4090	8	0.2199	28	0.5128	7
Squatting	0.1789	48	0.2162	47	0.1237	52	0.2564	34
Transient Camps	0.3263	22	0.3574	21	0.2612	22	0.5641	2
Police Capacity	**0.3344**	**2**	**0.3468**	**2**	**0.2474**	**4**	**0.3795**	**3**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.3779	9	0.3856	14	0.3093	14	0.3846	18
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.3885	7	0.4099	7	0.2784	18	0.4103	15
Inadequate police staffing	0.3118	24	0.3057	31	0.2062	30	0.4103	16
Lack of police follow-up	0.3393	17	0.3535	22	0.2680	20	0.3333	25
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.2767	29	0.2785	34	0.1753	39	0.3590	22
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2970**	**4**	**0.3160**	**3**	**0.2723**	**2**	**0.2372**	**6**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2511	36	0.2697	35	0.1924	36	0.2308	41
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2872	28	0.3135	29	0.2543	24	0.2564	35
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0862	65	0.1032	66	0.0687	64	0.0000	72
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1619	54	0.1840	55	0.1340	48	0.1026	56
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.2694	32	0.6105	1	0.6151	1	0.5385	3
Lack of resources related to social services	0.3529	15	0.3944	12	0.3918	5	0.3333	26
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1985	45	0.2201	45	0.1615	43	0.1282	53
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3875	8	0.4323	5	0.3608	8	0.3077	30
Property Crime	**0.3494**	**1**	**0.3611**	**1**	**0.2642**	**3**	**0.4644**	**1**
Auto theft	0.3699	12	0.3690	18	0.3024	16	0.5182	6
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5233	1	0.5151	2	0.4364	2	0.6410	1
Commercial burglary	0.1825	47	0.2025	48	0.0928	58	0.3333	27
Non-residential property crime	0.2366	41	0.2678	38	0.1443	45	0.2308	42
Property crime – general	0.3970	5	0.3953	11	0.3093	15	0.5385	4
Property damage	0.4080	4	0.4275	6	0.3230	13	0.5385	5
Residential burglary	0.3308	20	0.3252	27	0.3024	17	0.4359	13
Theft	0.3719	11	0.3846	15	0.2715	19	0.4872	10
Vandalism	0.3398	16	0.3632	19	0.1959	34	0.4615	11

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Public Order Crime	**0.1638**	**9**	**0.1807**	**9**	**0.1092**	**9**	**0.1795**	**8**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2767	30	0.3291	26	0.1856	37	0.1795	52
Fireworks	0.1283	60	0.1100	64	0.1581	44	0.2564	36
Graffiti	0.3073	26	0.3398	25	0.1718	41	0.2564	37
Illegal sex work	0.0401	70	0.0516	70	0.0172	71	0.1026	57
Illegal street vending	0.0481	69	0.0613	69	0.0241	69	0.0256	69
Indecent exposure	0.1424	57	0.1782	56	0.0515	66	0.2308	43
Public Order Crime – general	0.1845	46	0.2016	50	0.1203	55	0.2051	49
Trespassing	0.2476	38	0.2590	41	0.1993	32	0.2821	32
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.0802	67	0.0954	67	0.0550	65	0.0769	61
Quality of Life	**0.1900**	**8**	**0.2132**	**8**	**0.1380**	**8**	**0.1519**	**9**
Civility issues - general	0.3368	18	0.4080	9	0.2199	29	0.2821	33
Crowd Behavior	0.0847	66	0.1100	65	0.0481	67	0.0513	68
Dogs off-leash	0.1634	51	0.1762	57	0.1271	50	0.0769	62
Dogs on the Beach	0.0286	72	0.0195	72	0.0137	72	0.0256	70
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3103	25	0.3515	23	0.2509	26	0.2051	50
Issues in the Parks	0.2486	37	0.2697	36	0.1753	40	0.2308	44
Littering/dumping	0.4581	2	0.4966	3	0.3746	7	0.5128	8
Loitering	0.2231	44	0.2561	42	0.1237	53	0.2308	45
Noise levels	0.1784	49	0.1918	51	0.1409	46	0.1026	58
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1173	62	0.1266	61	0.1134	57	0.0513	67
Soliciting	0.0982	64	0.1246	62	0.0447	68	0.0256	71
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0386	71	0.0389	71	0.0206	70	0.0769	63
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.1539	56	0.2025	49	0.1409	47	0.1026	59
Traffic Safety	**0.3006**	**3**	**0.3099**	**4**	**0.2901**	**1**	**0.3370**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.3298	21	0.3505	24	0.3368	12	0.3590	23
Drag racing	0.0792	68	0.0750	68	0.0825	62	0.1282	54
Parking issues	0.3614	13	0.3778	16	0.3436	11	0.4615	12
Pedestrian safety	0.4095	3	0.4382	4	0.3536	10	0.3846	19
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2747	31	0.3145	28	0.3780	6	0.2564	38
Traffic safety	0.2566	35	0.2502	43	0.1942	35	0.3333	28
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.3910	6	0.3632	20	0.2646	21	0.4359	14
Violent Crime	**0.2209**	**6**	**0.2402**	**7**	**0.2150**	**5**	**0.2536**	**5**
Assault	0.3063	27	0.3759	17	0.4330	3	0.3846	20
Domestic violence	0.1233	61	0.1402	59	0.1271	51	0.1026	60
Gang activity	0.1393	58	0.1344	60	0.1993	33	0.0769	64
Gun violence	0.2682	33	0.2648	39	0.3574	9	0.3333	29
Homicide	0.1649	50	0.1918	52	0.1683	42	0.2564	39
Robbery	0.2371	40	0.2687	37	0.2027	31	0.3590	24
Sexual assault	0.1614	55	0.2171	46	0.0928	59	0.1282	55
Shots fired	0.3178	23	0.3048	32	0.3986	4	0.3864	17
Violent crime - general	0.2236	43	0.2639	40	0.1821	38	0.2564	40

Index / Item	First Hill		Judkins Park / North Beacon Hill		Madison Park		Madrona / Leschi		Miller Park		Montlake / Portage Bay	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.3266**	**3**	**0.1564**	**8**	**0.1185**	**7**	**0.0960**	**9**	**0.1429**	**6**	**0.0496**	**8**
Alcohol use in public	0.2692	41	0.1263	53	0.1477	37	0.0763	57	0.1111	40	0.0139	65
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.5427	3	0.3053	18	0.1937	28	0.1756	37	0.3333	12	0.1389	30
Drug houses	0.1282	59	0.0632	66	0.0227	66	0.0534	63	0.0000	61	0.0000	69
Drug use in public	0.5128	6	0.2316	29	0.1364	42	0.1221	48	0.2778	15	0.0833	41
Marijuana use in public	0.2009	51	0.0947	59	0.1591	32	0.1145	51	0.0556	47	0.0139	66
Open air drug markets	0.2650	44	0.1053	56	0.0568	57	0.0534	64	0.0556	48	0.0278	58
Public intoxication	0.3675	24	0.1684	42	0.1136	46	0.0763	58	0.1667	32	0.0694	42
Homelessness	**0.3154**	**5**	**0.2316**	**5**	**0.1818**	**4**	**0.2458**	**3**	**0.1444**	**5**	**0.2083**	**4**
Aggressive panhandling	0.3376	33	0.1053	57	0.1519	36	0.0611	61	0.1111	41	0.0694	43
Car/RV camping	0.1966	52	0.2842	21	0.2500	20	0.4275	8	0.1667	33	0.2917	17
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.4530	11	0.3579	11	0.2955	10	0.3435	15	0.2222	21	0.3472	11
Squatting	0.2222	50	0.1263	54	0.0795	55	0.0992	55	0.0556	49	0.0556	51
Transient Camps	0.3675	25	0.2842	22	0.1250	43	0.2977	21	0.1667	34	0.2778	19
Police Capacity	**0.3778**	**2**	**0.2968**	**3**	**0.3545**	**1**	**0..4015**	**2**	**0.3333**	**1**	**0.3694**	**1**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.3974	21	0.2947	19	0.4205	3	0.4351	6	0.4444	4	0.4167	4
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4316	15	0.3474	15	0.3977	5	0.4198	9	0.2778	16	0.3889	6
Inadequate police staffing	0.3462	29	0.2421	27	0.4205	4	0.4427	5	0.3333	13	0.3750	8
Lack of police follow-up	0.3675	26	0.3789	9	0.2727	13	0.3740	14	0.4444	5	0.2778	20
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3462	30	0.2211	33	0.2614	17	0.3359	16	0.1667	35	0.3889	7
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.3018**	**6**	**0.2632**	**4**	**0.1761**	**5**	**0.2271**	**5**	**0.2500**	**4**	**0.1927**	**5**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2991	35	0.2105	35	0.2045	25	0.2061	31	0.2778	17	0.2639	21
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2863	37	0.2000	36	0.2045	26	0.3206	19	0.2222	22	0.2631	23
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0726	67	0.1474	46	0.0341	65	0.0534	65	0.0556	50	0.0556	52
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1624	57	0.1789	41	0.1023	49	0.1298	45	0.1667	36	0.0972	37
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5641	2	0.5263	2	0.3523	8	0.4351	7	0.5000	3	0.4167	5
Lack of resources related to social services	0.3462	31	0.3684	10	0.1591	33	0.1985	33	0.3333	14	0.1389	31
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.2479	47	0.1579	44	01364	41	0.1679	38	0.2222	23	0.0972	38
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.4359	14	0.0842	61	0.2159	24	0.3053	20	0.2222	24	0.2361	27
Property Crime	**0.3993**	**1**	**0.3170**	**2**	**0.3396**	**2**	**0.4088**	**1**	**0.3086**	**3**	**0.3056**	**2**
Auto theft	0.4017	20	0.3579	12	0.3636	7	0.4198	10	0.5556	1	0.3611	9
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5128	7	0.5579	1	0.6477	1	0.6565	1	0.4444	6	0.5417	2
Commercial burglary	0.1923	53	0.0842	62	0.1591	34	0.3282	18	0.0556	51	0.0694	44
Non-residential property crime	0.2521	46	0.2526	25	0.1932	29	0.2366	25	0.0556	52	0.1944	29
Property crime – general	0.4530	12	0.3895	8	0.3750	6	0.5038	2	0.5556	2	0.3194	14
Property damage	0.5427	4	0.3474	16	0.2727	14	0.3893	12	0.3889	10	0.2500	24
Residential burglary	0.2692	42	0.2316	30	0.4432	2	0.4580	4	0.2222	25	0.4583	3
Theft	0.4915	9	0.3368	17	0.2841	12	0.3893	13	0.2778	18	0.2917	18
Vandalism	0.4786	10	0.2947	20	0.3182	9	0.2977	22	0.2222	26	0.2639	22

Public Order Crime	**0.2227**	**9**	**0.1345**	**9**	**0.1073**	**8**	**0.1120**	**8**	**0.0864**	**8**	**0.1065**	**6**
Disorderly Behavior	0.4402	13	0.1474	47	0.1477	38	0.1145	52	0.1667	37	0.0694	45
Fireworks	0.1026	65	0.2526	26	0.0568	58	0.2061	32	0.0000	62	0.0972	39
Graffiti	0.4316	16	0.2211	34	0.2386	21	0.2366	26	0.2222	27	0.3611	10
Illegal sex work	0.0470	71	0.0526	67	0.0000	72	0.0000	71	0.0000	63	0.0278	59
Illegal street vending	0.0769	66	0.0421	71	0.0114	67	0.0076	70	0.0556	53	0.0000	70
Indecent exposure	0.2350	49	0.0737	63	0.0568	59	0.0458	66	0.0556	54	0.0417	56
Public Order Crime – general	0.2479	48	0.1368	50	0.1477	39	0.1679	39	0.1111	42	0.1389	32
Trespassing	0.3120	34	0.2316	31	0.2614	18	0.1679	40	0.1667	38	0.2222	28
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1111	63	0.0526	68	0.0455	64	0.0611	62	0.0000	64	0.0000	71
Quality of Life	**0.2393**	**8**	**0.1652**	**7**	**0.1295**	**6**	**0.1304**	**7**	**0.1197**	**7**	**0.1026**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.5214	5	0.2000	37	0.1023	50	0.1069	54	0.2222	28	0.1389	33
Crowd Behavior	0.1239	60	0.0526	69	0.0114	68	0.0305	69	0.0000	65	0.0139	67
Dogs off-leash	0.1197	62	0.2000	38	0.2727	15	0.1603	41	0.2222	29	0.1250	34
Dogs on the Beach	0.0000	72	0.0105	71	0.1591	35	0.1145	53	0.0000	66	0.0278	60
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3932	22	0.2842	23	0.1818	30	0.2290	27	0.1667	39	0.1250	35
Issues in the Parks	0.2607	45	0.2316	32	0.2727	16	0.2290	28	0.2222	30	0.2500	25
Littering/dumping	0.5897	1	0.4421	5	0.2045	27	0.3359	17	0.4444	7	0.3472	12
Loitering	0.4188	18	0.1368	51	0.1136	47	0.0992	56	0.0556	55	0.0278	61
Noise levels	0.2778	38	0.1579	45	0.1477	40	0.1221	49	0.0556	56	0.0556	53
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1709	55	0.1158	55	0.0114	69	0.1298	46	0.0000	67	0.0000	72
Soliciting	0.1068	64	0.0737	64	0.0909	53	0.0687	59	0.0000	68	0.0694	46
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0556	70	0.0526	70	0.0114	70	0.0000	72	0.0556	57	0.1111	36
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0726	68	0.1895	39	0.0568	60	0.0687	60	0.1111	43	0.0417	57
Traffic Safety	**0.3254**	**4**	**0.3579**	**1**	**0.1883**	**3**	**0.2388**	**4**	**0.3095**	**2**	**0.2738**	**3**
Bicycle safety	0.2735	40	0.4105	6	0.2273	22	0.2672	23	0.2778	19	0.3194	15
Drag racing	0.0684	69	0.0737	65	0.0114	70	0.1603	42	0.1111	44	0.0694	47
Parking issues	0.4231	17	0.4105	7	0.2955	11	0.1908	36	0.4444	8	0.2500	26
Pedestrian safety	0.4957	8	0.4632	4	0.2273	23	0.2290	29	0.4444	9	0.3333	13
Safety issues at bus stops	0.3889	23	0.2737	24	0.1250	44	0.1603	43	0.2778	20	0.0694	48
Traffic safety	0.2692	43	0.3579	13	0.1705	31	0.1985	34	0.2222	31	0.3194	16
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.3590	28	0.5158	3	0.2614	19	0.4656	3	0.3889	11	0.5556	1
Violent Crime	**0.2559**	**7**	**0.1766**	**6**	**0.0871**	**9**	**0.1730**	**6**	**0.0432**	**9**	**0.0494**	**9**
Assault	0.4103	19	0.1895	40	0.1250	45	0.1298	47	0.0556	58	0.0972	40
Domestic violence	0.1453	58	0.1053	58	0.0795	56	0.0382	67	0.0556	59	0.0556	54
Gang activity	0.1239	61	0.1474	48	0.0568	61	0.2137	30	0.0556	60	0.0278	62
Gun violence	0.3462	32	0.2421	28	0.0568	62	0.2519	24	0.0000	69	0.0556	55
Homicide	0.1752	54	0.0947	60	0.0568	63	0.1221	50	0.0000	70	0.0278	63
Robbery	0.2778	39	0.1684	43	0.1136	48	0.1985	35	0.1111	45	0.0694	49
Sexual assault	0.1667	56	0.1368	52	0.0909	54	0.0382	68	0.0000	71	0.0278	64
Shots fired	0.3632	27	0.3579	14	0.1023	51	0.4198	11	0.1111	46	0.0694	50
Violent crime - general	0.2949	36	0.1474	49	0.1023	52	0.1450	44	0.0000	72	0.0139	68

Appendix: East Themes (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	East (735)		Capitol Hill (348)		Central Area / Squire Park (80)		Eastlake – East Precinct (18)		First Hill (88)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0158**	**11**	**0.0259**	**10**	**0.0125**	**11**	**0.0000**	**10**	**0.0000**	**15**
City Politics	**0.0466**	**8**	**0.0421**	**9**	**0.0250**	**9**	**0.0370**	**6**	**0.0341**	**8**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0556	12	0.0546	10	0.0125	28	0.0000	15	0.0455	13
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0302	22	0.0230	26	0.0250	20	0.1111	5	0.0227	21
Unsupportive of city council	0.0538	13	0.0489	12	0.0375	13	0.0000	16	0.0341	16
Drug Activity	**0.0110**	**14**	**0.0096**	**14**	**0.0125**	**12**	**0.0000**	**11**	**0.0152**	**11**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0021	41	0.0014	40	0.0063	38	0.0000	17	0.0000	34
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0241	27	0.0244	25	0.0188	26	0.0000	18	0.0455	14
Needles	0.0068	37	0.0029	39	0.0125	29	0.0000	19	0.0000	35
Homelessness	**0.0209**	**10**	**0.0225**	**11**	**0.0125**	**13**	**0.0278**	**7**	**0.0208**	**10**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	42	0.0000	41	0.0000	39	0.0000	20	0.0000	36
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0371	19	0.0402	16	0.0250	21	0.0000	21	0.0227	22
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0203	29	0.0230	23	0.0250	22	0.0556	7	0.0227	23
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0167	32	0.0230	24	0.0000	40	0.0556	8	0.0114	31
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0423	17	0.0402	17	0.0250	23	0.0000	22	0.0682	5
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0090	35	0.0086	34	0.0000	41	0.0556	9	0.0000	37
Lawlessness	**0.0433**	**9**	**0.0431**	**8**	**0.0292**	**8**	**0.0185**	**8**	**0.0530**	**4**
Crime is on the rise	0.0278	25	0.0230	29	0.0125	30	0.0556	10	0.0568	9
Lawlessness general	0.0739	5	0.0661	7	0.0375	14	0.0000	23	0.0909	3
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0281	24	0.0402	18	0.0375	15	0.0000	24	0.0114	32
Police Capacity	**0.0529**	**5**	**0.0575**	**4**	**0.0375**	**7**	**0.0833**	**4**	**0.0530**	**5**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0260	26	0.0316	21	0.0125	31	0.0000	25	0.0341	17
More police community outreach needed	0.0216	28	0.0230	30	0.0375	16	0.0556	11	0.0114	33
More police needed	0.1609	1	0.1466	2	0.0875	7	0.2778	1	0.1932	1
Slow or no police response	0.0717	6	0.0920	5	0.0750	8	0.0556	12	0.0568	10
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0362	20	0.0489	13	0.0125	32	0.1111	6	0.0227	24
Police Legitimacy	**0.0508**	**7**	**0.0463**	**7**	**0.0694**	**4**	**0.0123**	**9**	**0.0518**	**6**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0616	9	0.0460	15	0.1000	4	0.0000	26	0.0000	38
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0516	15	0.0259	23	0.1250	3	0.0000	27	0.0795	4
Lack of police accountability	0.0528	14	0.0374	19	0.0500	11	0.0000	28	0.0568	11
Lack of police professionalism	0.0473	16	0.0259	24	0.0500	12	0.0000	29	0.0682	6
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0289	23	0.0546	11	0.0625	10	0.0000	30	0.0227	25
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0603	11	0.0661	8	0.0250	24	0.0556	13	0.0295	20
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0628	7	0.0632	9	0.0750	9	0.0000	31	0.0455	15
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0915	4	0.0977	4	0.1375	2	0.0556	14	0.0682	7
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	43	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	32	0.0000	39

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Police Reform	**0.0121**	**13**	**0.0111**	**12**	**0.0164**	**10**	**0.0000**	**12**	**0.0149**	**12**
Demilitarize Police	0.0183	31	0.0172	32	0.0375	17	0.0000	33	0.0227	26
Lack of adequate police training	0.0146	34	0.0129	33	0.0156	27	0.0000	34	0.0142	30
Police should live in Seattle	0.0078	36	0.0086	35	0.0000	43	0.0000	35	0.0000	40
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0062	38	0.0057	38	0.0125	33	0.0000	36	0.0227	27
Property Crime	**0.0851**	**2**	**0.0862**	**2**	**0.1250**	**1**	**0.2222**	**1**	**0.0568**	**2**
Protests	**0.0011**	**15**	**0.0010**	**15**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0038**	**14**
Public Order Crime	**0.0863**	**1**	**0.0948**	**1**	**0.0500**	**6**	**0.2222**	**2**	**0.1136**	**1**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0595**	**4**	**0.0612**	**3**	**0.0625**	**5**	**0.0764**	**5**	**0.0398**	**7**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0062	39	0.0086	36	0.0125	34	0.0000	37	0.0000	41
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0611	10	0.0489	14	0.0125	35	0.1667	4	0.0682	8
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0624	8	0.0704	6	0.0250	25	0.0000	38	0.0341	18
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1470	2	0.1580	1	0.1000	5	0.2222	2	0.1023	2
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0393	18	0.0287	22	0.1750	1	0.2222	3	0.0227	28
Public parks are unsafe	0.0152	33	0.0086	37	0.0375	18	0.0000	39	0.0000	42
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0333	21	0.0345	20	0.0375	19	0.0000	40	0.0341	19
Supportive of defunding police	0.1115	3	0.1322	3	0.1000	6	0.0000	41	0.0568	12
SPD Supportive	**0.0126**	**12**	**0.0101**	**13**	**0.0125**	**14**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0114**	**13**
SPD doing a great job	0.0061	40	0.0000	43	0.0125	36	0.0000	42	0.0000	43
Supportive of SPD	0.0192	30	0.0201	31	0.0125	37	0.0000	43	0.0227	29
Traffic Safety	**0.0521**	**6**	**0.0517**	**5**	**0.0750**	**3**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0341**	**9**
Violent Crime	**0.0617**	**3**	**0.0517**	**6**	**0.0875**	**2**	**0.1111**	**3**	**0.0568**	**3**

Index / Item	Judkins Park/ North Beacon Hill (38)		Madison Park (35)		Madrona / Leschi (57)		Miller Park (3)		Montlake / Portage Bay (30)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0286**	**10**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**7**	**0.0000**	**13**
City Politics	**0.0351**	**6**	**0.1143**	**1**	**0.0585**	**7**	**0.1111**	**3**	**0.1333**	**2**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0526	14	0.1714	2	0.0351	20	0.0000	11	0.1667	3
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0000	24	0.0571	9	0.0702	8	0.3333	1	0.0333	12
Unsupportive of city council	0.0526	15	0.1143	4	0.0702	9	0.3333	8	0.2000	2
Drug Activity	**0.0088**	**11**	**0.0095**	**14**	**0.0117**	**13**	**0.0000**	**8**	**0.0167**	**10**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0132	21	0.0000	31	0.0000	38	0.0000	12	0.0000	31
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0132	22	0.0286	17	0.0175	27	0.0000	13	0.0167	29
Needles	0.0000	25	0.0000	32	0.0175	28	0.0000	14	0.0333	13
Homelessness	**0.0175**	**9**	**0.0286**	**8**	**0.0292**	**11**	**0.0000**	**9**	**0.0444**	**8**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	26	0.0000	33	0.0000	39	0.0000	15	0.0000	32
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0000	27	0.0571	10	0.1503	3	0.0000	16	0.1000	6
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0000	28	0.0286	18	0.0175	29	0.0000	17	0.0000	33
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0000	29	0.0000	34	0.0351	21	0.0000	18	0.0333	14
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0789	9	0.0571	11	0.0175	30	0.0000	19	0.1000	7
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0263	18	0.0286	19	0.0000	40	0.0000	20	0.0333	15
Lawlessness	**0.0263**	**7**	**0.0381**	**7**	**0.0702**	**4**	**0.0000**	**10**	**0.0556**	**7**
Crime is on the rise	0.0000	30	0.0000	35	0.0702	10	0.0000	21	0.1333	5
Lawlessness general	0.0789	10	0.0857	7	0.1228	4	0.0000	22	0.0333	16
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0000	31	0.0286	20	0.0175	31	0.0000	23	0.0000	34
Police Capacity	**0.0175**	**10**	**0.0810**	**2**	**0.0673**	**5**	**0.0556**	**6**	**0.0611**	**5**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0000	32	0.0857	8	0.0175	32	0.0000	24	0.0000	35
More police community outreach needed	0.0000	33	0.0286	21	0.0175	33	0.0000	25	0.0333	17
More police needed	0.0789	11	0.2571	1	0.3158	1	0.3333	2	0.2667	1
Slow or no police response	0.0263	19	0.0571	12	0.0526	15	0.0000	26	0.0333	18
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0000	34	0.0571	13	0.0000	41	0.0000	27	0.0333	19
Police Legitimacy	**0.0936**	**2**	**0.0413**	**6**	**0.0565**	**8**	**0.0741**	**5**	**0.0185**	**9**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.1053	6	0.0000	36	0.0877	5	0.3333	3	0.0333	20
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.1053	7	0.1143	5	0.0702	11	0.0000	28	0.0333	21
Lack of police accountability	0.1579	3	0.0571	14	0.0702	12	0.0000	29	0.0333	22
Lack of police professionalism	0.0526	16	0.0286	22	0.0351	22	0.0000	30	0.0333	23
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0000	35	0.0286	23	0.0526	16	0.0000	31	0.0000	36
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.2105	1	0.0000	37	0.0351	23	0.0000	32	0.0333	24
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0789	12	0.0286	24	0.0877	6	0.0000	33	0.0000	37
Unsupportive of SPD	0.1316	4	0.0286	25	0.0702	13	0.3333	4	0.0000	38
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	36	0.0000	38	0.0000	42	0.0000	34	0.0000	39

Police Reform	**0.0016**	**12**	**0.0196**	**12**	**0.0208**	**12**	**0.0833**	**4**	**0.0167**	**11**
Demilitarize Police	0.0000	37	0.0000	39	0.0175	34	0.3333	5	0.0333	25
Lack of adequate police training	0.0066	23	0.0214	29	0.0307	26	0.0000	35	0.0333	26
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	38	0.0571	15	0.0175	35	0.0000	36	0.0000	40
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	39	0.0000	40	0.0175	36	0.0000	37	0.0000	41
Property Crime	**0.0526**	**5**	**0.0571**	**3**	**0.1053**	**1**	**0.3333**	**1**	**0.1333**	**3**
Protests	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.000**	**15**	**0.0058**	**14**	**0.0000**	**11**	**0.0000**	**14**
Public Order Crime	**0.1053**	**1**	**0.0286**	**10**	**0.1053**	**2**	**0.0000**	**12**	**0.1000**	**4**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0740**	**4**	**0.0518**	**5**	**0.0592**	**6**	**0.1458**	**2**	**0.0563**	**6**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0000	40	0.0143	30	0.0000	43	0.0000	38	0.0000	42
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0263	20	0.1714	3	0.0526	17	0.3333	6	0.1333	5
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0658	13	0.0286	26	0.0702	14	0.1667	9	0.0167	30
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1316	5	0.1143	6	0.1579	2	0.3333	7	0.0667	8
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.1053	8	0.0286	27	0.0175	37	0.0000	39	0.0667	9
Public parks are unsafe	0.0526	17	0.0000	41	0.0351	24	0.0000	40	0.0667	10
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0000	41	0.0000	42	0.0877	7	0.0000	41	0.0667	11
Supportive of defunding police	0.2105	2	0.0571	16	0.0526	18	0.3333	8	0.0333	27
SPD Supportive	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0143**		**0.0439**	**10**	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0167**	**12**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	42	0.0286	28	0.0351	25	0.0000	42	0.0000	43
Supportive of SPD	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0526	19	0.0000	43	0.0333	28
Traffic Safety	**0.0263**	**8**	**0.0571**	**4**	**0.0526**	**9**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.2000**	**1**
Violent Crime	**0.0789**	**3**	**0.0286**	**11**	**0.1053**	**3**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**15**

Appendix: North Public Safety Concerns (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	North (3370)		Ballard (North) (433)		Ballard (South) (350)		Bitterlake (144)		Fremont (162)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.2215**	**6**	**0.2422**	**6**	**0.3131**	**4**	**0.2579**	**6**	**0.1614**	**8**
Alcohol use in public	0.1638	50	0.1594	52	0.2486	45	0.2153	47	0.1049	52
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.3986	14	0.4319	12	0.5429	8	0.4583	13	0.3210	20
Drug houses	0.1409	57	0.1524	53	0.2114	49	0.1458	57	0.0926	53
Drug use in public	0.3549	21	0.4180	14	0.4829	12	0.4097	19	0.2531	33
Marijuana use in public	0.1118	61	0.1085	59	0.1200	60	0.1458	58	0.0864	59
Open air drug markets	0.1558	53	0.1940	45	0.2629	44	0.2014	53	0.0802	62
Public intoxication	0.2251	43	0.2309	42	0.3229	37	0.2292	42	0.1914	41
Homelessness	**0.3753**	**3**	**0.4217**	**2**	**0.4869**	**1**	**0.3986**	**3**	**0.3420**	**3**
Aggressive panhandling	0.2382	42	0.2610	39	0.3114	38	0.2083	48	0.1914	42
Car/RV camping	0.4522	6	0.5266	4	0.5714	4	0.5347	6	0.4259	8
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.5019	4	0.5589	2	0.6029	2	0.5486	5	0.5000	3
Squatting	0.2401	39	0.2702	38	0.3771	25	0.2083	51	0.1852	43
Transient Camps	0.4443	8	0.4919	6	0.5714	5	0.4931	8	0.4074	11
Police Capacity	**0.3910**	**2**	**0.4212**	**3**	**0.4434**	**3**	**0.4208**	**1**	**0.3765**	**2**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.4165	12	0.4642	9	0.4686	13	0.4653	12	0.4136	9
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4440	9	0.4550	10	0.5143	9	0.4861	9	0.4383	7
Inadequate police staffing	0.3932	16	0.4319	13	0.4343	18	0.4167	17	0.3642	16
Lack of police follow-up	0.3666	19	0.3903	17	0.4400	17	0.3403	25	0.3580	17
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3349	23	0.3649	23	0.3600	30	0.3958	20	0.3086	22
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2708**	**5**	**0.2803**	**5**	**0.3086**	**5**	**0.2908**	**5**	**0.2377**	**5**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2601	36	0.3141	31	0.3086	40	0.2986	33	0.1914	40
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3229	25	0.3649	24	0.3686	28	0.2986	31	0.2593	32
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0810	66	0.0785	65	0.0971	64	0.0903	67	0.0926	54
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1413	56	0.1201	57	0.1714	53	0.1667	56	0.1481	49
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5130	2	0.5312	3	0.5743	3	0.5347	7	0.4877	5
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2959	30	0.3141	32	0.3343	35	0.3056	29	0.2407	35
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1735	49	0.1455	54	0.1657	54	0.2083	50	0.1420	51
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3783	18	0.3741	21	0.4486	15	0.4236	16	0.3395	19
Property Crime	**0.4025**	**1**	**0.4234**	**1**	**0.4654**	**2**	**0.4035**	**2**	**0.3985**	**1**
Auto theft	0.4461	7	0.4873	7	0.5000	10	0.5764	3	0.4074	10
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5954	1	0.6189	1	0.6114	1	0.6528	1	0.5432	1
Commercial burglary	0.2386	41	0.2540	40	0.3371	34	0.1319	60	0.2963	26
Non-residential property crime	0.2582	37	0.2956	36	0.3686	27	0.1875	55	0.2716	29
Property crime – general	0.4729	5	0.5035	5	0.5457	7	0.4167	18	0.5432	2
Property damage	0.4308	10	0.4134	15	0.4857	11	0.4792	10	0.4753	6
Residential burglary	0.4039	13	0.4527	11	0.4314	19	0.4444	14	0.3827	12
Theft	0.4202	11	0.4018	16	0.4629	14	0.4444	15	0.3704	15
Vandalism	0.3568	20	0.3834	19	0.4457	16	0.2986	32	0.2963	27

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Public Order Crime	**0.1850**	**8**	**0.1884**	**8**	**0.2029**	**9**	**0.2539**	**7**	**0.1619**	**7**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2693	35	0.3048	34	0.3914	22	0.2431	39	0.2593	31
Fireworks	0.1796	47	0.1778	50	0.1029	63	0.2569	38	0.2222	38
Graffiti	0.3240	24	0.3672	22	0.3229	36	0.2986	34	0.3025	23
Illegal sex work	0.1506	54	0.1155	58	0.1171	62	0.5833	2	0.0679	65
Illegal street vending	0.0373	72	0.0393	71	0.0457	70	0.0486	69	0.0185	72
Indecent exposure	0.1430	55	0.1455	55	0.1971	51	0.1944	54	0.0864	56
Public Order Crime – general	0.1858	46	0.1755	51	0.2257	47	0.2222	45	0.1667	47
Trespassing	0.3021	28	0.3048	35	0.3686	26	0.3194	26	0.2963	25
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.0734	68	0.0647	67	0.0543	69	0.1181	62	0.0370	68
Quality of Life	**0.1858**	**7**	**0.1903**	**7**	**0.2116**	**7**	**0.1880**	**9**	**0.1709**	**6**
Civility issues - general	0.2930	32	0.3395	26	0.3886	24	0.2292	40	0.3025	24
Crowd Behavior	0.0503	69	0.0485	69	0.0400	71	0.0486	70	0.0679	67
Dogs off-leash	0.1635	51	0.1824	48	0.1229	59	0.1181	64	0.1605	48
Dogs on the Beach	0.0395	71	0.0855	63	0.0714	66	0.0417	71	0.2047	70
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.2988	29	0.3279	28	0.3600	31	0.3681	23	0.2778	28
Issues in the Parks	0.3186	26	0.3811	20	0.3629	29	0.3125	27	0.2469	34
Littering/dumping	0.5025	3	0.4850	8	0.5657	6	0.5625	4	0.4938	4
Loitering	0.2224	44	0.2079	43	0.2971	41	0.2292	43	0.2160	39
Noise levels	0.1323	59	0.0739	66	0.1514	56	0.1389	59	0.1420	50
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1593	52	0.1801	49	0.1857	52	0.1111	65	0.0926	55
Soliciting	0.1114	62	0.0993	60	0.1171	61	0.2222	44	0.0864	57
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0415	70	0.0139	71	0.0086	72	0.0000	72	0.0247	69
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0821	65	0.0485	70	0.0800	65	0.0625	68	0.0864	58
Traffic Safety	**0.3004**	**4**	**0.2884**	**4**	**0.2988**	**6**	**0.3244**	**4**	**0.2804**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.3508	22	0.3649	25	0.3886	23	0.2778	36	0.3827	13
Drag racing	0.1240	60	0.0785	64	0.0571	68	0.2589	37	0.0679	64
Parking issues	0.3116	27	0.3349	27	0.3571	33	0.2153	46	0.3210	21
Pedestrian safety	0.3871	17	0.3233	30	0.4057	20	0.3542	24	0.3765	14
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2901	33	0.3233	29	0.3600	32	0.3819	22	0.2407	36
Traffic safety	0.2452	38	0.2079	44	0.2143	48	0.3125	28	0.2346	37
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.3942	15	0.3857	18	0.3086	39	0.4722	11	0.3395	18
Violent Crime	**0.1796**	**9**	**0.1750**	**9**	**0.2105**	**8**	**0.2215**	**8**	**0.1255**	**9**
Assault	0.2935	31	0.3141	33	0.4057	21	0.3056	30	0.2654	30
Domestic violence	0.1038	64	0.0901	61	0.1371	57	0.1111	66	0.0741	63
Gang activity	0.0763	67	0.0508	68	0.0600	67	0.1181	63	0.0247	71
Gun violence	0.2048	45	0.1848	47	0.2057	50	0.2986	35	0.0802	60
Homicide	0.1093	63	0.0878	62	0.1229	58	0.2083	49	0.0802	61
Robbery	0.2391	40	0.2771	37	0.2943	42	0.2292	41	0.1790	45
Sexual assault	0.1396	58	0.1432	56	0.1600	55	0.1250	61	0.0679	66
Shots fired	0.2714	34	0.2356	41	0.2400	46	0.3889	21	0.1852	44
Violent crime - general	0.1787	48	0.1917	46	0.2686	43	0.2083	52	0.1728	46

Index / Item	Greenwood (320)		Lake City (265)		Northgate (316)		Phinney Ridge (118)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.2442**	**6**	**0.2604**	**6**	**0.2387**	**6**	**0.1586**	**6**
Alcohol use in public	0.1594	55	0.2038	48	0.1741	51	0.0932	57
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.4719	7	0.4075	14	0.4335	14	0.3305	21
Drug houses	0.1500	57	0.1887	51	0.1361	60	0.0593	63
Drug use in public	0.4063	18	0.4038	15	0.3703	20	0.2458	34
Marijuana use in public	0.1125	63	0.1132	63	0.1361	61	0.1186	49
Open air drug markets	0.1938	50	0.2226	45	0.1709	53	0.0932	56
Public intoxication	0.2156	46	0.2830	33	0.2500	39	0.1695	43
Homelessness	**0.4219**	**1**	**0.3826**	**2**	**0.3861**	**3**	**0.3525**	**3**
Aggressive panhandling	0.2688	40	0.2491	41	0.2500	38	0.2288	37
Car/RV camping	0.5156	5	0.4906	6	0.4462	11	0.4746	5
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.5563	4	0.4943	4	0.5190	4	0.4661	7
Squatting	0.2969	35	0.2302	44	0.2247	43	0.2203	38
Transient Camps	0.4719	8	0.4491	9	0.4905	5	0.3729	18
Police Capacity	**0.4106**	**3**	**0.4015**	**1**	**0.4038**	**1**	**0.3644**	**2**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.4438	11	0.4113	13	0.3892	17	0.4068	13
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4406	12	0.4755	7	0.4494	9	0.4746	6
Inadequate police staffing	0.4156	15	0.3698	20	0.4462	12	0.3475	19
Lack of police follow-up	0.3844	19	0.4226	12	0.3544	23	0.2881	31
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3688	22	0.3283	25	0.3797	18	0.3051	27
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2875**	**5**	**0.2745**	**5**	**0.2888**	**5**	**0.2542**	**5**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2500	42	0.2604	39	0.2247	44	0.3136	25
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3438	28	0.3283	26	0.3354	25	0.4068	14
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.1063	65	0.0906	68	0.0728	68	0.0763	60
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1500	58	0.1132	64	0.1424	58	0.1186	48
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5594	3	0.5585	1	0.5411	2	0.5339	2
Lack of resources related to social services	0.3063	32	0.3170	30	0.3291	26	0.1695	41
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1719	53	0.1585	54	0.2500	40	0.0932	53
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.4125	17	0.3698	21	0.4146	15	0.3220	23
Property Crime	**0.4177**	**2**	**0.3736**	**3**	**0.4005**	**2**	**0.4200**	**1**
Auto theft	0.4500	10	0.3849	17	0.4525	8	0.5085	3
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.6063	1	0.5547	2	0.5949	1	0.6102	1
Commercial burglary	0.2563	41	0.2189	46	0.2152	46	0.3051	28
Non-residential property crime	0.2719	39	0.2491	43	0.2120	47	0.2966	29
Property crime – general	0.5125	6	0.4264	11	0.4905	6	0.4492	9
Property damage	0.4594	9	0.4264	10	0.4557	7	0.3983	16
Residential burglary	0.4125	16	0.3774	18	0.3766	19	0.4407	11
Theft	0.4250	13	0.3962	16	0.4367	13	0.4407	10
Vandalism	0.3656	24	0.3283	27	0.3703	21	0.3305	22

Public Order Crime	**0.2267**	**7**	**0.1966**	**9**	**0.2099**	**7**	**0.1582**	**8**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2906	37	0.2604	38	0.2627	37	0.1780	40
Fireworks	0.2156	47	0.1962	49	0.2057	48	0.2119	39
Graffiti	0.3656	23	0.3396	23	0.3418	24	0.3136	26
Illegal sex work	0.3469	26	0.1396	59	0.3101	30	0.1271	47
Illegal street vending	0.0406	71	0.0453	71	0.0316	70	0.0339	67
Indecent exposure	0.1688	54	0.1509	56	0.1519	56	0.0847	58
Public Order Crime – general	0.2063	48	0.2151	47	0.1835	50	0.1186	51
Trespassing	0.3469	27	0.3170	29	0.3133	29	0.2966	30
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.0594	68	0.1057	66	0.0886	66	0.0593	62
Quality of Life	**0.1978**	**9**	**0.2055**	**8**	**0.1911**	**9**	**0.1584**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.3031	33	0.3283	24	0.2785	35	0.2458	33
Crowd Behavior	0.0406	70	0.0604	69	0.0475	69	0.0000	71
Dogs off-leash	0.1938	49	0.1321	61	0.1867	49	0.1356	46
Dogs on the Beach	0.0438	69	0.0453	70	0.0158	72	0.0169	70
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3344	29	0.3736	19	0.2943	32	0.2542	32
Issues in the Parks	0.2469	43	0.3170	28	0.3259	27	0.5000	4
Littering/dumping	0.5625	2	0.5396	3	0.5190	3	0.4068	15
Loitering	0.2781	38	0.2792	36	0.2310	42	0.1695	44
Noise levels	0.1313	62	0.1358	60	0.1424	57	0.0847	59
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1906	51	0.1962	50	0.1709	52	0.0932	55
Soliciting	0.1531	56	0.1396	58	0.1551	55	0.0932	54
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0156	72	0.0226	72	0.0316	71	0.0000	72
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0781	67	0.1019	67	0.0854	67	0.0593	64
Traffic Safety	**0.3147**	**4**	**0.3229**	**4**	**0.3083**	**4**	**0.3257**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.3219	31	0.2830	34	0.2911	34	0.3475	20
Drag racing	0.1375	59	0.1660	52	0.1266	62	0.1017	52
Parking issues	0.3219	30	0.2755	37	0.2943	33	0.3983	17
Pedestrian safety	0.4219	14	0.4604	8	0.3892	16	0.4322	12
Safety issues at bus stops	0.3750	21	0.3019	31	0.3133	28	0.2373	35
Traffic safety	0.2438	44	0.2792	35	0.2943	31	0.3136	24
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.3813	20	0.4943	5	0.4494	10	0.4492	8
Violent Crime	**0.2021**	**8**	**0.2063**	**7**	**0.1923**	**8**	**0.1008**	**9**
Assault	0.2969	34	0.2566	40	0.2627	36	0.2288	36
Domestic violence	0.1094	64	0.1170	62	0.1392	59	0.0254	69
Gang activity	0.0875	66	0.1623	53	0.1076	65	0.0339	68
Gun violence	0.2938	36	0.2491	42	0.2405	41	0.1186	50
Homicide	0.1344	61	0.1547	55	0.1139	64	0.0763	61
Robbery	0.2219	45	0.2868	32	0.2247	45	0.1695	42
Sexual assault	0.1375	60	0.1132	65	0.1203	63	0.0424	66
Shots fired	0.3563	25	0.3698	22	0.3544	22	0.1525	45
Violent crime - general	0.1813	52	0.1472	57	0.1677	54	0.0593	65

Index / Item	Roosevelt / Ravenna (407)		Sand Point (195)		University District (280)		Wallingford (273)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1253**	**8**	**0.0989**	**8**	**0.2673**	**7**	**0.1680**	**6**
Alcohol use in public	0.0688	61	0.0564	61	0.2536	45	0.1355	49
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.2703	26	0.1897	32	0.4179	12	0.3297	20
Drug houses	0.0639	62	0.0256	68	0.1643	58	0.1355	50
Drug use in public	0.2334	30	0.1949	30	0.3750	18	0.2491	31
Marijuana use in public	0.0811	56	0.0821	53	0.2036	52	0.0586	61
Open air drug markets	0.0442	65	0.0872	51	0.1500	61	0.0696	60
Public intoxication	0.1155	50	0.0564	59	0.3071	37	0.1978	42
Homelessness	**0.2885**	**4**	**0.2923**	**3**	**0.3136**	**3**	**0.3861**	**2**
Aggressive panhandling	0.1130	51	0.0718	54	0.3250	32	0.2637	29
Car/RV camping	0.3710	15	0.4974	4	0.2571	43	0.4542	6
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.4349	4	0.4103	8	0.4321	9	0.5092	3
Squatting	0.1474	44	0.1128	46	0.2286	48	0.2308	37
Transient Camps	0.3759	14	0.3692	13	0.3250	33	0.4725	5
Police Capacity	**0.3538**	**2**	**0.3938**	**1**	**0.3793**	**2**	**0.3788**	**3**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.3514	17	0.3897	11	0.4286	10	0.3993	15
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4054	8	0.4615	6	0.4071	15	0.4469	7
Inadequate police staffing	0.3808	13	0.4974	3	0.3357	29	0.4103	14
Lack of police follow-up	0.3145	19	0.2667	46	0.3750	19	0.3297	21
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3170	18	0.3538	15	0.3500	24	0.3077	25
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2224**	**5**	**0.1885**	**5**	**0.2933**	**5**	**0.2569**	**5**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2064	32	0.2308	26	0.2607	42	0.2234	41
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2850	24	0.2667	23	0.2964	39	0.2967	26
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0614	63	0.0564	62	0.0786	69	0.0330	68
Lack of crime prevention education	0.0860	55	0.0974	50	0.2179	49	0.1062	55
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.4398	2	0.3179	18	0.5107	3	0.5861	2
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2408	29	0.1436	40	0.3286	31	0.3150	24
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1843	37	0.1385	41	0.1929	54	0.1722	45
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.2752	25	0.2564	24	0.4607	7	0.3223	22
Property Crime	**0.3612**	**1**	**0.3835**	**2**	**0.4250**	**1**	**0.3980**	**1**
Auto theft	0.4201	6	0.4256	7	0.4179	13	0.4396	9
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.6020	1	0.6513	1	0.6143	1	0.5971	1
Commercial burglary	0.1597	40	0.2000	29	0.2714	38	0.2234	40
Non-residential property crime	0.1892	35	0.1897	33	0.3036	41	0.2454	34
Property crime – general	0.4349	3	0.4821	5	0.4750	5	0.4359	10
Property damage	0.3636	16	0.3333	16	0.4750	6	0.4176	13
Residential burglary	0.3907	10	0.5077	2	0.3429	28	0.4286	12
Theft	0.3907	11	0.3949	10	0.4786	4	0.4286	11
Vandalism	0.2998	23	0.2667	22	0.4464	8	0.3663	18

Public Order Crime	**0.1332**	**7**	**0.1214**	**7**	**0.1925**	**9**	**0.1628**	**8**
Disorderly Behavior	0.1597	41	0.1128	45	0.3321	30	0.2271	38
Fireworks	0.1548	42	0.2718	19	0.1179	67	0.2271	39
Graffiti	0.3022	22	0.2205	28	0.3464	27	0.3846	17
Illegal sex work	0.0442	66	0.0051	71	0.0500	71	0.0403	64
Illegal street vending	0.0098	72	0.0051	72	0.0714	70	0.0256	69
Indecent exposure	0.0737	59	0.0615	58	0.2000	53	0.1062	54
Public Order Crime – general	0.1523	43	0.1436	38	0.2321	47	0.1355	48
Trespassing	0.2604	27	0.1897	34	0.2571	44	0.2930	27
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.0418	68	0.0821	52	0.1250	66	0.0256	71
Quality of Life	**0.1453**	**6**	**0.1318**	**6**	**0.2231**	**8**	**0.1640**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.1671	39	0.1436	39	0.4000	16	0.2491	32
Crowd Behavior	0.0221	70	0.0103	70	0.1321	63	0.0256	71
Dogs off-leash	0.1892	36	0.2256	27	0.1143	68	0.1648	47
Dogs on the Beach	0.0147	71	0.0667	57	0.0214	72	0.0147	72
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.2039	33	0.1333	42	0.3214	34	0.2491	30
Issues in the Parks	0.3047	20	0.3641	14	0.2036	51	0.3443	19
Littering/dumping	0.4152	7	0.3744	12	0.5571	2	0.4908	4
Loitering	0.1253	47	0.1026	48	0.3107	35	0.1685	46
Noise levels	0.1007	53	0.1077	47	0.2357	46	0.1245	53
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1376	46	0.0667	55	0.1821	56	0.1319	51
Soliciting	0.0590	64	0.0462	65	0.1250	65	0.0586	62
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0786	58	0.0513	63	0.1607	59	0.0366	67
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0713	60	0.0205	69	0.1357	62	0.0733	59
Traffic Safety	**0.2934**	**3**	**0.2542**	**4**	**0.3133**	**4**	**0.2852**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.3956	9	0.2718	20	0.3679	20	0.4432	8
Drag racing	0.1204	48	0.2462	25	0.1571	60	0.0879	57
Parking issues	0.3047	21	0.1897	31	0.3857	17	0.2747	28
Pedestrian safety	0.3857	12	0.3179	17	0.4179	14	0.3187	23
Safety issues at bus stops	0.1744	38	0.1692	36	0.3107	36	0.2344	36
Traffic safety	0.2432	28	0.1795	35	0.2071	50	0.2418	35
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.4300	5	0.4051	9	0.3464	26	0.3956	16
Violent Crime	**0.1133**	**9**	**0.0838**	**9**	**0.2933**	**6**	**0.1164**	**9**
Assault	0.1916	34	0.1128	44	0.4250	11	0.2454	33
Domestic violence	0.0786	57	0.0462	66	0.1714	57	0.0476	63
Gang activity	0.0295	69	0.0359	67	0.1286	64	0.0403	66
Gun violence	0.1057	52	0.1026	49	0.3643	22	0.1245	52
Homicide	0.0442	67	0.0462	64	0.1893	55	0.0403	65
Robbery	0.1450	45	0.1333	43	0.3679	21	0.1722	44
Sexual assault	0.0885	54	0.0564	60	0.3464	25	0.0989	56
Shots fired	0.2162	31	0.1538	37	0.3571	23	0.1905	43
Violent crime - general	0.1204	49	0.0667	56	0.3893	40	0.0879	58

Appendix: North Themes (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	North (1297)		Ballard North (155)		Ballard South (129)		Bitterlake (66)		Fremont (53)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0152**	**14**	**0.0194**	**13**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0455**	**11**	**0.0000**	**16**
City Politics	**0.0620**	**8**	**0.0645**	**5**	**0.0775**	**3**	**0.0505**	**9**	**0.0881**	**5**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0667	12	0.1032	5	0.0543	14	0.0606	11	0.1321	4
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0361	22	0.0452	18	0.0620	12	0.0152	29	0.0377	20
Unsupportive of city council	0.0833	4	0.0452	19	0.1163	4	0.0758	8	0.0943	8
Drug Activity	**0.0129**	**15**	**0.0086**	**16**	**0.0194**	**13**	**0.0152**	**15**	**0.0063**	**15**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0046	41	0.0032	36	0.0078	34	0.0076	36	0.0000	36
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0266	26	0.0226	29	0.0426	18	0.0227	24	0.0189	31
Needles	0.0075	38	0.0000	38	0.0078	35	0.0152	30	0.0000	37
Homelessness	**0.0296**	**12**	**0.0366**	**11**	**0.0439**	**10**	**0.0278**	**13**	**0.0346**	**12**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	42	0.0000	39	0.0000	38	0.0000	38	0.0000	38
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0667	11	0.1290	3	0.1240	3	0.0303	22	0.0755	12
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0194	31	0.0129	33	0.0155	32	0.0152	25	0.0377	21
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0087	36	0.0000	40	0.0310	23	0.0000	39	0.0189	29
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0534	15	0.0323	24	0.0543	13	0.0758	7	0.0189	32
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0295	24	0.0452	20	0.0388	21	0.0455	17	0.0566	14
Lawlessness	**0.0626**	**5**	**0.0753**	**4**	**0.0413**	**11**	**0.0808**	**5**	**0.0692**	**7**
Crime is on the rise	0.0669	10	0.0839	7	0.0310	25	0.0758	10	0.0566	13
Lawlessness general	0.0961	3	0.1097	4	0.0775	7	0.1515	3	0.1132	7
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0248	27	0.0323	26	0.0155	30	0.0152	28	0.0377	22
Police Capacity	**0.0623**	**6**	**0.0624**	**7**	**0.0659**	**5**	**0.0606**	**8**	**0.0912**	**4**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0122	34	0.0065	34	0.0000	39	0.0152	31	0.0189	33
More police community outreach needed	0.0225	29	0.0323	27	0.0078	36	0.0303	23	0.0000	39
More police needed	0.1998	1	0.2000	1	0.2791	1	0.1970	1	0.2830	1
Slow or no police response	0.0794	5	0.0516	16	0.0620	10	0.1061	4	0.1887	3
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0579	14	0.0839	6	0.0465	15	0.0152	32	0.0566	15
Police Legitimacy	**0.0370**	**11**	**0.0401**	**9**	**0.0370**	**12**	**0.0370**	**12**	**0.0363**	**11**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0493	16	0.0710	9	0.0388	19	0.0606	13	0.0377	25
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0269	25	0.0323	25	0.0233	26	0.0152	26	0.0000	40
Lack of police accountability	0.0381	21	0.0581	15	0.0388	22	0.0606	14	0.0192	28
Lack of police professionalism	0.0389	19	0.0516	17	0.0310	24	0.0606	16	0.0385	19
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0228	28	0.0258	28	0.0233	27	0.0152	33	0.0000	42
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0412	18	0.0194	30	0.0388	20	0.0303	20	0.0755	9
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0435	17	0.0387	22	0.0620	9	0.0303	21	0.0377	23
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0721	7	0.0645	11	0.0775	6	0.0606	15	0.1132	6
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	43	0.0000	41	0.0000	40	0.0000	40	0.0000	41

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Police Reform	**0.0105**	**16**	**0.0097**	**15**	**0.0102**	**15**	**0.0057**	**16**	**0.0130**	**14**
Demilitarize Police	0.0128	33	0.0194	31	0.0000	41	0.0152	27	0.0189	34
Lack of adequate police training	0.0154	32	0.0129	32	0.0174	29	0.0076	35	0.0142	35
Police should live in Seattle	0.0078	37	0.0065	35	0.0155	31	0.0000	41	0.0189	30
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0062	39	0.0000	42	0.0078	37	0.0000	42	0.0000	43
Property Crime	**0.1082**	**2**	**0.1613**	**1**	**0.1085**	**1**	**0.1212**	**3**	**0.1698**	**1**
Protests	**0.0010**	**17**	**0.0022**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0051**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**
Public Order Crime	**0.1333**	**1**	**0.1548**	**2**	**0.0853**	**2**	**0.3182**	**1**	**0.1321**	**2**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0583**	**9**	**0.0641**	**6**	**0.0649**	**6**	**0.0682**	**7**	**0.0790**	**6**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0100	35	0.0032	37	0.0000	42	0.0076	37	0.0283	27
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0781	6	0.0710	10	0.1705	2	0.0758	9	0.0566	16
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0592	13	0.0645	12	0.0645	16	0.0833	6	0.0755	10
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1228	2	0.1290	2	0.1085	5	0.1515	2	0.1887	2
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0693	8	0.0645	13	0.0698	8	0.0606	12	0.1321	5
Public parks are unsafe	0.1097	30	0.0452	21	0.0155	33	0.1552	34	0.0566	18
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0388	20	0.0774	8	0.0465	17	0.0455	18	0.0377	24
Supportive of defunding police	0.0686	9	0.0581	14	0.0620	11	0.1061	5	0.0566	17
SPD Supportive	**0.0197**	**13**	**0.0194**	**14**	**0.0116**	**14**	**0.0227**	**14**	**0.0566**	**8**
SPD doing a great job	0.0054	40	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0377	26
Supportive of SPD	0.0340	23	0.0387	23	0.0233	28	0.0455	19	0.0755	11
Traffic Safety	**0.0835**	**3**	**0.1161**	**3**	**0.0698**	**4**	**0.0909**	**4**	**0.0566**	**9**
Violent Crime	**0.0553**	**10**	**0.0323**	**12**	**0.0465**	**9**	**0.1667**	**2**	**0.0189**	**13**
Infrastructure / Neglect of City	**0.0622**	**7**	**0.0387**	**10**	**0.0543**	**8**	**0.0462**	**10**	**0.1132**	**3**
Fear of Crime	**0.0630**	**4**	**0.0516**	**8**	**0.0620**	**7**	**0.0758**	**6**	**0.0377**	**10**

Index / Item	Greenwood (136)		Lake City (111)		Northgate (130)		Phinney Ridge (52)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0147**	**14**	**0.0270**	**12**	**0.0154**	**13**	**0.0000**	**15**
City Politics	**0.0686**	**6**	**0.0691**	**5**	**0.0769**	**3**	**0.0385**	**9**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0956	4	0.0631	13	0.0769	9	0.0385	18
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0441	18	0.0270	26	0.0385	16	0.0192	24
Unsupportive of city council	0.0662	11	0.1171	4	0.1154	3	0.0577	14
Drug Activity	**0.0208**	**13**	**0.0135**	**15**	**0.0077**	**15**	**0.0128**	**14**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0074	34	0.0000	38	0.0000	39	0.0096	28
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0404	20	0.0315	23	0.0154	28	0.0288	23
Needles	0.0147	31	0.0090	34	0.0077	36	0.0000	31
Homelessness	**0.0392**	**11**	**0.0345**	**11**	**0.0231**	**11**	**0.0160**	**13**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	40	0.0000	39	0.0000	40	0.0000	32
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0735	10	0.0721	8	0.0385	13	0.0385	19
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0147	32	0.0360	19	0.0231	22	0.0192	25
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0221	28	0.0000	40	0.0077	32	0.0000	33
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.1176	3	0.0541	15	0.0462	12	0.0000	34
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0074	35	0.0450	17	0.0231	20	0.0385	16
Lawlessness	**0.0662**	**7**	**0.0480**	**9**	**0.0744**	**4**	**0.0641**	**4**
Crime is on the rise	0.0882	6	0.0180	28	0.0846	6	0.0577	15
Lawlessness general	0.0735	9	0.1081	5	0.1000	4	0.0769	9
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0368	24	0.0180	30	0.0385	17	0.0577	11
Police Capacity	**0.0576**	**10**	**0.0736**	**4**	**0.0577**	**9**	**0.0577**	**5**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0074	36	0.0090	35	0.0231	23	0.0000	35
More police community outreach needed	0.0441	16	0.0631	14	0.0077	33	0.0192	26
More police needed	0.1618	1	0.2000	1	0.2000	1	0.1346	2
Slow or no police response	0.0882	8	0.1261	3	0.0846	7	0.1154	3
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0368	26	0.0450	18	0.0308	19	0.1769	7
Police Legitimacy	**0.0359**	**12**	**0.0370**	**10**	**0.0205**	**12**	**0.0491**	**7**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0368	22	0.0721	11	0.0231	24	0.0962	6
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0441	17	0.0450	16	0.0154	26	0.0385	20
Lack of police accountability	0.0368	21	0.0180	31	0.0077	34	0.0577	13
Lack of police professionalism	0.0368	25	0.0270	24	0.0154	29	0.0385	21
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0221	29	0.0270	25	0.0231	21	0.0000	36
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0515	13	0.0360	20	0.0077	37	0.0769	8
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0515	14	0.0360	21	0.0385	14	0.0000	37
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0441	19	0.0721	10	0.0538	11	0.1346	1
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	41	0.0000	41	0.0000	41	0.0000	38

Police Reform	**0.0097**	**16**	**0.0079**	**16**	**0.0053**	**16**	**0.0228**	**11**
Demilitarize Police	0.0074	38	0.0000	42	0.0077	38	0.0000	39
Lack of adequate police training	0.0165	30	0.0135	32	0.0135	31	0.0144	27
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	42	0.0090	36	0.0000	42	0.0385	17
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0147	33	0.0090	37	0.0000	43	0.0385	23
Property Crime	**0.1250**	**2**	**0.1081**	**2**	**0.0692**	**5**	**0.0577**	**6**
Protests	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**16**
Public Order Crime	**0.2206**	**1**	**0.1441**	**1**	**0.1385**	**1**	**0.1154**	**1**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0602**	**8**	**0.0602**	**7**	**0.0591**	**8**	**0.0457**	**8**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0037	39	0.0270	27	0.0231	25	0.0096	29
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0368	23	0.0721	9	0.0769	8	0.0769	10
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0882	5	0.0676	12	0.0346	18	0.0096	30
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1397	2	0.1351	2	0.1308	2	0.0577	12
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0882	7	0.0811	6	0.0923	5	0.0962	5
Public parks are unsafe	0.0074	37	0.0000	43	0.0154	30	0.0000	40
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0662	12	0.0180	29	0.0385	15	0.0000	41
Supportive of defunding police	0.0515	15	0.0811	7	0.0615	10	0.1154	4
SPD Supportive	**0.0147**	**14**	**0.0225**	**13**	**0.0115**	**14**	**0.0000**	**17**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	43	0.0090	33	0.0077	35	0.0000	42
Supportive of SPD	0.0294	27	0.0360	22	0.0154	27	0.0000	43
Traffic Safety	**0.0588**	**9**	**0.1081**	**3**	**0.1000**	**2**	**0.0385**	**10**
Violent Crime	**0.0956**	**4**	**0.0180**	**14**	**0.0385**	**10**	**0.0962**	**2**
Infrastructure / Neglect of City	**0.1029**	**3**	**0.0541**	**8**	**0.0615**	**7**	**0.0192**	**12**
Fear of Crime	**0.0735**	**5**	**0.0631**	**6**	**0.0692**	**6**	**0.0769**	**3**

Index / Item	Roosevelt / Ravenna (175)		Sand Point (77)		University District (113)		Wallingford (95)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0229**	**13**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0177**	**12**	**0.0211**	**13**
City Politics	**0.0476**	**10**	**0.0606**	**8**	**0.0501**	**5**	**0.0316**	**12**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0400	18	0.0519	13	0.0442	15	0.0211	29
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0171	31	0.0390	15	0.0354	18	0.0316	22
Unsupportive of city council	0.0857	4	0.0909	5	0.0708	9	0.0421	18
Drug Activity	**0.0124**	**16**	**0.0152**	**13**	**0.0162**	**13**	**0.0018**	**16**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0029	40	0.0065	35	0.0088	32	0.0000	39
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0229	27	0.0130	31	0.0398	17	0.0053	38
Needles	0.0114	35	0.0260	20	0.0000	37	0.0000	40
Homelessness	**0.0210**	**14**	**0.0498**	**10**	**0.0133**	**14**	**0.0333**	**11**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	41	0.0000	36	0.0000	38	0.0000	41
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0. 0571	12	0.0649	7	0.0088	33	0.1053	5
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0171	32	0.0649	8	0.0177	23	0.0000	42
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0057	38	0.0130	32	0.0000	39	0.0105	31
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0171	33	0.0909	6	0.0531	13	0.0526	15
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0286	24	0.0649	9	0.0000	40	0.0316	23
Lawlessness	**0.0533**	**7**	**0.0823**	**4**	**0.0619**	**4**	**0.0667**	**5**
Crime is on the rise	0.0514	15	0.0649	10	0.0973	3	0.1053	4
Lawlessness general	0.0857	3	0.1558	2	0.0796	6	0.0842	7
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0229	28	0.0260	23	0.0088	34	0.0105	33
Police Capacity	**0.0695**	**5**	**0.1017**	**2**	**0.0472**	**6**	**0.0561**	**10**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0114	36	0.0390	18	0.0177	24	0.0105	32
More police community outreach needed	0.0229	26	0.0260	24	0.0088	35	0.0211	28
More police needed	0.2457	2	0.3117	1	0.1416	2	0.1684	1
Slow or no police response	0.0571	8	0.0909	4	0.0708	8	0.1053	6
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0743	5	0.1429	3	0.0442	16	0.0316	20
Police Legitimacy	**0.0387**	**11**	**0.0130**	**14**	**0.0295**	**11**	**0.0585**	**9**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0571	10	0.0390	19	0.0177	22	0.0737	9
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0286	22	0.0000	37	0.0177	25	0.0316	24
Lack of police accountability	0.0514	14	0.0260	21	0.0354	21	0.0421	17
Lack of police professionalism	0.0400	20	0.0000	38	0.0354	19	0.0632	13
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0286	23	0.0130	28	0.0177	26	0.0316	21
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0571	9	0.0260	25	0.0088	30	0.0737	10
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0514	14	0.0131	33	0.0531	14	0.0737	8
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0400	17	0.0000	39	0.0796	7	0.1368	2
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	42	0.0000	40	0.0000	41	0.0000	43

Police Reform	**0.0136**	**15**	**0.0057**	**15**	**0.0088**	**15**	**0.0164**	**14**
Demilitarize Police	0.0286	25	0.0130	29	0.0177	27	0.0105	34
Lack of adequate police training	0.0200	30	0.0097	34	0.0177	28	0.0237	26
Police should live in Seattle	0.0057	39	0.0000	41	0.0000	42	0.0211	27
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	43	0.0000	42	0.0000	43	0.0105	35
Property Crime	**0.0857**	**2**	**0.1688**	**1**	**0.1062**	**1**	**0.1263**	**2**
Protests	**0.0019**	**17**	**0.0043**	**16**	**0.0029**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**
Public Order Crime	**0.0686**	**6**	**0.0779**	**5**	**0.0973**	**2**	**0.1368**	**1**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0489**	**9**	**0.0381**	**11**	**0.0653**	**3**	**0.0586**	**8**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0086	37	0.0130	30	0.0044	36	0.0158	30
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0514	13	0.0390	16	0.0885	5	0.0632	14
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0743	6	0.0195	27	0.0664	11	0.0737	11
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.0914	2	0.0649	11	0.1504	1	0.1263	3
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0400	19	0.0260	26	0.0973	4	0.0526	16
Public parks are unsafe	0.0229	29	0.0649	12	0.0088	29	0.0316	19
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0343	21	0.0519	14	0.0354	20	0.0316	25
Supportive of defunding police	0.0686	7	0.0260	22	0.0708	10	0.0737	12
SPD Supportive	**0.0343**	**12**	**0.0195**	**12**	**0.0354**	**10**	**0.0105**	**15**
SPD doing a great job	0.0114	34	0.0000	43	0.0088	31	0.0105	36
Supportive of SPD	0.0571	11	0.0390	17	0.0619	12	0.0105	37
Traffic Safety	**0.0914**	**1**	**0.0909**	**3**	**0.0442**	**7**	**0.0842**	**3**
Violent Crime	**0.0514**	**8**	**0.0519**	**9**	**0.0442**	**8**	**0.0632**	**6**
Infrastructure / Neglect of City	**0.0857**	**3**	**0.0649**	**6**	**0.0088**	**16**	**0.0842**	**4**
Fear of Crime	**0.0805**	**4**	**0.0649**	**7**	**0.0442**	**9**	**0.0632**	**7**

Appendix: South Public Safety Concerns (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	South (1275)		Brighton / Dunlap (41)		Claremont / Rainier Vista (6)		Columbia City (146)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1924**	**7**	**0.1742**	**7**	**0.0952**	**8**	**0.1184**	**9**
Alcohol use in public	0.1710	55	0.1951	42	0.0000	48	0.0959	62
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.2972	28	0.1951	43	0.1667	15	0.1781	40
Drug houses	0.1475	57	0.1707	53	0.1667	16	0.0959	61
Drug use in public	0.2668	34	0.2195	35	0.1667	17	0.1712	41
Marijuana use in public	0.1349	60	0.1463	54	0.0000	49	0.0959	62
Open air drug markets	0.1342	61	0.1220	57	0.1667	18	0.0685	64
Public intoxication	0.1953	44	0.1707	50	0.0000	50	0.1233	57
Homelessness	**0.2860**	**4**	**0.1268**	**9**	**0.1667**	**4**	**0.2068**	**6**
Aggressive panhandling	0.1747	51	0.0488	69	0.0000	51	0.1575	45
Car/RV camping	0.3950	10	0.1951	44	0.1667	19	0.2740	23
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.3595	16	0.1707	46	0.1667	20	0.2671	24
Squatting	0.1868	45	0.1220	58	0.1667	21	0.1301	52
Transient Camps	0.3138	25	0.0976	62	0.3333	1	0.2055	34
Police Capacity	**0.3468**	**2**	**0.3659**	**2**	**0.2667**	**1**	**0.3055**	**2**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.3757	13	0.4878	7	0.1667	22	0.3082	17
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.3692	14	0.3659	21	0.1667	23	0.3767	9
Inadequate police staffing	0.3309	22	0.3902	16	0.3333	2	0.2877	22
Lack of police follow-up	0.3530	18	0.3415	27	0.3333	3	0.3219	13
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3053	27	0.2439	33	0.3333	4	0.2329	31
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2676**	**5**	**0.3232**	**4**	**0.0208**	**9**	**0.2534**	**4**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2682	33	0.3902	18	0.0000	52	0.2466	28
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2905	30	0.3902	17	0.0000	53	0.2192	32
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0645	67	0.0732	64	0.0000	54	0.0548	66
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1717	54	0.1707	51	0.0000	55	0.1507	49
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.4786	4	0.5366	4	0.0000	56	0.5000	3
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2943	29	0.3415	25	0.0000	57	0.3151	15
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1829	48	0.2195	36	0.0000	58	0.1644	43
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3901	11	0.4634	9	0.1667	24	0.3767	8
Property Crime	**0.3704**	**1**	**0.3279**	**3**	**0.2037**	**2**	**0.2938**	**3**
Auto theft	0.4617	5	0.3902	15	0.3333	5	0.3425	11
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5472	1	0.4390	10	0.1667	25	0.4589	4
Commercial burglary	0.1862	46	0.1220	61	0.1667	26	0.1507	50
Non-residential property crime	0.2269	40	0.1707	47	0.1667	27	0.1986	36
Property crime – general	0.4231	7	0.4146	14	0.1667	28	0.3288	12
Property damage	0.3895	12	0.3659	22	0.1667	29	0.2945	18
Residential burglary	0.3606	15	0.3659	19	0.1667	30	0.2945	20
Theft	0.4022	9	0.3171	28	0.3333	6	0.3151	16
Vandalism	0.3366	20	0.3659	20	0.1667	31	0.2603	26

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Public Order Crime	**0.1695**	**9**	**0.2168**	**6**	**0.1296**	**6**	**0.1286**	**8**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2134	42	0.2195	37	0.1667	32	0.1370	51
Fireworks	0.2451	38	0.4390	11	0.1667	47	0.2534	27
Graffiti	0.3315	21	0.5122	6	0.1667	33	0.2945	19
Illegal sex work	0.0615	68	0.0732	66	0.0000	59	0.0411	68
Illegal street vending	0.0462	70	0.0732	67	0.0000	60	0.0205	71
Indecent exposure	0.0990	64	0.0488	68	0.1667	34	0.0411	69
Public Order Crime – general	0.1770	50	0.1951	45	0.3333	7	0.1301	54
Trespassing	0.2504	36	0.2195	38	0.1667	35	0.1575	47
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1012	63	0.1707	52	0.0000	61	0.0822	63
Quality of Life	**0.1745**	**8**	**0.1632**	**8**	**0.1026**	**7**	**0.1428**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.2503	37	0.1707	48	0.3333	8	0.1644	42
Crowd Behavior	0.0542	69	0.0732	65	0.0000	62	0.0342	70
Dogs off-leash	0.1554	56	0.2195	41	0.0000	63	0.1918	37
Dogs on the Beach	0.0424	71	0.0000	72	0.0000	64	0.0479	67
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3150	24	0.2195	24	0.1667	36	0.2466	29
Issues in the Parks	0.2324	39	0.1463	56	0.3333	9	0.1781	39
Littering/dumping	0.5247	2	0.5610	3	0.1667	37	0.4384	6
Loitering	0.1739	52	0.1463	55	0.1667	38	0.1233	56
Noise levels	0.1365	58	0.1707	49	0.0000	65	0.1301	53
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1730	53	0.2195	39	0.1667	39	0.1233	55
Soliciting	0.0878	65	0.0488	70	0.0000	66	0.0616	65
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0354	72	0.0244	71	0.0000	67	0.0000	72
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0878	66	0.1220	59	0.0000	68	0.1164	58
Traffic Safety	**0.3328**	**3**	**0.4495**	**1**	**0.1429**	**5**	**0.3650**	**1**
Bicycle safety	0.3159	23	0.3659	23	0.0000	69	0.2877	21
Drag racing	0.1836	47	0.3415	26	0.0000	70	0.2603	25
Parking issues	0.3384	19	0.4634	8	0.1667	40	0.3219	14
Pedestrian safety	0.4108	8	0.5366	5	0.1667	41	0.5205	2
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2817	32	0.3415	24	0.1667	42	0.2466	30
Traffic safety	0.3131	26	0.4390	13	0.3333	10	0.3562	10
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.4859	3	0.6585	1	0.1667	43	0.5616	1
Violent Crime	**0.2448**	**6**	**0.2900**	**5**	**0.2037**	**3**	**0.2245**	**5**
Assault	0.2863	31	0.3171	30	0.3333	11	0.2055	33
Domestic violence	0.1359	59	0.2195	40	0.0000	71	0.1644	44
Gang activity	0.2054	43	0.2683	32	0.3333	12	0.1575	46
Gun violence	0.3593	17	0.5610	2	0.3333	13	0.4110	7
Homicide	0.1799	49	0.0976	63	0.1667	44	0.1986	35
Robbery	0.2604	35	0.2683	31	0.1667	45	0.1781	38
Sexual assault	0.1190	62	0.1220	60	0.0000	72	0.1027	59
Shots fired	0.4393	6	0.4390	12	0.1667	46	0.4521	5
Violent crime - general	0.2176	41	0.3171	29	0.3333	14	0.1507	48

Index / Item	Genesee (53)		Georgetown (97)		Hillman City (44)		Lakewood / Seward Park (67)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1725**	**8**	**0.3240**	**6**	**0.0779**	**9**	**0.1023**	**9**
Alcohol use in public	0.1321	54	0.2371	52	0.0682	57	0.1493	39
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.1887	46	0.6289	3	0.2045	35	0.1194	51
Drug houses	0.2830	29	0.2680	50	0.0682	58	0.0448	64
Drug use in public	0.2075	43	0.4742	16	0.1136	50	0.1343	46
Marijuana use in public	0.1887	44	0.1237	63	0.0682	59	0.1343	43
Open air drug markets	0.0943	60	0.2680	49	0.0000	70	0.0149	68
Public intoxication	0.1132	56	0.2680	47	0.0227	68	0.1194	48
Homelessness	**0.2943**	**3**	**0.4928**	**2**	**0.1091**	**8**	**0.1493**	**6**
Aggressive panhandling	0.1698	49	0.2887	44	0.0682	61	0.1343	44
Car/RV camping	0.3774	15	0.5773	7	0.2045	36	0.2687	23
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.4340	12	0.5567	10	0.1818	42	0.1343	42
Squatting	0.2642	33	0.4227	24	0.0227	66	0.0597	61
Transient Camps	0.2264	42	0.6186	5	0.0682	60	0.1493	38
Police Capacity	**0.4340**	**1**	**0.4433**	**3**	**0.2864**	**3**	**0.3045**	**3**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.4717	6	0.5155	13	0.2955	20	0.2836	19
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4528	9	0.4433	22	0.2500	23	0.3284	14
Inadequate police staffing	0.5094	5	0.4227	23	0.2727	22	0.3582	11
Lack of police follow-up	0.2830	31	0.4742	15	0.3636	15	0.2687	22
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.4528	8	0.3608	36	0.2500	24	0.2836	21
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2571**	**5**	**0.3363**	**5**	**0.2301**	**5**	**0.1847**	**5**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.3019	24	0.4227	25	0.0682	62	0.1493	40
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3019	22	0.3505	38	0.1818	41	0.2388	24
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0755	61	0.1340	61	0.0455	63	0.0597	60
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1321	55	0.1753	56	0.1818	39	0.1343	41
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5472	2	0.5567	11	0.4318	12	0.2985	18
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2642	38	0.4536	19	0.2955	21	0.1791	33
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1132	57	0.1134	64	0.2273	34	0.1343	45
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3208	19	0.4845	14	0.4091	13	0.2836	20
Property Crime	**0.4256**	**2**	**0.5235**	**1**	**0.3308**	**2**	**0.3118**	**2**
Auto theft	0.5472	3	0.6186	4	0.4091	14	0.4627	4
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.6792	1	0.6495	2	0.5455	5	0.4776	3
Commercial burglary	0.1509	51	0.3608	35	0.2273	30	0.1045	54
Non-residential property crime	0.2642	34	0.4124	28	0.2273	31	0.1045	52
Property crime – general	0.5472	4	0.5670	9	0.2500	25	0.4030	6
Property damage	0.4717	7	0.5979	6	0.2500	28	0.2985	17
Residential burglary	0.4340	13	0.4227	26	0.4318	10	0.4030	7
Theft	0.4528	10	0.5670	8	0.3182	18	0.3433	13
Vandalism	0.2830	27	0.5155	12	0.3182	16	0.2090	28

Public Order Crime	**0.1887**	**6**	**0.2371**	**8**	**0.1742**	**6**	**0.1045**	**8**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2642	32	0.4124	30	0.0909	53	0.0896	57
Fireworks	0.1698	47	0.0825	67	0.5455	4	0.2985	16
Graffiti	0.3396	18	0.3918	33	0.4318	11	0.2239	25
Illegal sex work	0.0566	65	0.1649	59	0.0000	71	0.0000	70
Illegal street vending	0.0377	68	0.0515	69	0.0227	67	0.0000	71
Indecent exposure	0.2264	40	0.1959	53	0.0455	64	0.0149	69
Public Order Crime – general	0.2642	35	0.2784	45	0.1818	40	0.1194	49
Trespassing	0.2642	36	0.4742	17	0.1591	45	0.1642	34
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.0755	62	0.0825	66	0.0909	54	0.0299	66
Quality of Life	**0.1727**	**7**	**0.2220**	**9**	**0.1661**	**7**	**0.1424**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.2642	37	0.4021	32	0.1364	49	0.1194	47
Crowd Behavior	0.0000	71	0.0309	71	0.0227	69	0.0448	65
Dogs off-leash	0.1887	45	0.1649	57	0.2500	29	0.1493	37
Dogs on the Beach	0.1698	50	0.0206	72	0.1136	51	0.0896	56
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3208	21	0.4536	20	0.2045	37	0.2090	29
Issues in the Parks	0.3019	23	0.3196	40	0.1591	46	0.3582	10
Littering/dumping	0.3019	26	0.6598	1	0.5682	3	0.4179	5
Loitering	0.1509	52	0.2784	46	0.0909	55	0.0299	67
Noise levels	0.0755	63	0.1340	62	0.2273	32	0.1940	30
Problem/nuisance properties	0.3396	17	0.2371	51	0.1591	47	0.0896	55
Soliciting	0.1132	58	0.0928	65	0.0455	65	0.0597	59
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0189	70	0.0412	70	0.0000	72	0.0000	72
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0000	72	0.0515	68	0.1818	43	0.0896	58
Traffic Safety	**0.2884**	**4**	**0.3476**	**4**	**0.4286**	**1**	**0.3262**	**1**
Bicycle safety	0.2453	39	0.3711	34	0.4545	9	0.4030	8
Drag racing	0.0943	59	0.1443	60	0.2500	26	0.1642	35
Parking issues	0.4151	14	0.4227	27	0.3182	17	0.1642	36
Pedestrian safety	0.3774	16	0.4124	31	0.5227	6	0.3582	12
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2830	28	0.2990	42	0.2273	33	0.2239	27
Traffic safety	0.1509	53	0.3196	41	0.5227	7	0.3731	9
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.4528	11	0.4639	18	0.7045	1	0.5970	1
Violent Crime	**0.1698**	**9**	**0.2944**	**7**	**0.2677**	**4**	**0.2007**	**4**
Assault	0.3019	25	0.4433	21	0.2045	38	0.1940	31
Domestic violence	0.0556	66	0.1856	54	0.1591	44	0.0597	62
Gang activity	0.0755	64	0.1649	58	0.2955	19	0.1940	32
Gun violence	0.2264	41	0.3505	37	0.5227	8	0.3134	15
Homicide	0.0556	67	0.2680	48	0.1136	52	0.1045	53
Robbery	0.2830	30	0.3402	39	0.2500	27	0.2239	26
Sexual assault	0.0377	69	0.1856	55	0.0909	56	0.0597	63
Shots fired	0.3208	20	0.4124	29	0.6136	2	0.5373	2
Violent crime - general	0.1698	48	0.2990	43	0.1591	48	0.1194	50

Index / Item	Mid Beacon Hill (84)		Mount Baker (114)		New Holly (26)		North Beacon Hill (105)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1327**	**9**	**0.1754**	**7**	**0.1429**	**9**	**0.1741**	**6**
Alcohol use in public	0.1190	51	0.1491	51	0.0769	60	0.2190	38
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.2143	34	0.2719	33	0.2692	26	0.3048	23
Drug houses	0.1071	53	0.0877	60	0.0769	61	0.0667	64
Drug use in public	0.1667	42	0.2544	36	0.2692	33	0.2000	43
Marijuana use in public	0.0714	62	0.1667	43	0.1538	44	0.0762	62
Open air drug markets	0.1429	48	0.1491	52	0.0385	65	0.0952	57
Public intoxication	0.1071	54	0.1491	53	0.1154	55	0.2571	32
Homelessness	**0.3286**	**2**	**0.3333**	**3**	**0.2538**	**6**	**0.2876**	**5**
Aggressive panhandling	0.2738	27	0.1579	49	0.1154	53	0.1238	51
Car/RV camping	0.4405	6	0.4912	6	0.3846	13	0.3810	12
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.4286	7	0.5175	3	0.4231	7	0.3810	14
Squatting	0.1429	47	0.1579	46	0.0385	66	0.1619	47
Transient Camps	0.3571	15	0.3421	19	0.3077	22	0.3905	11
Police Capacity	**0.3238**	**4**	**0.3684**	**2**	**0.3615**	**1**	**0.3029**	**3**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.3690	13	0.3860	14	0.5769	3	0.2952	26
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.3690	14	0.4123	11	0.3846	11	0.3619	15
Inadequate police staffing	0.2857	24	0.3509	18	0.2692	27	0.2667	30
Lack of police follow-up	0.3214	19	0.3421	21	0.3077	23	0.3524	16
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.2738	28	0.3509	17	0.2692	34	0.2381	35
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2738**	**5**	**0.2577**	**5**	**0.2740**	**5**	**0.2940**	**4**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2262	32	0.2281	38	0.2692	28	0.2286	36
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2976	22	0.2895	28	0.2692	29	0.3143	21
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0952	57	0.0263	72	0.1154	54	0.0190	70
Lack of crime prevention education	0.2024	35	0.1228	55	0.2308	39	0.1619	48
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5000	5	0.5175	4	0.6154	1	0.6762	1
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2857	25	0.3860	13	0.1538	45	0.2952	24
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1548	46	0.1842	40	0.1538	46	0.2571	33
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.4286	8	0.3070	23	0.3846	10	0.4000	10
Property Crime	**0.3479**	**1**	**0.3928**	**1**	**0.2821**	**4**	**0.3587**	**1**
Auto theft	0.5238	4	0.5088	5	0.2692	30	0.4190	7
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5833	2	0.6491	1	0.3462	14	0.6095	2
Commercial burglary	0.1071	55	0.1579	44	0.1538	47	0.1143	55
Non-residential property crime	0.1310	49	0.2105	39	0.1538	48	0.1905	44
Property crime – general	0.4286	9	0.4298	9	0.3846	12	0.4286	6
Property damage	0.3333	18	0.3596	15	0.3077	21	0.3524	17
Residential burglary	0.3214	20	0.4825	7	0.3462	17	0.4476	5
Theft	0.3929	12	0.4211	10	0.3462	18	0.3810	13
Vandalism	0.3095	21	0.3158	22	0.2308	36	0.2857	28

Public Order Crime	**0.1468**	**7**	**0.1462**	**9**	**0.1538**	**7**	**0.1619**	**7**
Disorderly Behavior	0.1071	56	0.1579	45	0.2308	37	0.2000	41
Fireworks	0.2857	26	0.2632	35	0.2692	31	0.3143	22
Graffiti	0.4048	11	0.2982	24	0.2692	35	0.2762	29
Illegal sex work	0.0119	72	0.0439	69	0.0769	62	0.0190	69
Illegal street vending	0.0238	71	0.0526	66	0.0000	70	0.0381	66
Indecent exposure	0.1190	52	0.0351	71	0.0385	67	0.0762	63
Public Order Crime – general	0.0952	58	0.1228	56	0.1923	43	0.2095	39
Trespassing	0.2024	36	0.2632	35	0.1538	49	0.2952	27
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.0714	63	0.0789	63	0.1538	52	0.0286	67
Quality of Life	**0.1392**	**8**	**0.1754**	**8**	**0.1538**	**8**	**0.1582**	**8**
Civility issues - general	0.1905	38	0.2807	31	0.1538	50	0.2190	37
Crowd Behavior	0.0238	69	0.0439	70	0.0769	63	0.0190	71
Dogs off-leash	0.1548	45	0.1579	47	0.0385	69	0.1619	49
Dogs on the Beach	0.0357	67	0.0439	68	0.0000	71	0.0000	72
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.2500	30	0.3421	20	0.3462	16	0.2571	31
Issues in the Parks	0.1905	40	0.2982	25	0.2692	32	0.2476	34
Littering/dumping	0.5952	1	0.5263	2	0.5000	4	0.5429	3
Loitering	0.0595	65	0.1579	48	0.1154	56	0.1810	46
Noise levels	0.0476	66	0.1579	50	0.1154	59	0.0952	58
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1310	50	0.0702	64	0.1154	57	0.1524	50
Soliciting	0.0714	61	0.0877	59	0.0385	68	0.0381	65
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0238	68	0.0614	65	0.0000	72	0.0286	68
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0357	67	0.0526	67	0.2308	40	0.1143	53
Traffic Safety	**0.3265**	**3**	**0.3058**	**4**	**0.3022**	**3**	**0.3415**	**2**
Bicycle safety	0.4167	10	0.2982	26	0.3077	20	0.4190	8
Drag racing	0.1905	39	0.1404	54	0.1923	42	0.1143	52
Parking issues	0.2738	29	0..2895	29	0.1923	41	0.3429	18
Pedestrian safety	0.3571	16	0.3596	16	0.4615	6	0.4095	9
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2143	33	0.2807	32	0.3077	24	0.2952	25
Traffic safety	0.2976	23	0.2982	27	0.2308	38	0.3333	19
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.5357	3	0.4737	8	0.4231	9	0.4762	4
Violent Crime	**0.1680**	**6**	**0.1862**	**6**	**0.3077**	**2**	**0.1545**	**9**
Assault	0.1667	44	0.2544	37	0.3462	19	0.2000	42
Domestic violence	0.0714	64	0.0789	61	0.0769	64	0.0857	61
Gang activity	0.1667	41	0.1754	42	0.4231	8	0.1143	54
Gun violence	0.2381	32	0.2895	30	0.5769	2	0.2095	40
Homicide	0.0833	60	0.0789	62	0.1538	51	0.0857	60
Robbery	0.2024	37	0.1842	41	0.3462	15	0.1810	45
Sexual assault	0.0833	59	0.0965	58	0.1154	58	0.0952	56
Shots fired	0.3333	17	0.3947	12	0.4615	5	0.3333	20
Violent crime - general	0.1667	43	0.1228	57	0.2692	25	0.0857	59

Index / Item	Rainier Beach (176)		Rainier View (36)		SODO (97)		South Beacon Hill (66)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1964**	**7**	**0.1548**	**8**	**0.4271**	**4**	**0.1645**	**7**
Alcohol use in public	0.1932	51	0.1111	52	0.3402	40	0.1515	46
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.2443	39	0.2222	39	0.6804	3	0.2273	27
Drug houses	0.1818	53	0.1667	45	0.2474	50	0.1061	57
Drug use in public	0.2955	29	0.1111	53	0.6186	9	0.2121	30
Marijuana use in public	0.1420	61	0.2222	36	0.2680	47	0.1515	47
Open air drug markets	0.1420	59	0.0278	67	0.3505	36	0.0758	62
Public intoxication	0.1761	54	0.2222	35	0.4845	21	0.2273	24
Homelessness	**0.2420**	**6**	**0.2000**	**6**	**0.5443**	**1**	**0.1909**	**5**
Aggressive panhandling	0.1477	57	0.0278	68	0.3299	41	0.1061	58
Car/RV camping	0.4091	9	0.3333	20	0.6907	2	0.2727	16
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.2841	33	0.2778	27	0.6392	6	0.2121	29
Squatting	0.1364	62	0.0833	59	0.4536	29	0.1364	50
Transient Camps	0.2330	43	0.2778	28	0.6082	11	0.2273	28
Police Capacity	**0.3500**	**2**	**0.3889**	**1**	**0.4742**	**3**	**0.2455**	**3**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.3693	16	0.4444	8	0.4948	20	0.2424	21
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.3750	14	0.3889	13	0.4536	27	0.2727	14
Inadequate police staffing	0.3295	26	0.2778	29	0.5052	17	0.2273	25
Lack of police follow-up	0.3466	18	0.4722	6	0.4021	33	0.2879	13
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3295	25	0.3611	17	0.5155	14	0.1970	36
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2663**	**5**	**0.2778**	**3**	**0.2706**	**7**	**0.2197**	**4**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2898	31	0.2500	33	0.3505	39	0.1818	43
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2727	35	0.4167	10	0.3505	38	0.2424	23
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0625	68	0.0833	60	0.0309	71	0.0455	68
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1875	52	0.2778	32	0.1753	59	0.1515	44
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.4602	7	0.3889	14	0.4742	23	0.2727	15
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2727	36	0.2500	34	0.1959	57	0.2273	26
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.2045	46	0.1944	40	0.1340	64	0.2879	12
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3807	13	0.3611	19	0.4536	28	0.3485	7
Property Crime	**0.3681**	**1**	**0.3302**	**2**	**0.5315**	**2**	**0.2929**	**1**
Auto theft	0.4830	6	0.4722	7	0.5052	15	0.4545	2
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5227	5	0.5556	4	0.7216	1	0.4394	3
Commercial burglary	0.1705	56	0.0556	61	0.4639	25	0.0909	59
Non-residential property crime	0.2330	44	0.0833	56	0.4124	30	0.1061	56
Property crime – general	0.4148	8	0.4167	11	0.6495	5	0.3333	9
Property damage	0.3977	11	0.3889	12	0.6186	8	0.2879	11
Residential burglary	0.3977	10	0.3889	16	0.1856	58	0.3182	10
Theft	0.3523	17	0.3056	23	0.6082	10	0.4091	5
Vandalism	0.3409	21	0.3056	24	0.6186	7	0.1970	39

Public Order Crime	**0.1705**	**9**	**0.1512**	**9**	**0.2680**	**8**	**0.1212**	**9**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2500	37	0.0556	62	0.4639	26	0.0758	63
Fireworks	0.2443	41	0.5556	5	0.0309	70	0.2576	19
Graffiti	0.2898	30	0.1944	43	0.5670	12	0.2424	20
Illegal sex work	0.0682	67	0.1111	54	0.1443	62	0.0455	70
Illegal street vending	0.0511	71	0.0000	69	0.1237	65	0.0303	71
Indecent exposure	0.0625	69	0.0000	70	0.2680	48	0.0758	64
Public Order Crime – general	0.1761	55	0.0556	63	0.2887	43	0.0909	60
Trespassing	0.1932	49	0.3333	21	0.3711	35	0.2121	31
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1989	48	0.0556	64	0.1546	60	0.0606	67
Quality of Life	**0.1840**	**8**	**0.1987**	**7**	**0.2569**	**9**	**0.1632**	**8**
Civility issues - general	0.2330	42	0.2222	37	0.5258	13	0.1818	40
Crowd Behavior	0.0795	66	0.0000	71	0.1546	61	0.0455	69
Dogs off-leash	0.1250	63	0.3056	26	0.0619	68	0.1364	49
Dogs on the Beach	0.0511	70	0.0833	57	0.0000	72	0.0303	72
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3693	15	0.3333	22	0.5052	16	0.2424	22
Issues in the Parks	0.2500	38	0.1111	49	0.1959	56	0.1818	41
Littering/dumping	0.5284	2	0.6667	2	0.6598	4	0.5000	1
Loitering	0.1932	50	0.1389	47	0.4124	31	0.1970	35
Noise levels	0.1420	60	0.3056	25	0.0722	67	0.1818	42
Problem/nuisance properties	0.2216	45	0.2776	30	0.2784	45	0.1364	52
Soliciting	0.0909	65	0.0833	58	0.2062	54	0.0909	61
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0057	71	0.0000	72	0.2165	53	0.0606	66
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.1023	64	0.0556	65	0.0515	69	0.1364	53
Traffic Safety	**0.3442**	**4**	**0.3294**	**3**	**0.3255**	**5**	**0.2576**	**2**
Bicycle safety	0.2784	34	0.1944	41	0.2784	44	0.2121	33
Drag racing	0.2443	40	0.2222	38	0.0928	66	0.1364	51
Parking issues	0.3466	19	0.2778	31	0.4948	19	0.2121	34
Pedestrian safety	0.3864	12	0.3611	18	0.4639	24	0.3333	8
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2898	32	0.1944	42	0.4845	22	0.2576	18
Traffic safety	0.3352	24	0.4167	9	0.2268	52	0.2121	32
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.5284	3	0.6389	3	0.2371	51	0.4394	4
Violent Crime	**0.3491**	**3**	**0.2160**	**5**	**0.3150**	**6**	**0.1835**	**6**
Assault	0.3352	23	0.1111	50	0.5052	18	0.1970	37
Domestic violence	0.1989	47	0.0833	55	0.1443	63	0.1515	48
Gang activity	0.3409	20	0.1944	44	0.1959	55	0.1364	54
Gun violence	0.5227	4	0.3889	15	0.3299	42	0.2727	17
Homicide	0.3295	27	0.1111	51	0.2680	46	0.1212	55
Robbery	0.3409	22	0.1667	46	0.3918	34	0.1970	38
Sexual assault	0.1420	58	0.0278	66	0.2474	49	0.0606	65
Shots fired	0.6250	1	0.7222	1	0.3505	37	0.3636	6
Violent crime - general	0.3068	28	0.1389	48	0.4021	32	0.1515	45

Appendix: South Themes (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	South (433)		Brighton / Dunlap (18)		Claremont / Rainier Vista (2)		Columbia City (52)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0166**	**13**	**0.0556**	**6**	**0.0000**	**5**	**0.0385**	**10**
City Politics	**0.0524**	**7**	**0.0370**	**8**	**0.1667**	**2**	**0.0577**	**7**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0636	10	0.0000	21	0.0000	4	0.0962	5
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0156	31	0.0556	9	0.0000	5	0.0192	29
Unsupportive of city council	0.0779	5	0.0556	10	0.5000	1	0.0577	11
Drug Activity	**0.0101**	**15**	**0.0000**	**10**	**0.0000**	**6**	**0.0160**	**15**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0051	39	0.0000	22	0.0000	6	0.0000	33
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0178	28	0.0000	23	0.0000	7	0.0288	22
Needles	0.0074	38	0.0000	24	0.0000	8	0.0192	24
Homelessness	**0.0172**	**12**	**0.0000**	**11**	**0.0000**	**7**	**0.0160**	**14**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	42	0.0000	25	0.0000	9	0.0000	34
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0256	21	0.0000	26	0.0000	10	0.0000	35
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0161	30	0.0000	27	0.0000	11	0.0385	19
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0131	34	0.0000	28	0.0000	12	0.0192	25
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0246	22	0.0000	29	0.0000	13	0.0192	26
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0239	23	0.0000	30	0.0000	14	0.0192	27
Lawlessness	**0.0486**	**10**	**0.0556**	**7**	**0.1667**	**3**	**0.0385**	**11**
Crime is on the rise	0.0523	11	0.0556	11	0.0000	15	0.0577	12
Lawlessness general	0.0740	6	0.1111	6	0.5000	2	0.0385	20
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0196	27	0.0000	31	0.0000	16	0.0192	28
Police Capacity	**0.0627**	**6**	**0.0370**	**9**	**0.0833**	**4**	**0.0833**	**6**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0318	20	0.0556	17	0.5000	3	0.0577	14
More police community outreach needed	0.0230	25	0.0556	12	0.0000	17	0.0000	36
More police needed	0.1839	1	0.0556	13	0.0000	18	0.2500	1
Slow or no police response	0.0897	4	0.0000	32	0.0000	19	0.1346	3
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0475	15	0.0556	18	0.0000	20	0.0577	15
Police Legitimacy	**0.0444**	**11**	**0.0864**	**4**	**0.0000**	**8**	**0.0513**	**8**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0657	8	0.0556	14	0.0000	21	0.0577	13
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0389	19	0.1111	5	0.0000	22	0.0769	8
Lack of police accountability	0.0424	16	0.0556	15	0.0000	23	0.0769	9
Lack of police professionalism	0.0417	18	0.0556	16	0.0000	24	0.0192	31
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0234	24	0.0000	33	0.0000	25	0.0000	37
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0516	12	0.2222	2	0.0000	26	0.0577	10
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0423	17	0.0000	34	0.0000	27	0.0385	16
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0936	3	0.2778	1	0.0000	28	0.1346	4
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	43	0.0000	35	0.0000	29	0.0000	38

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Police Reform	**0.0087**	**16**	**0.0000**	**12**	**0.0000**	**9**	**0.0144**	**16**
Demilitarize Police	0.0086	37	0.0000	36	0.0000	30	0.0000	39
Lack of adequate police training	0.0146	32	0.0000	37	0.0000	31	0.0385	17
Police should live in Seattle	0.0090	36	0.0000	38	0.0000	32	0.0192	30
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0025	41	0.0000	39	0.0000	33	0.0000	40
Property Crime	**0.0777**	**4**	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0000**	**10**	**0.1154**	**4**
Protests	**0.0005**	**17**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0000**	**11**	**0.0064**	**17**
Public Order Crime	**0.1133**	**1**	**0.1667**	**1**	**0.0000**	**12**	**0.1154**	**3**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0499**	**9**	**0.0764**	**5**	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0493**	**9**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0129	35	0.0278	20	0.0000	34	0.0096	32
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0645	9	0.0556	19	0.0000	35	0.0000	41
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0476	14	0.0833	8	0.0000	36	0.0962	6
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1189	2	0.1667	3	0.0000	37	0.1538	2
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0515	13	0.1111	7	0.0000	38	0.0385	21
Public parks are unsafe	0.0132	33	0.0000	40	0.0000	39	0.0000	42
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0174	29	0.0000	41	0.0000	40	0.0192	23
Supportive of defunding police	0.0731	7	0.1667	4	0.0000	41	0.0769	7
SPD Supportive	**0.0122**	**14**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0192**	**12**
SPD doing a great job	0.0041	40	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	43
Supportive of SPD	0.0204	26	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0385	18
Traffic Safety	**0.1080**	**2**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.2308**	**1**
Violent Crime	**0.0806**	**3**	**0.1111**	**2**	**0.5000**	**1**	**0.0962**	**5**
Fear of Crime	**0.0500**	**8**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0200**	**13**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.0700**	**5**	**0.1100**	**3**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.1300**	**2**

Index / Item	Genesee (17)		Georgetown (25)		Hillman City (18)		Lakewood / Seward Park (28)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0000**	**12**	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0556**	**6**	**0.0000**	**14**
City Politics	**0.0392**	**7**	**0.0667**	**3**	**0.0370**	**11**	**0.0238**	**11**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0000	14	0.0800	10	0.0000	21	0.0000	22
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0000	15	0.0000	31	0.0000	22	0.0357	12
Unsupportive of city council	0.1176	3	0.1200	7	0.1111	8	0.0357	13
Drug Activity	**0.0098**	**10**	**0.0200**	**12**	**0.0185**	**14**	**0.0000**	**15**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0000	16	0.0200	30	0.0000	23	0.0000	23
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0294	13	0.0400	18	0.0556	14	0.0000	24
Needles	0.0000	17	0.0000	32	0.0000	24	0.0000	25
Homelessness	**0.0196**	**9**	**0.0267**	**9**	**0.0185**	**15**	**0.0000**	**16**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	18	0.0000	33	0.0000	25	0.0000	26
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0588	8	0.0000	34	0.0556	15	0.0000	27
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0000	19	0.04000	19	0.0000	26	0.0000	28
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0588	9	0.0400	20	0.0556	16	0.0000	29
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0000	20	0.0400	21	0.0000	27	0.0000	30
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0000	21	0.0400	22	0.0000	28	0.0000	31
Lawlessness	**0.0784**	**4**	**0.0667**	**4**	**0.0370**	**10**	**0.0476**	**8**
Crime is on the rise	0.0588	10	0.0000	35	0.0556	17	0.1071	3
Lawlessness general	0.1765	2	0.1600	4	0.0556	18	0.0357	10
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0000	22	0.0400	12	0.0000	29	0.0000	32
Police Capacity	**0.0784**	**5**	**0.0600**	**5**	**0.0741**	**5**	**0.0893**	**2**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0588	5	0.0400	23	0.1667	4	0.0357	16
More police community outreach needed	0.0000	23	0.0400	24	0.0000	30	0.1071	2
More police needed	0.3529	1	0.0800	9	0.2222	1	0.3214	1
Slow or no police response	0.0588	6	0.1600	2	0.0000	31	0.0714	7
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0000	24	0.0400	25	0.0556	19	0.0000	33
Police Legitimacy	**0.0065**	**11**	**0.0533**	**6**	**0.0802**	**4**	**0.0198**	**12**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0588	7	0.1600	5	0.1667	3	0.0357	11
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0000	25	0.0400	26	0.1111	6	0.0000	34
Lack of police accountability	0.0000	26	0.0400	13	0.0556	9	0.0000	35
Lack of police professionalism	0.0000	29	0.0400	14	0.1111	7	0.0357	17
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0000	27	0.0000	36	0.0556	10	0.0357	14
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0000	28	0.0000	37	0.0000	32	0.0000	36
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0000	30	0.0400	15	0.0556	11	0.0000	37
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0000	31	0.1600	6	0.1667	5	0.0714	8
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	32	0.0000	38	0.0000	33	0.0000	38

Police Reform	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0200**	**11**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0045**	**13**
Demilitarize Police	0.0000	33	0.0400	27	0.0000	34	0.0000	39
Lack of adequate police training	0.0000	34	0.0000	39	0.0000	35	0.0179	20
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	35	0.0000	40	0.0000	36	0.0000	40
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	36	0.0400	16	0.0000	37	0.0000	41
Property Crime	**0.2353**	**1**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0556**	**7**	**0.0714**	**3**
Protests	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**
Public Order Crime	**0.1765**	**2**	**0.0800**	**2**	**0.1667**	**1**	**0.0357**	**10**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0257**	**8**	**0.0800**	**1**	**0.0347**	**12**	**0.0379**	**9**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0000	37	0.0200	29	0.0000	38	0.0179	21
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.1176	4	0.1600	3	0.0000	39	0.0357	18
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0294	12	0.0600	11	0.0556	12	0.0357	15
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.0000	38	0.2400	1	0.1667	2	0.0714	9
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0588	11	0.1200	8	0.0000	40	0.0714	4
Public parks are unsafe	0.0000	39	0.0000	41	0.0000	41	0.0000	42
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0000	40	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	43
Supportive of defunding police	0.0000	41	0.0400	28	0.0556	20	0.0714	5
SPD Supportive	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0200**	**10**	**0.0278**	**13**	**0.0536**	**7**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	42	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0357	19
Supportive of SPD	0.0000	43	0.0400	17	0.0556	13	0.0714	6
Traffic Safety	**0.0588**	**6**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.1111**	**2**	**0.1786**	**1**
Violent Crime	**0.1176**	**3**	**0.0400**	**8**	**0.1111**	**3**	**0.0714**	**4**
Fear of Crime	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0400**	**7**	**0.0600**	**9**	**0.0700**	**6**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0600**	**8**	**0.0700**	**5**

Index / Item	Mid Beacon Hill (30)		Mount Baker (47)		New Holly (10)		North Beacon Hill (37)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0426**	**9**	**0.0000**	**12**	**0.0000**	**15**
City Politics	**0.0889**	**6**	**0.0355**	**12**	**0.0667**	**6**	**0.0541**	**7**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.1333	2	0.0426	15	0.1000	5	0.1081	6
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0333	20	0.0000	31	0.1000	6	0.0000	34
Unsupportive of city council	0.1000	6	0.0638	6	0.0000	15	0.0541	13
Drug Activity	**0.0111**	**13**	**0.0035**	**15**	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0135**	**12**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0000	29	0.0000	32	0.0000	16	0.0270	18
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0000	29	0.0106	29	0.0000	17	0.0135	32
Needles	0.0333	15	0.0000	33	0.0000	18	0.0000	35
Homelessness	**0.0389**	**11**	**0.0355**	**13**	**0.0167**	**10**	**0.0090**	**14**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	30	0.0000	34	0.0000	19	0.0000	36
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.1333	5	0.0213	22	0.0000	20	0.0000	37
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0333	21	0.0426	16	0.0000	21	0.0000	38
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0000	31	0.0213	23	0.0000	22	0.0270	26
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0000	32	0.0426	17	0.1000	7	0.0270	27
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0667	12	0.0851	3	0.0000	23	0.0000	39
Lawlessness	**0.0889**	**7**	**0.0426**	**10**	**0.0333**	**9**	**0.0270**	**11**
Crime is on the rise	0.0667	13	0.0426	18	0.0000	24	0.0270	19
Lawlessness general	0.1667	1	0.0638	6	0.1000	8	0.0270	25
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0333	19	0.0213	24	0.0000	25	0.0270	21
Police Capacity	**0.0389**	**10**	**0.0567**	**6**	**0.0667**	**7**	**0.0541**	**8**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0333	22	0.0000	35	0.0000	26	0.0000	40
More police community outreach needed	0.0000	33	0.0213	25	0.0000	27	0.0270	28
More police needed	0.1000	7	0.1064	2	0.2000	2	0.1622	2
Slow or no police response	0.0333	16	0.1489	1	0.2000	3	0.0541	15
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0667	11	0.0638	7	0.0000	28	0.0811	8
Police Legitimacy	**0.0296**	**12**	**0.0449**	**7**	**0.0556**	**8**	**0.0901**	**3**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0667	9	0.0638	8	0.0000	29	0.0541	11
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0000	34	0.0213	26	0.0000	30	0.0811	10
Lack of police accountability	0.0333	23	0.0638	9	0.0000	31	0.0811	9
Lack of police professionalism	0.3333	18	0.0638	10	0.1000	10	0.1351	4
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0000	35	0.0213	27	0.1000	9	0.0270	29
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0333	17	0.0426	19	0.0000	32	0.2432	1
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0333	24	0.0638	11	0.2000	4	0.0541	12
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0667	10	0.0638	12	0.1000	11	0.1351	5
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	36	0.0000	36	0.0000	33	0.0000	41

Police Reform	**0.0083**	**14**	**0.0080**	**14**	**0.0063**	**11**	**0.0101**	**13**
Demilitarize Police	0.0333	25	0.0000	37	0.0000	34	0.0270	20
Lack of adequate police training	0.0000	37	0.0319	21	0.0250	14	0.0135	33
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	38	0.0000	38	0.0000	35	0.0000	42
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	39	0.0000	39	0.0000	36	0.0000	43
Property Crime	**0.1000**	**5**	**0.0851**	**4**	**0.1000**	**2**	**0.0811**	**5**
Protests	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0000**	**16**
Public Order Crime	**0.1667**	**2**	**0.2128**	**1**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.1081**	**2**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0625**	**9**	**0.0339**	**11**	**0.0750**	**5**	**0.0557**	**6**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0000	40	0.0106	30	0.0000	37	0.0405	17
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.1333	3	0.0000	40	0.0000	38	0.0541	14
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0000	41	0.0638	13	0.1000	12	0.0270	30
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1000	8	0.0851	4	0.4000	1	0.1081	7
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.1333	4	0.0213	28	0.0000	39	0.0270	22
Public parks are unsafe	0.0667	14	0.0426	20	0.0000	40	0.0270	31
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0333	26	0.0000	41	0.0000	41	0.0270	23
Supportive of defunding police	0.0333	27	0.0638	14	0.1000	13	0.1351	3
SPD Supportive	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0405**	**10**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0270	24
Supportive of SPD	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0541	16
Traffic Safety	**0.2333**	**1**	**0.1064**	**3**	**0.1000**	**3**	**0.0811**	**4**
Violent Crime	**0.0667**	**8**	**0.0638**	**5**	**0.2000**	**1**	**0.0000**	**17**
Fear of Crime	**0.1000**	**4**	**0.1100**	**2**	**0.1000**	**4**	**0.0500**	**9**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.1300**	**3**	**0.0400**	**8**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.1400**	**1**

Index / Item	Rainier Beach (66)		Rainier View (14)		SODO (26)		South Beacon Hill (21)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**13**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0476**	**6**
City Politics	**0.0455**	**8**	**0.0476**	**8**	**0.0897**	**3**	**0.0317**	**8**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0455	8	0.0714	5	0.1154	6	0.0476	15
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0152	25	0.0000	18	0.0385	18	0.0000	20
Unsupportive of city council	0.0758	3	0.0714	6	0.1154	5	0.0476	7
Drug Activity	**0.0025**	**15**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0256**	**10**	**0.0079**	**13**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0000	33	0.0000	19	0.0192	25	0.0000	21
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0076	32	0.0000	20	0.0192	23	0.0238	19
Needles	0.0000	34	0.0000	21	0.0385	19	0.0000	22
Homelessness	**0.0101**	**12**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0256**	**11**	**0.0159**	**11**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	35	0.0000	22	0.0000	27	0.0000	23
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0152	22	0.0000	23	0.0769	10	0.0000	24
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0152	26	0.0000	24	0.0385	20	0.0000	25
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0000	36	0.0000	25	0.0000	28	0.0000	26
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0303	16	0.0000	26	0.0385	12	0.0000	27
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0000	37	0.0000	27	0.0000	29	0.0952	3
Lawlessness	**0.0354**	**11**	**0.0238**	**11**	**0.1410**	**2**	**0.0159**	**12**
Crime is on the rise	0.0455	12	0.0000	28	0.1923	3	0.0476	8
Lawlessness general	0.0455	9	0.0714	7	0.1538	4	0.0000	28
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0152	23	0.0000	29	0.0769	11	0.0000	29
Police Capacity	**0.0480**	**6**	**0.1071**	**3**	**0.0769**	**4**	**0.0556**	**4**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0152	27	0.0714	8	0.0000	30	0.0000	30
More police community outreach needed	0.0303	17	0.0000	30	0.0000	31	0.0476	9
More police needed	0.1667	1	0.1429	2	0.3462	1	0.2381	1
Slow or no police response	0.0606	6	0.3571	1	0.0385	13	0.0000	31
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0152	28	0.0714	9	0.0769	9	0.0476	10
Police Legitimacy	**0.0370**	**10**	**0.0397**	**10**	**0.0128**	**12**	**0.0317**	**9**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0455	13	0.1429	4	0.0385	17	0.0476	11
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0303	18	0.0000	31	0.0000	32	0.0476	12
Lack of police accountability	0.0303	19	0.0714	13	0.0000	33	0.0476	13
Lack of police professionalism	0.0152	24	0.0000	33	0.0000	34	0.0000	32
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0455	10	0.0714	14	0.0000	35	0.0000	33
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0455	14	0.0000	32	0.0385	21	0.0000	34
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0455	11	0.0714	10	0.0000	36	0.0476	14
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0758	4	0.0000	34	0.0385	14	0.0952	4
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	38	0.0000	35	0.0000	37	0.0000	35

Police Reform	**0.0047**	**14**	**0.0045**	**12**	**0.0120**	**13**	**0.0238**	**10**
Demilitarize Police	0.0000	39	0.0000	36	0.0385	15	0.0000	36
Lack of adequate police training	0.0189	21	0.0179	17	0.0096	26	0.0000	37
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	40	0.0000	37	0.0000	38	0.0952	2
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	41	0.0000	38	0.0000	39	0.0000	38
Property Crime	**0.0606**	**3**	**0.0714**	**4**	**0.0385**	**7**	**0.0952**	**3**
Protests	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**14**
Public Order Crime	**0.0455**	**7**	**0.2134**	**1**	**0.2308**	**1**	**0.0000**	**15**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0426**	**9**	**0.0446**	**9**	**0.0745**	**5**	**0.0417**	**7**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0152	29	0.0357	15	0.0000	40	0.0000	39
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0303	20	0.0714	11	0.2692	2	0.0476	16
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0530	7	0.0357	16	0.0192	24	0.0476	17
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1364	2	0.1429	3	0.0000	41	0.0952	5
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0303	15	0.0714	12	0.1154	7	0.0476	18
Public parks are unsafe	0.0000	42	0.0000	39	0.0385	22	0.0000	40
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0152	30	0.0000	40	0.1154	8	0.0000	41
Supportive of defunding police	0.0606	5	0.0000	41	0.0385	16	0.0952	6
SPD Supportive	**0.0076**	**13**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**16**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	43	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	42
Supportive of SPD	0.0152	31	0.0000	43	00000	43	0.0000	43
Traffic Safety	**0.1061**	**2**	**0.0714**	**7**	**0.0385**	**8**	**0.0952**	**2**
Violent Crime	**0.1364**	**1**	**0.1429**	**2**	**0.0385**	**9**	**0.0000**	**17**
Fear of Crime	**0.0500**	**4**	**0.0700**	**6**	**0.0400**	**6**	**0.0500**	**5**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.0500**	**5**	**0.0700**	**5**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.1000**	**1**

Appendix: Southwest Public Safety Concerns (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	Southwest (1197)		Alaska Junction (207)		Alki (155)		Commercial Duwamish (8)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1801**	**9**	**0.2022**	**7**	**0.2406**	**8**	**0.2857**	**5**
Alcohol use in public	0.1663	54	0.2126	47	0.3161	40	0.2500	37
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.2578	37	0.2271	44	0.2645	48	0.2500	38
Drug houses	0.1411	59	0.1014	62	0.0903	67	0.5000	6
Drug use in public	0.2683	34	0.2995	32	0.3161	38	0.3750	19
Marijuana use in public	0.1510	56	0.1981	51	0.3032	42	0.0000	63
Open air drug markets	0.0853	66	0.0676	67	0.0968	66	0.3750	20
Public intoxication	0.1911	50	0.3092	31	0.2968	44	0.2500	39
Homelessness	**0.3329**	**4**	**0.3304**	**4**	**0.4077**	**4**	**0.4000**	**3**
Aggressive panhandling	0.1800	52	0.2850	37	0.1677	58	0.3750	21
Car/RV camping	0.4725	7	0.3816	16	0.6516	3	0.5000	7
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.4259	13	0.4058	12	0.5419	8	0.3750	22
Squatting	0.1937	47	0.1836	52	0.2258	52	0.3750	23
Transient Camps	0.3922	16	0.3961	14	0.4516	19	0.3750	24
Police Capacity	**0.4104**	**2**	**0.3739**	**2**	**0.5058**	**1**	**0.4750**	**1**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.4259	14	0.3768	17	0.4774	15	0.5000	8
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4519	8	0.4155	11	0.4968	11	0.6250	1
Inadequate police staffing	0.4490	9	0.4300	10	0.6000	4	0.5000	9
Lack of police follow-up	0.3421	21	0.2850	38	0.3742	28	0.5000	5
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3828	18	0.3623	22	0.5806	5	0.2500	40
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2653**	**5**	**0.2572**	**5**	**0.2661**	**7**	**0.1719**	**8**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2803	32	0.2609	42	0.3226	35	0.0000	64
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3238	24	0.2850	39	0.4065	25	0.1250	51
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0932	64	0.0676	68	0.1226	63	0.2500	35
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1583	55	0.1353	56	0.1226	62	0.1250	52
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.4839	5	0.5314	3	0.3806	27	0.3750	25
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2594	36	0.2995	33	0.1742	57	0.2500	41
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1505	57	0.1159	58	0.1613	59	0.0000	65
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3733	19	0.3623	23	0.4387	22	0.2500	36
Property Crime	**0.4163**	**1**	**0.4380**	**1**	**0.4387**	**2**	**0.4722**	**2**
Auto theft	0.5484	2	0.5362	2	0.5097	10	0.5000	10
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.6141	1	0.5942	1	0.6645	2	0.5000	11
Commercial burglary	0.2085	44	0.3237	29	0.1871	56	0.5000	12
Non-residential property crime	0.2435	41	0.3333	26	0.2129	53	0.2500	42
Property crime – general	0.4840	4	0.4541	8	0.5290	9	0.6250	2
Property damage	0.4360	10	0.4976	5	0.4581	17	0.5000	13
Residential burglary	0.4320	11	0.3720	18	0.4903	14	0.5000	14
Theft	0.4201	15	0.4589	7	0.4581	18	0.5000	15
Vandalism	0.3602	20	0.3720	19	0.4387	23	0.3750	26

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Public Order Crime	**0.1803**	**8**	**0.1846**	**9**	**0.2280**	**9**	**0.2361**	**9**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2512	39	0.3865	15	0.3419	32	0.2500	43
Fireworks	0.2943	28	0.2029	49	0.3871	26	0.0000	66
Graffiti	0.3288	22	0.3671	21	0.3226	37	0.1250	54
Illegal sex work	0.0391	71	0.0145	72	0.0387	71	0.3750	27
Illegal street vending	0.0423	70	0.0193	71	0.1097	64	0.0000	67
Indecent exposure	0.0580	68	0.0870	64	0.0452	70	0.2500	44
Public Order Crime – general	0.2039	45	0.2029	50	0.2839	45	0.3750	28
Trespassing	0.2867	30	0.2705	40	0.3161	39	0.6250	3
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1182	62	0.1111	59	0.2065	55	0.1250	55
Quality of Life	**0.1947**	**7**	**0.2189**	**6**	**0.2700**	**6**	**0.1923**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.2642	35	0.4010	13	0.4452	21	0.3750	29
Crowd Behavior	0.0910	65	0.0918	63	0.3419	33	0.1250	53
Dogs off-leash	0.2345	43	0.2222	45	0.2710	47	0.0000	68
Dogs on the Beach	0.1503	58	0.1643	55	0.3032	43	0.0000	69
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.2808	31	0.3188	30	0.3097	41	0.5000	16
Issues in the Parks	0.3224	25	0.3575	24	0.3613	31	0.6250	4
Littering/dumping	0.4838	6	0.4638	6	0.4968	13	0.3750	30
Loitering	0.1918	49	0.2995	34	0.2387	50	0.2500	45
Noise levels	0.1969	46	0.1739	53	0.4645	16	0.1250	56
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1725	53	0.1691	54	0.1355	61	0.1250	57
Soliciting	0.0768	67	0.1063	60	0.0516	68	0.0000	70
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0240	72	0.0242	70	0.0516	69	0.0000	71
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0424	69	0.0531	69	0.0387	72	0.0000	72
Traffic Safety	**0.3353**	**3**	**0.3464**	**3**	**0.4267**	**3**	**0.2500**	**6**
Bicycle safety	0.2940	29	0.3237	27	0.2774	46	0.2500	46
Drag racing	0.2522	38	0.2077	48	0.5677	6	0.1250	58
Parking issues	0.3125	26	0.3382	25	0.4516	20	0.2500	47
Pedestrian safety	0.3888	17	0.4444	9	0.4323	24	0.2500	48
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2506	40	0.2947	36	0.2065	54	0.5000	17
Traffic safety	0.3080	27	0.2995	35	0.3613	30	0.1250	59
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.5408	3	0.5169	4	0.6903	1	0.2500	49
Violent Crime	**0.2210**	**6**	**0.2008**	**8**	**0.3125**	**5**	**0.2917**	**4**
Assault	0.2725	33	0.3237	28	0.3226	36	0.3750	31
Domestic violence	0.1067	63	0.1063	61	0.0968	65	0.1250	60
Gang activity	0.1821	51	0.1208	57	0.3677	29	0.2500	50
Gun violence	0.3259	23	0.2657	41	0.4968	12	0.5000	18
Homicide	0.1211	60	0.0821	66	0.2258	51	0.1250	61
Robbery	0.2404	42	0.2319	43	0.3290	34	0.3750	32
Sexual assault	0.1191	61	0.0870	65	0.1419	60	0.1250	62
Shots fired	0.4278	12	0.3671	20	0.5677	7	0.3750	33
Violent crime - general	0.1932	48	0.2222	46	0.2645	49	0.3750	34

Index / Item	Commercial Harbor Island (4)		Fauntleroy (97)		High Point (77)		Highland Park (117)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1429**	**8**	**0.1046**	**8**	**0.1020**	**8**	**0.2173**	**7**
Alcohol use in public	0.2500	12	0.0928	53	0.0779	58	0.1368	60
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.2500	13	0.1546	41	0.1429	47	0.3932	21
Drug houses	0.0000	47	0.0619	59	0.1039	53	0.2479	44
Drug use in public	0.0000	48	0.1546	39	0.1558	42	0.3077	29
Marijuana use in public	0.0000	49	0.1237	44	0.0779	59	0.1282	61
Open air drug markets	0.2500	14	0.0619	60	0.0779	60	0.1624	55
Public intoxication	0.2500	15	0.0825	56	0.0779	61	0.1453	56
Homelessness	**0.2500**	**1**	**0.2330**	**4**	**0.2416**	**4**	**0.4530**	**3**
Aggressive panhandling	0.2500	16	0.1134	50	0.0909	54	0.2137	47
Car/RV camping	0.2500	17	0.3299	17	0.3896	8	0.6410	3
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.2500	18	0.3093	22	0.3247	16	0.5812	7
Squatting	0.0000	50	0.1031	51	0.1299	49	0.3248	28
Transient Camps	0.5000	3	0.3093	23	0.2727	24	0.5043	13
Police Capacity	**0.2000**	**6**	**0.4062**	**1**	**0.3039**	**2**	**0.4547**	**2**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.2500	19	0.5052	3	0.2727	21	0.5299	9
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.0000	51	0.4227	9	0.4026	7	0.5043	14
Inadequate police staffing	0.0000	52	0.4433	6	0.3247	17	0.4359	16
Lack of police follow-up	0.5000	4	0.2577	26	0.2468	26	0.4103	18
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.2500	20	0.4021	11	0.2727	23	0.3932	23
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2188**	**5**	**0.2152**	**5**	**0.2127**	**5**	**0.2682**	**6**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2500	21	0.3505	15	0.2897	18	0.2137	49
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2500	22	0.2268	34	0.2338	27	0.2906	33
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0000	53	0.0722	58	0.0519	66	0.0769	66
Lack of crime prevention education	0.0000	54	0.1134	48	0.1299	48	0.1453	57
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.7500	2	0.4330	7	0.3247	15	0.5470	8
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2500	23	0.1546	40	0.2468	25	0.2906	34
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.0000	55	0.0928	54	0.1169	52	0.1624	54
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.2500	24	0.2784	25	0.2987	19	0.4188	17
Property Crime	**0.1944**	**7**	**0.3837**	**2**	**0.3579**	**1**	**0.4691**	**1**
Auto theft	0.2500	25	0.4330	8	0.5844	1	0.6923	2
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.2500	26	0.6082	1	0.5065	2	0.7094	1
Commercial burglary	0.2500	27	0.1959	36	0.0779	62	0.1453	58
Non-residential property crime	0.0000	56	0.2474	30	0.1818	38	0.2650	41
Property crime – general	0.0000	57	0.4742	4	0.4416	4	0.5214	10
Property damage	0.2500	28	0.3918	12	0.3506	11	0.5214	11
Residential burglary	0.2500	29	0.4639	5	0.4416	5	0.5214	12
Theft	0.2500	30	0.3608	13	0.3377	13	0.4957	15
Vandalism	0.2500	31	0.2784	24	0.2987	20	0.3504	25

Public Order Crime	**0.1667**	**9**	**0.1409**	**9**	**0.1472**	**9**	**0.2032**	**9**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2500	32	0.1134	49	0.1429	43	0.2650	42
Fireworks	0.2500	33	0.2371	32	0.3766	10	0.3932	22
Graffiti	0.5000	5	0.3093	20	0.2208	29	0.3077	31
Illegal sex work	0.0000	58	0.0103	72	0.0130	72	0.0855	65
Illegal street vending	0.2500	34	0.0309	67	0.0390	68	0.0427	70
Indecent exposure	0.0000	59	0.0619	63	0.0390	67	0.0684	67
Public Order Crime – general	0.0000	60	0.2062	35	0.0909	56	0.2308	46
Trespassing	0.0000	61	0.2371	33	0.2338	28	0.3248	26
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.2500	35	0.0619	61	0.1688	40	0.1111	63
Quality of Life	**0.2308**	**3**	**0.1594**	**6**	**0.1409**	**7**	**0.1986**	**8**
Civility issues - general	1.0000	1	0.1237	45	0.1818	36	0.2393	45
Crowd Behavior	0.2500	36	0.0309	68	0.0649	64	0.0598	69
Dogs off-leash	0.0000	62	0.3402	16	0.2727	22	0.2821	36
Dogs on the Beach	0.0000	63	0.2474	31	0.1429	44	0.0598	68
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.2500	37	0.1856	37	0.1558	41	0.3077	32
Issues in the Parks	0.5000	6	0.3196	19	0.1948	34	0.2906	35
Littering/dumping	0.5000	7	0.4124	10	0.3896	9	0.6239	5
Loitering	0.2500	38	0.0412	65	0.0909	55	0.1709	53
Noise levels	0.0000	64	0.1753	38	0.1818	39	0.1368	59
Problem/nuisance properties	0.2500	39	0.0928	55	0.0779	63	0.2735	39
Soliciting	0.0000	65	0.0309	69	0.0260	70	0.1026	64
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0000	66	0.0206	70	0.0260	71	0.0000	72
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0000	67	0.0515	64	0.0260	69	0.0342	71
Traffic Safety	**0.2500**	**2**	**0.3063**	**3**	**0.2727**	**3**	**0.3651**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.0000	68	0.2577	27	0.1818	37	0.3248	27
Drag racing	0.2500	40	0.1134	47	0.1429	45	0.3077	30
Parking issues	0.5000	8	0.3093	21	0.2078	33	0.2564	43
Pedestrian safety	0.0000	69	0.3608	14	0.3377	12	0.4017	19
Safety issues at bus stops	0.2500	41	0.2474	29	0.2208	30	0.2821	37
Traffic safety	0.2500	42	0.3299	18	0.3377	14	0.3590	24
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.5000	9	0.5258	2	0.4805	3	0.6239	4
Violent Crime	**0.2222**	**4**	**0.1065**	**7**	**0.1703**	**6**	**0.2707**	**5**
Assault	0.2500	43	0.1546	42	0.2078	32	0.2735	40
Domestic violence	0.0000	70	0.0206	71	0.0909	57	0.1880	50
Gang activity	0.0000	71	0.1031	52	0.1169	50	0.2137	48
Gun violence	0.0000	72	0.1340	43	0.1948	35	0.3932	20
Homicide	0.2500	44	0.0309	66	0.0519	65	0.1111	62
Robbery	0.5000	10	0.1134	46	0.2078	31	0.2821	38
Sexual assault	0.5000	11	0.0619	62	0.1169	51	0.1795	51
Shots fired	0.2500	45	0.2577	28	0.4026	6	0.6154	6
Violent crime - general	0.2500	46	0.0825	57	0.1429	46	0.1795	52

Index / Item	Morgan (64)		North Admiral (121)		North Delridge (81)		Pigeon Point (17)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1004**	**8**	**0.1452**	**8**	**0.2346**	**7**	**0.1008**	**7**
Alcohol use in public	0.1094	53	0.1322	53	0.1728	52	0.1176	45
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.2031	41	0.2231	40	0.4198	20	0.1765	33
Drug houses	0.0625	60	0.0661	63	0.2099	46	0.0588	49
Drug use in public	0.1563	47	0.2397	35	0.4074	21	0.1765	34
Marijuana use in public	0.0938	56	0.1570	46	0.1358	57	0.0588	56
Open air drug markets	0.0000	67	0.0579	65	0.0617	65	0.0588	57
Public intoxication	0.0781	58	0.1405	51	0.2346	41	0.0588	58
Homelessness	**0.3063**	**4**	**0.2843**	**4**	**0.4000**	**2**	**0.3294**	**2**
Aggressive panhandling	0.2344	34	0.1405	52	0.0741	64	0.0000	65
Car/RV camping	0.4531	10	0.4628	8	0.6049	2	0.5882	3
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.4219	12	0.3719	17	0.5556	6	0.5294	4
Squatting	0.0469	64	0.1157	57	0.2346	39	0.1765	35
Transient Camps	0.3750	16	0.3306	23	0.5309	8	0.3529	15
Police Capacity	**0.4938**	**1**	**0.4479**	**1**	**0.3951**	**3**	**0.3765**	**1**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.5313	7	0.3802	15	0.4198	18	0.4706	8
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.5938	4	0.4711	7	0.3951	23	0.4706	9
Inadequate police staffing	0.6094	2	0.6033	3	0.4444	13	0.2941	18
Lack of police follow-up	0.3125	25	0.2727	31	0.4198	16	0.4118	12
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.4219	13	0.5124	5	0.2963	35	0.2353	26
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2441**	**5**	**0.2200**	**5**	**0.3086**	**5**	**0.3015**	**4**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2500	33	0.2397	36	0.3333	29	0.2941	19
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3750	17	0.3140	25	0.3333	28	0.2353	24
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0469	63	0.0744	62	0.0741	62	0.0000	66
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1719	44	0.1488	49	0.1358	56	0.2353	27
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5000	8	0.4050	12	0.5802	4	0.5882	1
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2344	35	0.1653	45	0.3457	27	0.4706	5
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.0938	55	0.1322	54	0.1728	53	0.2353	28
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.2813	28	0.2810	30	0.4938	12	0.3529	16
Property Crime	**0.4427**	**2**	**0.4288**	**2**	**0.4211**	**1**	**0.3203**	**3**
Auto theft	0.5625	5	0.5950	4	0.5679	5	0.4706	6
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.7969	1	0.7273	1	0.5926	3	0.5882	2
Commercial burglary	0.2031	42	0.2562	32	0.1481	55	0.0588	50
Non-residential property crime	0.2656	31	0.2314	37	0.1852	48	0.0000	67
Property crime – general	0.5469	6	0.4876	6	0.5432	7	0.4118	11
Property damage	0.4063	14	0.3802	16	0.4321	14	0.4118	13
Residential burglary	0.4844	9	0.4298	9	0.5185	9	0.2941	20
Theft	0.3438	20	0.4050	13	0.4074	22	0.4706	7
Vandalism	0.3750	18	0.3471	20	0.3951	24	0.1765	36

Public Order Crime	**0.1267**	**9**	**0.1772**	**9**	**0.1728**	**9**	**0.1111**	**9**
Disorderly Behavior	0.1406	50	0.1901	42	0.2222	42	0.0588	59
Fireworks	0.2813	29	0.3140	26	0.1975	47	0.2941	21
Graffiti	0.3438	21	0.4298	10	0.3333	30	0.2353	29
Illegal sex work	0.0000	68	0.0000	72	0.0494	66	0.0588	60
Illegal street vending	0.0000	69	0.0496	66	0.0370	68	0.0000	68
Indecent exposure	0.0000	70	0.0496	67	0.0247	71	0.0588	51
Public Order Crime – general	0.1406	49	0.1570	47	0.2346	40	0.0588	61
Trespassing	0.2031	39	0.2893	27	0.3704	25	0.1176	41
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.0313	65	0.1157	58	0.0864	61	0.1176	46
Quality of Life	**0.1647**	**6**	**0.1780**	**6**	**0.1975**	**8**	**0.1267**	**6**
Civility issues - general	0.0781	59	0.2314	38	0.1728	54	0.0000	69
Crowd Behavior	0.0000	71	0.0661	64	0.0247	70	0.0588	52
Dogs off-leash	0.2500	32	0.2562	33	0.2716	36	0.1765	32
Dogs on the Beach	0.2656	30	0.2479	34	0.0741	63	0.0000	70
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.2188	36	0.1901	43	0.4198	19	0.2353	25
Issues in the Parks	0.3281	22	0.3471	21	0.2593	37	0.1176	42
Littering/dumping	0.4375	11	0.4132	11	0.6667	1	0.4706	10
Loitering	0.1719	43	0.1157	59	0.1728	51	0.1176	47
Noise levels	0.0938	54	0.1901	44	0.1235	59	0.1176	43
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1563	46	0.1322	55	0.2963	34	0.1176	44
Soliciting	0.1250	52	0.0826	61	0.0370	69	0.0000	71
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0000	72	0.0165	71	0.0123	72	0.0588	53
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0156	66	0.0248	69	0.0370	67	0.1765	37
Traffic Safety	**0.3549**	**3**	**0.3542**	**3**	**0.3263**	**4**	**0.2605**	**5**
Bicycle safety	0.3594	19	0.3719	18	0.3580	26	0.2353	30
Drag racing	0.1563	48	0.3388	22	0.1235	60	0.2353	31
Parking issues	0.3281	23	0.3223	24	0.3086	33	0.4118	14
Pedestrian safety	0.3125	26	0.3884	14	0.4198	17	0.2941	22
Safety issues at bus stops	0.3281	24	0.1570	48	0.3086	32	0.0588	62
Traffic safety	0.4063	15	0.2893	28	0.2593	38	0.2941	23
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.5938	3	0.6116	2	0.5062	11	0.2941	17
Violent Crime	**0.1597**	**7**	**0.1699**	**7**	**0.2730**	**6**	**0.0980**	**8**
Assault	0.2188	38	0.2066	41	0.3333	31	0.0588	54
Domestic violence	0.0625	61	0.0248	70	0.1852	49	0.0588	55
Gang activity	0.1250	51	0.1488	50	0.1358	58	0.0588	63
Gun violence	0.2188	37	0.2893	29	0.4321	15	0.1176	48
Homicide	0.0781	57	0.0992	60	0.1852	50	0.0000	72
Robbery	0.2031	40	0.2314	39	0.2222	45	0.1765	64
Sexual assault	0.0625	62	0.0413	68	0.2222	43	0.0588	38
Shots fired	0.2969	27	0.3636	19	0.5185	10	0.1765	39
Violent crime - general	0.1719	45	0.1240	56	0.2222	44	0.1765	40

Index / Item	South Delridge (66)		South Park (63)		Westwood / Roxhill / Arbor Heights (96)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.1861**	**8**	**0.2132**	**7**	**0.1384**	**8**
Alcohol use in public	0.0909	63	0.1270	60	0.1042	57
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.3182	24	0.3175	30	0.1563	46
Drug houses	0.1970	52	0.3016	35	0.1979	36
Drug use in public	0.3333	22	0.3016	33	0.1875	40
Marijuana use in public	0.0606	65	0.1429	58	0.1458	49
Open air drug markets	0.1212	60	0.0794	66	0.0729	66
Public intoxication	0.1818	54	0.2222	45	0.1042	58
Homelessness	**0.2879**	**5**	**0.3111**	**4**	**0.3104**	**3**
Aggressive panhandling	0.1818	55	0.1111	61	0.1667	44
Car/RV camping	0.3788	15	0.4127	14	0.4792	11
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.3333	20	0.4286	13	0.3750	16
Squatting	0.2424	40	0.2222	46	0.1771	43
Transient Camps	0.3030	30	0.3810	19	0.3542	18
Police Capacity	**0.3182**	**3**	**0.3683**	**2**	**0.4708**	**1**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.3182	25	0.4286	12	0.4792	10
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4394	11	0.4444	9	0.5104	6
Inadequate police staffing	0.2424	41	0.3333	27	0.5417	4
Lack of police follow-up	0.3333	21	0.4127	15	0.3229	23
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.2576	37	0.2222	49	0.5000	7
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2898**	**4**	**0.3413**	**3**	**0.2669**	**5**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.1667	57	0.3333	25	0.2604	28
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3030	28	0.4762	6	0.3333	21
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.1667	58	0.1429	57	0.1042	59
Lack of crime prevention education	0.2121	49	0.2698	38	0.1979	35
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5303	3	0.5556	2	0.4896	8
Lack of resources related to social services	0.3636	17	0.3175	29	0.2188	32
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.2273	44	0.1905	53	0.1979	39
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.3485	18	0.4444	10	0.3333	22
Property Crime	**0.4141**	**1**	**0.3810**	**1**	**0.4248**	**2**
Auto theft	0.5758	1	0.4444	11	0.6250	2
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5000	5	0.5238	3	0.6667	1
Commercial burglary	0.1818	56	0.2222	47	0.2083	33
Non-residential property crime	0.3182	23	0.2381	44	0.1875	41
Property crime – general	0.4697	9	0.4603	7	0.5417	5
Property damage	0.4545	10	0.4603	8	0.3646	17
Residential burglary	0.3788	16	0.3651	21	0.4792	9
Theft	0.4242	12	0.2968	18	0.4063	14
Vandalism	0.4242	13	0.3175	31	0.3438	19

Public Order Crime	**0.1785**	**9**	**0.2222**	**9**	**0.1690**	**9**
Disorderly Behavior	0.2576	39	0.2540	41	0.1563	47
Fireworks	0.2727	34	0.3333	26	0.3958	15
Graffiti	0.2727	33	0.4762	5	0.3333	20
Illegal sex work	0.0303	70	0.1111	62	0.0625	67
Illegal street vending	0.0152	72	0.0317	69	0.0313	69
Indecent exposure	0.0606	66	0.0476	67	0.0625	68
Public Order Crime – general	0.2727	32	0.2381	43	0.1667	45
Trespassing	0.3030	27	0.3651	22	0.2396	30
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1212	61	0.1429	59	0.0729	65
Quality of Life	**0.2051**	**7**	**0.1929**	**8**	**0.1418**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.2727	36	0.2540	42	0.1250	54
Crowd Behavior	0.0455	68	0.0159	71	0.0208	71
Dogs off-leash	0.2424	42	0.1111	63	0.1354	53
Dogs on the Beach	0.0758	64	0.0159	72	0.0938	62
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.3939	14	0.3492	24	0.1563	48
Issues in the Parks	0.3182	26	0.3651	20	0.3229	24
Littering/dumping	0.4848	6	0.5714	1	0.4271	13
Loitering	0.2727	35	0.2222	48	0.1458	52
Noise levels	0.2273	47	0.1746	55	0.1458	50
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1970	53	0.2698	36	0.1250	55
Soliciting	0.0455	69	0.1952	65	0.0938	60
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.0303	71	0.0317	70	0.0208	72
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0606	67	0.0317	68	0.0313	70
Traffic Safety	**0.3312**	**2**	**0.2857**	**5**	**0.2842**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.2879	31	0.2540	40	0.2708	27
Drag racing	0.1970	51	0.2698	39	0.1458	51
Parking issues	0.1970	50	0.3016	32	0.2083	34
Pedestrian safety	0.5303	2	0.3651	23	0.3125	25
Safety issues at bus stops	0.3485	19	0.1905	54	0.1979	37
Traffic safety	0.2373	45	0.2222	50	0.2813	26
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.5303	4	0.3968	17	0.5729	3
Violent Crime	**0.2744**	**6**	**0.2769**	**6**	**0.1863**	**6**
Assault	0.3030	29	0.3333	28	0.1979	38
Domestic violence	0.1061	62	0.1587	56	0.0833	64
Gang activity	0.2273	46	0.3016	34	0.1771	42
Gun violence	0.4697	8	0.4127	16	0.2292	31
Homicide	0.1667	59	0.2063	51	0.0833	63
Robbery	0.2424	43	0.2063	52	0.2604	29
Sexual assault	0.2121	48	0.1111	64	0.1146	56
Shots fired	0.4848	7	0.4921	4	0.4375	12
Violent crime - general	0.2576	38	0.2698	37	0.0938	61

Appendix: Southwest Themes (Precinct Weighted; Micro-Communities Unweighted)

Index / Item	Southwest (431)		Alaska Junction (78)		Alki (74)		Commercial Duwamish (3)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0045**	**16**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.3333**	**1**
City Politics	**0.0765**	**5**	**0.0897**	**4**	**0.0766**	**7**	**0.1111**	**2**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0903	5	0.0897	4	0.0946	6	0.0000	6
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0333	24	0.0513	15	0.0541	14	0.0000	7
Unsupportive of city council	0.1058	4	0.1282	2	0.0811	8	0.3333	1
Drug Activity	**0.0099**	**15**	**0.0150**	**14**	**0.0045**	**14**	**0.0000**	**5**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0102	37	0.0128	27	0.0000	32	0.0000	8
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0173	31	0.0321	24	0.0135	25	0.0000	9
Needles	0.0023	41	0.0000	37	0.0000	33	0.0000	10
Homelessness	**0.0294**	**13**	**0.0192**	**13**	**0.0518**	**10**	**0.0000**	**6**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	42	0.0000	38	0.0000	34	0.0000	11
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0495	16	0.0256	25	0.1216	5	0.0000	12
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0349	23	0.0128	28	0.0135	20	0.0000	13
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0064	38	0.0128	29	0.0000	35	0.0000	14
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0369	22	0.0641	10	0.0541	15	0.0000	15
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0485	17	0.0000	39	0.1216	4	0.0000	16
Lawlessness	**0.0707**	**7**	**0.0556**	**9**	**0.1171**	**4**	**0.0000**	**7**
Crime is on the rise	0.0603	12	0.0897	5	0.0946	7	0.0000	17
Lawlessness general	0.1237	2	0.0513	16	0.2297	2	0.0000	18
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0282	26	0.0256	26	0.0270	18	0.0000	19
Police Capacity	**0.0725**	**6**	**0.0684**	**7**	**0.0833**	**6**	**0.0556**	**4**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0164	32	0.0128	30	0.0270	19	0.0000	20
More police community outreach needed	0.0295	25	0.0128	31	0.0000	36	0.0000	21
More police needed	0.2320	1	0.2179	1	0.3108	1	0.3333	2
Slow or no police response	0.0770	7	0.0385	21	0.0811	9	0.0000	22
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0769	8	0.1282	3	0.0811	10	0.0000	23
Police Legitimacy	**0.0430**	**11**	**0.0413**	**11**	**0.0180**	**12**	**0.0000**	**8**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0523	15	0.0385	22	0.0135	22	0.0000	24
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0224	29	0.0128	32	0.0000	37	0.0000	25
Lack of police accountability	0.0607	11	0.0769	9	0.0135	26	0.0000	26
Lack of police professionalism	0.0478	18	0.0385	18	0.0135	27	0.0000	27
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0225	28	0.0128	33	0.0000	38	0.0000	28
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0804	6	0.0641	11	0.0405	16	0.0000	29
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0420	20	0.0641	12	0.0135	23	0.0000	30
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0587	13	0.0641	13	0.0676	11	0.0000	31
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	43	0.0000	40	0.0000	39	0.0000	32

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Police Reform	**0.0109**	**14**	**0.0048**	**15**	**0.0017**	**15**	**0.0000**	**9**
Demilitarize Police	0.0150	33	0.0128	34	0.0000	40	0.0000	33
Lack of adequate police training	0.0108	36	0.0064	35	0.0068	31	0.0000	34
Police should live in Seattle	0.0135	35	0.0000	41	0.0000	41	0.0000	35
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0042	39	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	36
Property Crime	**0.1029**	**4**	**0.1538**	**1**	**0.0946**	**5**	**0.0000**	**10**
Protests	**0.0014**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**11**
Public Order Crime	**0.1061**	**2**	**0.1410**	**2**	**0.1486**	**3**	**0.0000**	**12**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0514**	**9**	**0.0497**	**10**	**0.0473**	**11**	**0.1042**	**3**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0136	34	0.0064	36	0.0135	28	0.0000	37
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.1180	3	0.0897	6	0.1892	3	0.3333	4
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0391	21	0.0449	17	0.0270	17	0.1667	5
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.0764	9	0.0769	7	0.0541	13	0.0000	38
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0764	10	0.0641	14	0.0676	12	0.3333	3
Public parks are unsafe	0.0178	30	0.0385	20	0.0135	29	0.0000	39
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0266	27	0.0385	19	0.0000	43	0.0000	40
Supportive of defunding police	0.0447	19	0.0385	23	0.0135	24	0.0000	41
SPD Supportive	**0.0299**	**12**	**0.0385**	**12**	**0.0135**	**13**	**0.0000**	**13**
SPD doing a great job	0.0041	40	0.0000	43	0.0135	30	0.0000	42
Supportive of SPD	0.0556	14	0.0769	8	0.0135	21	0.0000	43
Traffic Safety	**0.1137**	**1**	**0.0897**	**5**	**0.1757**	**1**	**0.0000**	**14**
Violent Crime	**0.1053**	**3**	**0.1282**	**3**	**0.1622**	**2**	**0.0000**	**15**
Fear of Crime	**0.0600**	**8**	**0.0900**	**6**	**0.0500**	**9**	**0.0000**	**17**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.0500**	**10**	**0.0600**	**8**	**0.0700**	**8**	**0.0000**	**16**

Index / Item	Commercial Harbor Island (0)		Fauntleroy (41)		High Point (25)		Highland Park (40)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0000**	**17**
City Politics	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0732**	**7**	**0.0533**	**8**	**0.1000**	**2**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0000	N/A	0.1220	4	0.0400	24	0.1250	3
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	29	0.0000	29	0.0500	16
Unsupportive of city council	0.0000	N/A	0.0976	6	0.1200	10	0.1250	4
Drug Activity	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0041**	**14**	**0.0067**	**13**	**0.0125**	**14**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0000	N/A	0.0122	25	0.0000	30	0.0000	33
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	30	0.0200	27	0.0125	32
Needles	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	31	0.0000	31	0.0250	26
Homelessness	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0163**	**11**	**0.0200**	**11**	**0.0375**	**11**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	32	0.0000	32	0.0000	34
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	33	0.0800	15	0.0250	27
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	14	0.0400	22	0.0750	8
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	34	0.0000	33	0.0000	35
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0000	N/A	0.0732	8	0.0000	34	0.0500	17
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	35	0.0000	35	0.0750	12
Lawlessness	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.1057**	**5**	**0.0800**	**5**	**0.0417**	**10**
Crime is on the rise	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	22	0.0800	13	0.0000	36
Lawlessness general	0.0000	N/A	0.2439	2	0.1200	8	0.0750	9
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0000	N/A	0.0488	13	0.0400	25	0.0500	18
Police Capacity	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0935**	**6**	**0.0933**	**4**	**0.0708**	**5**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	15	0.0400	19	0.0500	22
More police community outreach needed	0.0000	N/A	0.0488	11	0.0800	16	0.0000	37
More police needed	0.0000	N/A	0.3415	1	0.2800	1	0.1750	2
Slow or no police response	0.0000	N/A	0.1220	3	0.0800	17	0.1250	5
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	16	0.0800	14	0.0750	13
Police Legitimacy	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0271**	**10**	**0.0978**	**3**	**0.0417**	**9**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0000	N/A	0.0488	12	0.1600	2	0,0250	28
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	36	0.0000	36	0.0000	38
Lack of police accountability	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	17	0.1600	5	0.0500	19
Lack of police professionalism	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	18	0.1200	6	0.1000	7
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	37	0.0000	37	0.0250	29
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0000	N/A	0.0732	7	0.1600	3	0.0750	10
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	38	0.1600	4	0.0250	30
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0000	N/A	0.0732	9	0.1200	11	0.0750	14
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	39	0.0000	38	0.0000	39

Police Reform	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0091**	**13**	**0.0325**	**10**	**0.0047**	**16**
Demilitarize Police	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	40	0.0800	18	0.0000	40
Lack of adequate police training	0.0000	N/A	0.0122	26	0.0100	28	0.0188	31
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	19	0.0000	39	0.0000	41
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	41	0.0400	20	0.0000	42
Property Crime	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.1463**	**2**	**0.0400**	**9**	**0.0750**	**3**
Protests	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0083**	**15**
Public Order Crime	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.1220**	**3**	**0.0800**	**6**	**0.0750**	**4**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0335**	**9**	**0.0550**	**7**	**0.0703**	**6**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0000	N/A	0.0122	27	0.0400	23	0.0000	43
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0000	N/A	0.0732	10	0.1200	7	0.1750	1
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0000	N/A	0.0122	28	0.0000	40	0.0375	23
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	23	0.1200	12	0.0750	11
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0000	N/A	0.0976	5	0.1200	9	0.1000	6
Public parks are unsafe	0.0000	N/A	0.0000	42	0.0000	41	0.0500	20
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	20	0.0000	42	0.0500	21
Supportive of defunding police	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	21	0.0400	26	0.0750	15
SPD Supportive	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0122**	**12**	**0.0200**	**12**	**0.0250**	**13**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	N/A	0.000	43	0.0000	43	0.0250	24
Supportive of SPD	0.0000	N/A	0.0244	24	0.0400	21	0.0250	25
Traffic Safety	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.1707**	**1**	**0.1200**	**2**	**0.0250**	**12**
Violent Crime	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0732**	**8**	**0.1600**	**1**	**0.1000**	**1**
Fear of Crime	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.1200**	**4**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0500**	**8**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.0000**	**N/A**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0500**	**7**

Index / Item	Morgan (25)		North Admiral (48)		North Delridge (26)		Pigeon Point (7)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**10**
City Politics	**0.1067**	**1**	**0.0764**	**7**	**0.0128**	**13**	**0.0476**	**7**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0800	7	0.0625	12	0.0000	26	0.0000	14
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0400	15	0.0833	4	0.0000	27	0.0000	15
Unsupportive of city council	0.2000	1	0.0833	8	0.0385	17	0.1429	2
Drug Activity	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0035**	**16**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**11**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0000	27	0.0104	33	0.0000	28	0.0000	16
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0000	28	0.0000	34	0.0000	29	0.0000	17
Needles	0.0000	29	0.0000	35	0.0000	30	0.0000	18
Homelessness	**0.0400**	**8**	**0.0382**	**11**	**0.0128**	**14**	**0.0952**	**4**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	30	0.0000	36	0.0000	31	0.0000	19
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0800	13	0.0625	13	0.0000	32	0.1429	3
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0400	19	0.1042	3	0.0000	33	0.1429	13
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0400	20	0.0000	37	0.0000	34	0.0000	20
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0400	21	0.0208	24	0.0000	35	0.0000	21
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0400	22	0.0417	14	0.0769	13	0.2857	1
Lawlessness	**0.0133**	**12**	**0.0903**	**4**	**0.0769**	**7**	**0.0000**	**12**
Crime is on the rise	0.0000	31	0.0625	9	0.1154	6	0.0000	22
Lawlessness general	0.0400	16	0.1667	2	0.1154	5	0.0000	23
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0000	32	0.0417	20	0.0000	36	0.0000	24
Police Capacity	**0.0694**	**3**	**0.0764**	**8**	**0.0449**	**10**	**0.0476**	**8**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0417	14	0.0000	38	0.0000	37	0.0000	25
More police community outreach needed	0.0400	23	0.0208	30	0.0769	14	0.1429	4
More police needed	0.1200	3	0.2708	1	0.1154	7	0.1429	5
Slow or no police response	0.0800	8	0.0833	5	0.0385	19	0.0000	26
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.1200	4	0.0833	6	0.0000	38	0.0000	27
Police Legitimacy	**0.0400**	**6**	**0.0301**	**13**	**0.0940**	**4**	**0.0476**	**9**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0800	9	0.0417	15	0.0385	20	0.0000	28
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0000	33	0.0417	16	0.1154	8	0.1429	6
Lack of police accountability	0.0000	34	0.0625	10	0.1923	1	0.1429	7
Lack of police professionalism	0.0400	17	0.0208	25	0.1154	10	0.0000	29
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0800	10	0.0417	21	0.1154	9	0.0000	30
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.1200	5	0.0000	39	0.1538	2	0.1429	8
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0400	24	0.0417	22	0.0769	15	0.0000	31
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0000	35	0.0208	31	0.0385	18	0.0000	32
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	36	0.0000	40	0.0000	39	0.0000	33

Police Reform	**0.0125**	**13**	**0.0156**	**14**	**0.0313**	**12**	**0.0000**	**13**
Demilitarize Police	0.0400	25	0.0000	41	0.0769	16	0.0000	34
Lack of adequate police training	0.0100	26	0.0208	28	0.0096	25	0.0000	35
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	37	0.0417	18	0.0385	21	0.0000	36
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	38	0.0000	42	0.0000	40	0.0000	37
Property Crime	**0.0800**	**2**	**0.0833**	**5**	**0.1538**	**2**	**0.0000**	**14**
Protests	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0069**	**15**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0000**	**15**
Public Order Crime	**0.0400**	**10**	**0.1458**	**2**	**0.1538**	**1**	**0.1429**	**1**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0500**	**5**	**0.0326**	**12**	**0.0577**	**8**	**0.0536**	**6**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0000	39	0.0208	32	0.0192	24	0.0000	38
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0000	40	0.0417	17	0.1154	12	0.1429	9
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0800	12	0.0313	23	0.0192	23	0.0000	39
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.2000	2	0.0208	29	0.1538	3	0.0000	40
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0800	11	0.0625	11	0.0000	41	0.0000	41
Public parks are unsafe	0.0000	41	0.0208	26	0.0000	42	0.1429	10
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0000	42	0.0208	27	0.1154	4	0.1429	11
Supportive of defunding police	0.0400	18	0.0417	19	0.0385	22	0.0000	42
SPD Supportive	**0.0600**	**4**	**0.0417**	**10**	**0.0577**	**9**	**0.0714**	**5**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	43
Supportive of SPD	0.1200	6	0.1154	7	0.1154	11	0.1429	12
Traffic Safety	**0.0400**	**7**	**0.2292**	**1**	**0.0769**	**6**	**0.1429**	**2**
Violent Crime	**0.0400**	**11**	**0.1042**	**3**	**0.1154**	**3**	**0.1429**	**3**
Fear of Crime	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0600**	**9**	**0.0800**	**5**	**0.0000**	**16**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.0400**	**9**	**0.0800**	**6**	**0.0400**	**11**	**0.0000**	**17**

Index / Item	South Delridge (16)		South Park (16)		Westwood / Roxhill / Arbor Heights (48)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0000**	**14**	**0.0208**	**13**
City Politics	**0.1042**	**3**	**0.0208**	**12**	**0.0625**	**8**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.1875	1	0.0000	24	0.1042	6
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0625	15	0.0000	25	0.0000	35
Unsupportive of city council	0.0625	16	0.0625	16	0.0833	7
Drug Activity	**0.0208**	**12**	**0.0521**	**10**	**0.0104**	**16**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0313	24	0.0625	10	0.0104	33
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0313	23	0.0938	9	0.0208	25
Needles	0.0000	25	0.0000	26	0.0000	36
Homelessness	**0.0104**	**13**	**0.0417**	**11**	**0.0139**	**15**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	26	0.0000	27	0.0000	37
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0000	27	0.1250	8	0.0208	26
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0000	28	0.0000	28	0.0208	27
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0625	17	0.0000	29	0.0000	38
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0000	29	0.0625	11	0.0000	39
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0000	30	0.0625	12	0.0417	19
Lawlessness	**0.0625**	**6**	**0.0625**	**6**	**0.0972**	**4**
Crime is on the rise	0.0000	31	0.0000	30	0.1250	3
Lawlessness general	0.1875	2	0.1875	4	0.1042	4
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0000	32	0.0000	31	0.0625	11
Police Capacity	**0.0417**	**10**	**0.0625**	**7**	**0.0833**	**5**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0000	33	0.0000	32	0.0208	23
More police community outreach needed	0.0625	9	0.0000	33	0.0417	17
More police needed	0.1250	5	0.1875	5	0.2500	1
Slow or no police response	0.0625	10	0.1875	3	0.0833	8
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0000	34	0.0000	34	0.1042	5
Police Legitimacy	**0.0625**	**8**	**0.0764**	**4**	**0.0301**	**12**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0625	18	0.2500	1	0.0417	20
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0625	19	0.0625	17	0.0208	28
Lack of police accountability	0.0625	20	0.0625	18	0.0417	18
Lack of police professionalism	0.0625	21	0.0000	35	0.0417	16
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0000	35	0.0000	36	0.0208	22
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.1250	6	0.2500	2	0.0417	15
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0625	11	0.0000	37	0.0208	24
Unsupportive of SPD	0.1250	4	0.0625	19	0.0417	21
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	36	0.0000	38	0.0000	40

Police Reform	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0195**	**13**	**0.0143**	**14**
Demilitarize Police	0.0000	37	0.0000	39	0.0208	29
Lack of adequate police training	0.0000	38	0.0156	23	0.0156	32
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	39	0.0000	40	0.0208	30
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	40	0.0625	13	0.0000	41
Property Crime	**0.0625**	**7**	**0.1875**	**2**	**0.1250**	**1**
Protests	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0000**	**15**	**0.0000**	**17**
Public Order Crime	**0.0625**	**5**	**0.2500**	**1**	**0.0417**	**10**
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0742**	**4**	**0.0703**	**5**	**0.0521**	**9**
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0625	12	0.0000	41	0.0104	34
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.0625	22	0.1250	6	0.1250	2
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0938	8	0.0625	14	0.0521	14
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1875	3	0.1250	7	0.0625	12
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0625	13	0.0625	20	0.0833	9
Public parks are unsafe	0.0000	41	0.0625	15	0.0000	42
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0000	42	0.0625	21	0.0208	31
Supportive of defunding police	0.1250	7	0.0625	22	0.0625	10
SPD Supportive	**0.0313**	**11**	**0.0000**	**16**	**0.0313**	**11**
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	43	0.0000	42	0.0000	43
Supportive of SPD	0.0625	14	0.0000	43	0.0625	13
Traffic Safety	**0.1250**	**2**	**0.0625**	**8**	**0.1042**	**2**
Violent Crime	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.1250**	**3**	**0.1042**	**3**
Fear of Crime	**0.1250**	**1**	**0.0600**	**9**	**0.0800**	**7**
Infrastructure/Neglect of City	**0.0600**	**9**	**0.0000**	**17**	**0.0800**	**6**

Appendix: West Public Safety Concerns

Index / Item	West		Belltown		Downtown Commercial District		Eastlake (West Precinct)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.3607**	**4**	**0.4011**	**3**	**0.5217**	**1**	**0.3075**	**5**
Alcohol use in public	0.3324	34	0.3621	32	0.5045	26	0.2717	45
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.5095	8	0.5603	6	0.6607	3	0.4457	15
Drug houses	0.1222	65	0.1149	65	0.1346	64	0.1630	56
Drug use in public	0.5394	6	0.6092	1	0.7361	1	0.4565	14
Marijuana use in public	0.2752	46	0.3362	35	0.4488	32	0.2174	52
Open air drug markets	0.3223	36	0.3793	29	0.5278	22	0.2826	41
Public intoxication	0.4126	24	0.4454	23	0.6391	6	0.3152	33
Homelessness	**0.4002**	**3**	**0.3598**	**4**	**0.4657**	**4**	**0.3891**	**2**
Aggressive panhandling	0.3900	27	0.4368	24	0.5296	20	0.2826	42
Car/RV camping	0.3204	38	0.2040	57	0.2621	50	0.3696	25
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.5362	7	0.4943	12	0.6338	7	0.5109	6
Squatting	0.2748	47	0.2845	46	0.3519	41	0.2935	39
Transient Camps	0.4832	12	0.3793	30	0.5512	19	0.4891	9
Police Capacity	**0.4184**	**2**	**0.4483**	**1**	**0.4959**	**3**	**0.3500**	**3**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.4186	21	0.4655	20	0.4452	34	0.4022	19
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4380	18	0.4569	22	0.4614	30	0.3261	29
Inadequate police staffing	0.4629	14	0.4684	19	0.5961	16	0.3696	26
Lack of police follow-up	0.3453	31	0.3563	34	0.3591	39	0.3804	22
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.4463	16	0.4943	13	0.6176	12	0.2717	46
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.2862**	**7**	**0.2974**	**7**	**0.2913**	**9**	**0.3016**	**6**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.2697	48	0.2754	48	0.2424	54	0.2826	43
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.2969	43	0.3247	37	0.2513	52	0.3043	34
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.0826	70	0.0833	67	0.0754	68	0.0870	69
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1429	61	0.1523	61	0.1670	62	0.1848	54
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.5652	2	0.5891	4	0.6167	14	0.5109	7
Lack of resources related to social services	0.2831	45	0.2902	45	0.2837	47	0.3261	30
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1853	57	0.2040	58	0.1975	60	0.2391	50
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.4306	20	0.4598	21	0.4955	28	0.4783	11
Property Crime	**0.4478**	**1**	**0.4464**	**2**	**0.5069**	**2**	**0.4372**	**1**
Auto theft	0.3997	26	0.3333	36	0.4004	38	0.4674	12
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5657	1	0.5230	10	0.5907	17	0.5870	2
Commercial burglary	0.3352	33	0.3190	39	0.4470	33	0.2826	44
Non-residential property crime	0.3716	28	0.3592	33	0.4506	31	0.4022	20
Property crime – general	0.5426	5	0.5517	8	0.6176	13	0.5543	3
Property damage	0.5491	4	0.5948	3	0.6463	5	0.5326	4
Residential burglary	0.2983	42	0.3218	38	0.1777	61	0.3043	35
Theft	0.4841	11	0.4828	15	0.6050	15	0.4239	17
Vandalism	0.4933	10	0.5316	9	0.6266	9	0.3804	23

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Public Order Crime	**0.2525**	**8**	**0.2631**	**9**	**0.3307**	**6**	**0.2609**	**7**
Disorderly Behavior	0.4564	15	0.5546	7	0.6284	8	0.4130	18
Fireworks	0.0862	69	0.0718	69	0.0215	71	0.0978	68
Graffiti	0.4398	17	0.4914	14	0.5117	25	0.5326	5
Illegal sex work	0.0991	68	0.0747	68	0.1634	63	0.1196	63
Illegal street vending	0.1503	60	0.1839	59	0.2172	56	0.1413	61
Indecent exposure	0.2582	50	0.2586	49	0.4201	37	0.1739	55
Public Order Crime – general	0.3047	41	0.2960	42	0.4399	36	0.3043	36
Trespassing	0.3140	40	0.2931	44	0.3393	42	0.4022	21
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1420	62	0.1437	62	0.2352	55	0.1630	57
Quality of Life	**0.2480**	**9**	**0.2701**	**8**	**0.2962**	**8**	**0.2391**	**8**
Civility issues - general	0.5030	9	0.5977	2	0.6786	2	0.5000	8
Crowd Behavior	0.1563	59	0.1408	63	0.2531	51	0.1087	66
Dogs off-leash	0.1111	67	0.1092	66	0.0539	69	0.1196	64
Dogs on the Beach	0.0240	72	0.0402	72	0.0126	72	0.0109	72
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.4163	23	0.4828	16	0.5045	27	0.4457	16
Issues in the Parks	0.2845	44	0.2471	50	0.2711	48	0.3043	37
Littering/dumping	0.5639	3	0.5833	5	0.6499	4	0.6413	1
Loitering	0.4186	22	0.4770	18	0.5817	18	0.3043	38
Noise levels	0.1969	54	0.2989	41	0.2136	58	0.2065	53
Problem/nuisance properties	0.1913	55	0.2414	51	0.2101	59	0.2609	47
Soliciting	0.1600	58	0.1695	60	0.2711	49	0.1522	59
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.1213	66	0.0718	70	0.1041	66	0.0326	70
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0535	71	0.0517	71	0.0467	70	0.0217	71
Traffic Safety	**0.3094**	**5**	**0.3149**	**6**	**0.3239**	**7**	**0.3339**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.3209	37	0.2960	43	0.3160	45	0.3478	28
Drag racing	0.1268	63	0.2155	54	0.0880	67	0.1196	65
Parking issues	0.3283	35	0.2845	47	0.3321	43	0.4674	13
Pedestrian safety	0.4030	25	0.4080	25	0.4452	35	0.4891	10
Safety issues at bus stops	0.4320	19	0.4828	17	0.6212	11	0.2935	40
Traffic safety	0.2222	52	0.2155	55	0.2172	57	0.2391	51
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.3163	39	0.3017	40	0.2478	53	0.3804	24
Violent Crime	**0.2960**	**6**	**0.3206**	**5**	**0.4185**	**5**	**0.2331**	**9**
Assault	0.4643	13	0.5201	11	0.6248	10	0.3696	27
Domestic violence	0.1226	64	0.1320	64	0.1113	65	0.1304	62
Gang activity	0.1886	56	0.2069	56	0.3268	44	0.1630	58
Gun violence	0.3384	32	0.3764	31	0.5171	24	0.2609	48
Homicide	0.2231	51	0.2328	53	0.3555	40	0.1087	67
Robbery	0.2596	49	0.3937	27	0.5260	23	0.2609	49
Sexual assault	0.2107	53	0.2356	52	0.2998	46	0.1522	60
Shots fired	0.3476	30	0.3908	28	0.4758	29	0.3261	31
Violent crime - general	0.3568	29	0.3966	26	0.5296	21	0.3261	32

Index / Item	Chinatown International District		Magnolia		Pioneer Square		Queen Anne		South Lake Union / Cascade	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Drugs & Alcohol	**0.4292**	**2**	**0.1300**	**8**	**0.4347**	**3**	**0.2013**	**6**	**0.2694**	**6**
Alcohol use in public	0.4082	32	0.0806	56	0.4388	27	0.1752	44	0.2349	44
Discarded needles / Drug paraphernalia	0.6041	6	0.2891	25	0.5683	9	0.3650	14	0.3795	12
Drug houses	0.1551	64	0.0900	52	0.1295	66	0.0998	58	0.1145	62
Drug use in public	0.6408	2	0.1991	33	0.6978	1	0.3139	23	0.4880	4
Marijuana use in public	0.2735	52	0.0948	51	0.2950	51	0.1436	51	0.1386	56
Open air drug markets	0.4327	28	0.0664	59	0.3741	38	0.1046	57	0.1928	52
Public intoxication	0.4898	21	0.0900	53	0.5396	11	0.2068	41	0.3373	27
Homelessness	**0.4147**	**4**	**0.3820**	**3**	**0.4576**	**1**	**0.3450**	**2**	**0.3711**	**1**
Aggressive panhandling	0.4286	29	0.1469	42	0.4964	16	0.2555	30	0.3795	13
Car/RV camping	0.2898	50	0.6635	1	0.2806	52	0.3577	16	0.2831	35
Homeless encampments (non-regulated)	0.5347	13	0.4502	10	0.6043	6	0.4769	3	0.5120	2
Squatting	0.2980	48	0.1896	34	0.3237	47	0.1849	43	0.2410	42
Transient Camps	0.5224	14	0.4597	9	0.5827	7	0.4501	5	0.4398	6
Police Capacity	**0.4188**	**3**	**0.4474**	**2**	**0.4216**	**5**	**0.3382**	**3**	**0.3422**	**3**
Delayed police response to emergency calls	0.4531	25	0.4739	8	0.4173	30	0.3528	18	0.2831	36
Delayed police response to non-emergency calls	0.4490	26	0.5308	5	0.4460	25	0.3942	11	0.3494	22
Inadequate police staffing	0.4204	31	0.4834	7	0.4532	24	0.3528	19	0.3735	16
Lack of police follow-up	0.4000	33	0.3128	23	0.3741	39	0.2847	26	0.3434	25
Not enough police in the neighborhood	0.3714	39	0.4360	11	0.4173	31	0.3066	24	0.3614	19
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.3439**	**6**	**0.2127**	**4**	**0.3112**	**7**	**0.2409**	**5**	**0.2884**	**5**
Delay in answering emergency calls	0.3796	37	0.2701	27	0.3237	48	0.2263	39	0.2831	37
Delay in answering non-emergency calls	0.3714	40	0.3318	20	0.3741	40	0.2530	32	0.3494	23
Issues with 9-1-1 dispatchers	0.1388	66	0.0664	60	0.1223	67	0.0608	63	0.3735	17
Lack of crime prevention education	0.1592	63	0.1137	48	0.0791	68	0.0973	59	0.3434	26
Lack of resources for individuals with mental illness	0.6122	5	0.4028	15	0.6115	4	0.5255	2	0.3614	20
Lack of resources related to social services	0.3959	34	0.1422	43	0.3237	49	0.2530	33	0.2410	43
No block watch or safety related neighborhood group	0.1918	60	0.1043	50	0.1942	59	0.1557	49	0.2771	38
Not enough public safety resources in the neighborhood	0.5020	18	0.2701	28	0.4604	21	0.3552	17	0.1084	63
Property Crime	**0.4612**	**1**	**0.4581**	**1**	**0.4404**	**2**	**0.3979**	**1**	**0.3688**	**2**
Auto theft	0.3837	36	0.4976	6	0.4101	32	0.4112	8	0.1988	51
Car prowls (something stolen from within your car)	0.5224	15	0.6540	2	0.4820	18	0.6010	1	0.5663	1
Commercial burglary	0.3551	42	0.3318	21	0.3885	36	0.2263	40	0.2952	32
Non-residential property crime	0.4286	30	0.3365	19	0.4317	28	0.2506	34	0.2349	45
Property crime – general	0.5592	8	0.5592	3	0.4964	17	0.4696	4	0.3855	11
Property damage	0.6408	3	0.4360	12	0.5612	10	0.4404	7	0.3614	21
Residential burglary	0.2612	55	0.5355	4	0.1799	62	0.4088	9	0.4940	3
Theft	0.4816	23	0.4265	14	0.4748	20	0.3990	10	0.2229	47
Vandalism	0.5184	16	0.3460	18	0.5396	12	0.3747	13	0.3253	30

Public Order Crime	**0.4612**	**1**	**0.1390**	**7**	**0.3014**	**8**	**0.1476**	**8**	**0.2075**	**8**
Disorderly Behavior	0.5551	10	0.1185	47	0.5827	8	0.2360	38	0.4217	8
Fireworks	0.0571	70	0.1896	35	0.0360	71	0.1727	45	0.0663	68
Graffiti	0.4939	19	0.3555	17	0.4101	33	0.3285	21	0.3675	18
Illegal sex work	0.1224	67	0.0237	70	0.1799	63	0.0438	67	0.0542	71
Illegal street vending	0.2980	49	0.0284	68	0.1439	65	0.0389	68	0.0783	67
Indecent exposure	0.3469	43	0.0569	61	0.3957	35	0.0803	62	0.2108	49
Public Order Crime – general	0.3796	38	0.1659	39	0.3669	41	0.1533	50	0.2590	41
Trespassing	0.3633	41	0.2844	26	0.3597	42	0.2433	36	0.3253	31
Youth intimidation or criminal activity	0.1878	61	0.0284	69	0.2374	55	0.0316	71	0.0843	65
Quality of Life	**0.3014**	**9**	**0.1422**	**6**	**0.2983**	**9**	**0.1756**	**7**	**0.2141**	**7**
Civility issues - general	0.6041	7	0.1517	41	0.6187	2	0.2944	25	0.4337	7
Crowd Behavior	0.2694	53	0.0142	71	0.2086	58	0.0608	64	0.0964	64
Dogs off-leash	0.0367	71	0.2464	29	0.0576	69	0.1727	46	0.1325	60
Dogs on the Beach	0.0122	72	0.0711	57	0.0000	72	0.0170	72	0.0301	61
General community safety and quality of life issues	0.5592	9	0.2322	30	0.4245	29	0.2749	28	0.3313	29
Issues in the Parks	0.3224	46	0.3223	22	0.3818	37	0.2603	29	0.2711	39
Littering/dumping	0.6490	1	0.4313	13	0.6115	5	0.4477	6	0.4819	5
Loitering	0.5469	11	0.1090	49	0.5036	15	0.2384	37	0.3916	10
Noise levels	0.2204	57	0.0379	65	0.2662	54	0.1265	54	0.2048	50
Problem/nuisance properties	0.2531	56	0.1232	46	0.2302	56	0.1144	55	0.1386	57
Soliciting	0.1510	65	0.0711	58	0.1871	60	0.0608	65	0.1205	61
Sporting event issues (or other large events)	0.2041	58	0.0047	72	0.3309	46	0.1606	48	0.0843	66
Too many police in the neighborhood	0.0898	69	0.0332	67	0.0576	70	0.0535	66	0.0663	69
Traffic Safety	**0.3370**	**7**	**0.2085**	**5**	**0.3207**	**6**	**0.2979**	**4**	**0.3115**	**4**
Bicycle safety	0.3306	45	0.2938	24	0.3525	43	0.3163	22	0.3795	14
Drag racing	0.1184	68	0.0427	62	0.1727	64	0.1338	52	0.1386	58
Parking issues	0.3918	35	0.2133	32	0.3381	44	0.3431	20	0.3373	28
Pedestrian safety	0.4857	22	0.2227	31	0.4101	34	0.3601	15	0.4096	9
Safety issues at bus stops	0.5388	12	0.1801	36	0.4604	22	0.2847	27	0.2711	40
Traffic safety	0.2041	59	0.1327	44	0.2302	57	0.2555	31	0.2952	33
Unsafe driving / Speeding	0.2898	51	0.3744	16	0.2806	53	0.3917	12	0.3494	24
Violent Crime	**0.4036**	**5**	**0.0990**	**9**	**0.4317**	**4**	**0.1222**	**9**	**0.2008**	**9**
Assault	0.6367	4	0.1801	37	0.6187	3	0.2457	35	0.3795	15
Domestic violence	0.1633	62	0.1327	45	0.1871	61	0.0900	61	0.1506	54
Gang activity	0.2653	54	0.0379	66	0.3022	50	0.0341	70	0.0663	70
Gun violence	0.4939	20	0.0427	63	0.5396	13	0.1144	56	0.1807	53
Homicide	0.3429	44	0.0853	54	0.4460	26	0.0365	69	0.1506	55
Robbery	0.4408	27	0.1754	38	0.4604	23	0.1898	42	0.2349	46
Sexual assault	0.3061	47	0.0427	64	0.3381	45	0.0973	60	0.1386	59
Shots fired	0.4735	24	0.1564	40	0.5108	14	0.1630	47	0.2169	48
Violent crime - general	0.5102	17	0.0853	55	0.4820	19	0.1290	53	0.2892	34

Appendix: West Weighted Themes

Index / Item	West (800)		Belltown (147)		Downtown Commercial District (249)		Eastlake - West Precinct (21)	
	Mean*	Rank†	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0164**	**13**	**0.0136**	**12**	**0.0040**	**14**	**0.0000**	**11**
City Politics	**0.0771**	**3**	**0.0499**	**7**	**0.0937**	**2**	**0.0476**	**3**
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0963	6	0.0680	7	0.1285	3	0.0000	18
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0357	18	0.0204	23	0.0361	15	0.0476	10
Unsupportive of city council	0.0992	4	0.0612	9	0.1165	5	0.0952	5
Drug Activity	**0.0232**	**10**	**0.0193**	**10**	**0.0281**	**10**	**0.0000**	**12**
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0081	35	0.0034	34	0.0120	27	0.0000	19
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0504	14	0.0476	12	0.000	41	0.0000	20
Needles	0.0111	31	0.0068	31	0.0565	12	0.0000	21
Homelessness	**0.0310**	**9**	**0.0283**	**9**	**0.0336**	**9**	**0.0238**	**9**
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	42	0.0000	35	0.0000	42	0.0000	22
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0525	13	0.0340	16	0.0565	13	0.0952	5
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0319	20	0.0272	20	0.0281	19	0.0000	23
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0201	28	0.0204	24	0.0321	17	0.0000	24
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0748	8	0.0884	5	0.0803	7	0.0476	10
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0066	37	0.0000	36	0.0040	36	0.0000	25
Lawlessness	**0.0731**	**4**	**0.0567**	**6**	**0.0790**	**4**	**0.0476**	**4**
Crime is on the rise	0.0719	10	0.0612	10	0.0723	9	0.0000	26
Lawlessness general	0.1140	3	0.0952	4	0.1245	4	0.1429	2
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0334	19	0.0136	28	0.0402	14	0.0000	27
Police Capacity	**0.0578**	**6**	**0.0639**	**4**	**0.0489**	**7**	**0.0635**	**2**
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0227	26	0.0544	11	0.0281	20	0.0000	28
More police community outreach needed	0.0226	27	0.0476	13	0.0120	28	0.0000	29
More police needed	0.1963	1	0.2177	1	0.1486	2	0.3333	1
Slow or no police response	0.0401	16	0.0340	17	0.0281	21	0.0000	30
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0647	11	0.0274	19	0.0763	8	0.0476	12
Police Legitimacy	**0.0202**	**12**	**0.0174**	**11**	**0.0152**	**12**	**0.0423**	**8**
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0250	23	0.0204	25	0.0161	26	0.0476	13
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0124	30	0.0204	26	0.0080	34	0.0000	31
Lack of police accountability	0.0143	29	0.0000	37	0.0201	24	0.0952	7
Lack of police professionalism	0.0246	24	0.0272	21	0.0241	22	0.0000	32
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0079	36	0.0000	38	0.0120	29	0.0000	33
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0309	21	0.0272	22	0.0201	25	0.1429	3
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0229	25	0.0136	29	0.0120	30	0.0952	8
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0443	15	0.0476	14	0.0241	23	0.0000	34
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	43	0.0000	39	0.0000	43	0.0000	35

*The mean proportion for items represents the average number of respondents who selected a public safety concern (e.g., a value of 0.3370 shows that 33.7% of respondents identified that issue as a public safety concern). For indices, the mean proportion represents an aggregate average (e.g., a value of .2020 shows that averaged across all respondents, 20.2% of items included within an index were identified as public safety concerns). †The rank represents the relative order of the indices and items in comparison to each other (e.g., an index with a ranking of 1 includes items identified more often by respondents as public safety concerns than an index with a ranking of 2). Ranking position is irrelevant for Items with scores of 0.0000.

Police Reform	**0.0062**	14	**0.0013**	14	**0.0063**	13	**0.0000**	13
Demilitarize Police	0.0100	32	0.0000	40	0.0080	35	0.0000	36
Lack of adequate police training	0.0089	33	0.0051	33	0.0090	33	0.0000	37
Police should live in Seattle	0.0045	39	0.0000	41	0.0040	37	0.0000	38
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0012	41	0.0000	42	0.0040	38	0.0000	39
Property Crime	**0.0823**	2	**0.0816**	3	**0.0643**	5	**0.0000**	14
Protests	**0.0009**	15	**0.0000**	15	**0.0013**	15	**0.0000**	15
Public Order Crime	**0.1342**	1	**0.1497**	1	**0.1406**	1	**0.0476**	5
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0605**	5	**0.0599**	5	**0.0572**	6	**0.0446**	7
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0057	38	0.0102	30	0.0020	40	0.0000	40
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.1309	2	0.0884	6	0.1606	1	0.1429	4
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.0583	12	0.0680	8	0.0301	18	0.0238	17
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.0975	5	0.1156	3	0.0602	11	0.0476	14
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0844	7	0.0408	15	0.1165	6	0.0952	9
Public parks are unsafe	0.0083	34	0.0000	43	0.0120	31	0.0000	41
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0732	9	0.1224	2	0.0643	10	0.0000	42
Supportive of defunding police	0.0298	22	0.0340	18	0.0120	32	0.0476	15
SPD Supportive	**0.0211**	11	**0.0136**	13	**0.0201**	11	**0.0238**	10
SPD doing a great job	0.0039	40	0.0068	32	0.0040	39	0.0000	43
Supportive of SPD	0.0383	17	0.0204	27	0.0361	16	0.0476	16
Traffic Safety	**0.0570**	8	**0.0476**	8	**0.0884**	3	**0.0952**	1
Violent Crime	**0.0577**	7	**0.0884**	2	**0.0442**	8	**0.0476**	6

Index / Item	Chinatown/ International District (70)		Magnolia (62)		Pioneer Square (51)		Queen Anne (124)		South Lake Union / Cascade (48)	
	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank	Mean	Rank
Behavioral Crisis	**0.0714**	5	**0.0000**	14	**0.0196**	9	**0.0242**	12	**0.0000**	13
City Politics	**0.0571**	8	**0.1237**	2	**0.0327**	7	**0.0833**	4	**0.0556**	5
City politics decreasing public safety	0.0429	14	0.1290	6	0.0196	17	0.1210	2	0.0625	7
City Politicians not adequately addressing homelessness	0.0429	15	0.0806	9	0.0196	18	0.0323	20	0.0208	21
Unsupportive of city council	0.0857	7	0.1613	3	0.0588	10	0.0968	5	0.0833	5
Drug Activity	**0.0238**	12	**0.0161**	12	**0.0131**	12	**0.0269**	11	**0.0104**	11
Drugs are a public health issue	0.0143	27	0.0000	32	0.0000	31	0.0121	30	0.0000	30
Drugs are a public safety issue	0.0429	16	0.0323	17	0.0392	14	0.0605	14	0.0313	19
Needles	0.0143	28	0.0161	25	0.0000	32	0.0081	31	0.0000	31
Homelessness	**0.0310**	10	**0.0296**	9	**0.0196**	10	**0.0417**	9	**0.0313**	7
Bring back navigation team	0.0000	32	0.0000	33	0.0000	33	0.0000	40	0.0000	32
Encampments are decreasing public safety	0.0571	13	0.0645	11	0.0196	19	0.0887	8	0.0417	11
Homelessness – General Concerns	0.0286	23	0.0161	26	0.0196	20	0.0484	16	0.0625	8
Homelessness is a public health issue	0.0286	24	0.0000	34	0.0196	21	0.0081	32	0.0208	22
Homelessness is a public safety issue	0.0714	9	0.0806	10	0.0588	11	0.0887	9	0.0417	12
RV & car camping decrease public safety	0.0000	33	0.0161	27	0.0000	34	0.0161	27	0.0208	23
Lawlessness	**0.0762**	4	**0.0968**	5	**0.0784**	3	**0.0753**	5	**0.0694**	3
Crime is on the rise	0.0714	10	0.0968	8	0.0784	7	0.0806	11	0.1250	2
Lawlessness general	0.1143	3	0.1613	4	0.1176	3	0.1129	4	0.0625	9
Moving out of Seattle due to crime / public safety	0.0429	17	0.0323	18	0.0392	15	0.0323	21	0.0208	24
Police Capacity	**0.0667**	7	**0.1102**	4	**0.0327**	8	**0.0551**	7	**0.0694**	4
More foot and bicycle police needed	0.0000	34	0.0323	19	0.0000	35	0.0081	33	0.0417	13
More police community outreach needed	0.0429	18	0.0000	35	0.0196	22	0.0161	28	0.0000	33
More police needed	0.2429	1	0.4355	1	0.0980	5	0.1774	1	0.2083	1
Slow or no police response	0.0714	11	0.0484	13	0.0588	12	0.0323	22	0.1042	4
Unsupportive of defunding police	0.0429	19	0.1452	5	0.0196	23	0.0968	6	0.0625	10
Police Legitimacy	**0.0270**	13	**0.0108**	13	**0.0109**	13	**0.0287**	10	**0.0208**	8
Concerns about selective enforcement / racial bias	0.0429	20	0.0000	36	0.0196	24	0.0403	18	0.0208	25
Concerns about use of force / excessive use of force	0.0000	35	0.0000	37	0.0000	36	0.0161	29	0.0417	14
Lack of police accountability	0.0000	36	0.0000	38	0.0000	37	0.0242	23	0.0208	26
Lack of Professionalism	0.0286	25	0.0161	28	0.0196	25	0.0242	24	0.0417	15
Lack of trust in police, generally	0.0000	37	0.0000	39	0.0196	26	0.0081	34	0.0000	34
Lack of trust in SPD, specifically	0.0429	21	0.0161	29	0.0000	38	0.0484	17	0.0000	35
Organizational culture / stability in leadership	0.0000	38	0.0161	39	0.0000	39	0.0403	19	0.0208	27
Unsupportive of SPD	0.0857	8	0.0484	14	0.0392	16	0.0565	15	0.0417	16
Unvaccinated / Unmasked police decrease public safety	0.0000	39	0.0000	40	0.0000	40	0.0000	41	0.0000	36

Police Reform	**0.0018**	14	**0.0212**	11	**0.0074**	14	**0.0091**	14	**0.0065**	12
Demilitarize Police	0.0000	40	0.0323	20	0.0196	27	0.0242	25	0.0000	37
Lack of adequate police training	0.0071	31	0.0202	24	0.0098	29	0.0040	39	0.0260	20
Police should live in Seattle	0.0000	41	0.0323	21	0.0000	41	0.0081	35	0.0000	38
Review of SPD's crowd management practices needed	0.0000	42	0.0000	41	0.0000	42	0.0000	42	0.0000	39
Property Crime	**0.1000**	2	**0.1452**	1	**0.0588**	5	**0.1452**	2	**0.0833**	2
Protests	**0.0000**	15	**0.0000**	15	**0.0000**	15	**0.0027**	15	**0.0000**	14
Public Order Crime	**0.1429**	1	**0.1129**	3	**0.1373**	1	**0.1613**	1	**0.1250**	1
Community & Public Safety Capacity	**0.0705**	6	**0.0665**	6	**0.0833**	2	**0.0575**	6	**0.0365**	6
Issues w/ 911 dispatch	0.0143	29	0.0000	42	0.0098	30	0.0081	36	0.0000	40
Lack of prosecution, returning offenders to street	0.1000	5	0.2097	2	0.0980	6	0.1210	3	0.0833	6
More city services / resources needed to respond to behavioral crises	0.1071	4	0.0323	22	0.0686	9	0.0887	10	0.0208	28
More city services / resources needed to respond to homelessness	0.1857	2	0.0323	23	0.1765	1	0.0968	7	0.1250	3
Police are being prevented from doing their job	0.0429	22	0.1290	7	0.1176	4	0.0726	12	0.0417	17
Public parks are unsafe	0.0286	26	0.0161	31	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0000	41
Public spaces are unsafe	0.0714	12	0.0645	12	0.0588	13	0.0645	13	0.0208	29
Supportive of defunding police	0.0143	30	0.0484	15	0.1373	2	0.0081	37	0.0000	42
SPD Supportive	**0.0500**	9	**0.0242**	10	**0.0490**	6	**0.0161**	13	**0.0208**	9
SPD doing a great job	0.0000	43	0.0000	43	0.0196	28	0.0081	38	0.0000	43
Supportive of SPD	0.1000	6	0.0484	16	0.0784	8	0.0242	26	0.0417	18
Traffic Safety	**0.0286**	11	**0.0323**	8	**0.0196**	11	**0.0968**	3	**0.0208**	10
Violent Crime	**0.0857**	3	**0.0645**	7	**0.0784**	4	**0.0484**	8	**0.0000**	15